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DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

2023 REPORTS AND OPINIONS OF THE PROPERTY TAX ADMINISTRATOR

DAWES COUNTY



DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

April 7, 2023



Commissioner Keetle :

The Property Tax Administrator has compiled the 2023 Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Dawes County pursuant to <u>Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027</u>. This Report and Opinion will inform the Tax Equalization and Review Commission of the level of value and quality of assessment for real property in Dawes County.

The information contained within the County Reports of the Appendices was provided by the county assessor pursuant to <u>Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1514</u>.

For the Tax Commissioner

Sincerely,

Kuth A. Sorensen

Ruth A. Sorensen Property Tax Administrator 402-471-5962

cc: Roberta Coleman, Dawes County Assessor

Property Assessment Division Ruth A Sorensen, Administrator revenue.nebraska.gov/PAD PO Box 98919 Lincoln, Nebraska 68509-8919 PHONE 402-471-5984 **FAX** 402-471-5993

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Introduction

Pursuant to <u>Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-</u>5027 the Property Tax Administrator (PTA) shall annually prepare and deliver to each county assessor and to the Tax Equalization and Review Commission (Commission) the Reports and Opinions (R&O). The R&O contains statistical and narrative reports informing the Commission of the certified opinion of the PTA regarding the level of value and the quality of assessment of the classes and subclasses of real property in each county. In addition, the PTA may make nonbinding recommendations for class or subclass adjustments to be considered by the Commission.

The statistical and narrative reports in the R&O provide an analysis of the assessment process implemented by each county to reach the levels of value and quality of assessment required by Nebraska law. The PTA's opinion of the level of value and quality of assessment in each county, is a conclusion based upon all the data provided by the county assessor and information gathered by the Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division (Division) regarding the assessment activities in the county during the preceding year.

The statistical reports are developed using the statewide sales file that contains all transactions as required by <u>Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1327</u>. From this state sales file, a statistical analysis comparing assessments to sale prices for arm's-length sales (assessment sales ratio) is prepared. After analyzing all available information to determine that the sales represent the class or subclass of real property being measured, inferences are drawn regarding the level of assessment and quality of assessment of that class or subclass of real property. The statistical reports contained in the R&O are developed based on standards developed by the International Association of Assessing Officers (IAAO).

The analysis of assessment practices in each county is necessary to give proper context to the statistical inferences from the assessment sales ratio studies and the overall quality of assessment in the county. The assessment practices are evaluated in the county to ensure generally accepted mass appraisal techniques are used and that those methods will generally produce uniform and proportionate valuations.

The PTA considers the statistical reports and the analysis of assessment practices when forming conclusions for both the level of value and quality of assessment. The consideration of both the statistical indicators and assessment processes used to develop valuations is necessary to accurately determine the level of value and quality of assessment. Assessment practices that produce a biased sales file will generally produce a biased statistical indicator, which, on its face, would otherwise appear to be valid. Likewise, statistics produced on small, unrepresentative, or otherwise unreliable samples, may indicate issues with assessment uniformity and assessment level – however, a detailed review of the practices and valuation models may suggest otherwise. For these reasons, the detail of the PTA's analysis is presented and contained within the Residential, Commercial, and Agricultural land correlations of the R&O.

Statistical Analysis:

Before relying upon any calculated statistical measures to evaluate the assessment performance of the county assessor, the Division teammates must evaluate whether the statistical sample is both representative of the population and statistically reliable.

A statistically sufficient reliable sample of sales is one in which the features of the sample contain information necessary to compute an estimate of the population. To determine whether the sample of sales is sufficient in size to evaluate the class of real property, measures of reliability are considered, such as the coefficient of dispersion (COD) or the width of the confidence interval. Generally, the broader the qualitative measures, the more sales will be needed to have reliability in the ratio study.

A representative sample is a group of sales from a larger population of parcels, such that statistical indicators calculated from the sample can be expected to reflect the characteristics of the sold and unsold population being studied. The accuracy of statistics as estimators of the population depends on the degree to which the sample represents the population.

Since multiple factors affect whether a sample is statistically sufficient, reliable, and representative, single test thresholds cannot be used to make determinations regarding sample reliability or representativeness.

For the analysis in determining a point estimate of the level of value, the PTA considers three measures as indicators of the central tendency of assessment: the median ratio, weighted mean ratio, and mean ratio. The use and reliability of each measure is based on inherent strengths and weaknesses which are the quantity and quality of the information from which it was calculated and the defined scope of the analysis.

The median ratio is considered the most appropriate statistical measure to determine a level of value for direct equalization, which is the process of adjusting the values of classes or subclasses of property in response to an unacceptable required level of value. Since the median ratio is considered neutral in relationship to either assessed value or selling price, adjusting the class or subclass of properties based upon the median measure will not change the relationships between assessed value and level of value already present in the class of property. Additionally, the median ratio is less influenced by the presence of extreme ratios, commonly called outliers, which can skew the outcome in the other measures.

The weighted mean ratio best reflects a comparison of the fully assessable valuation of a jurisdiction, by measuring the total assessed values against the total of selling prices. The weighted mean ratio can be heavily influenced by sales of large-dollar property with extreme ratios.

The mean ratio is used as a basis for other statistical calculations, such as the Price Related Differential (PRD) and Coefficient of Variation (COV). As a simple average of the ratios, the mean ratio has limited application in the analysis of the level of value because it assumes a normal

distribution of the data set around the mean ratio with each ratio having the same impact on the calculation regardless of the assessed value or the selling price.

The quality of assessment relies in part on statistical indicators as well. If the weighted mean ratio, because of its dollar-weighting feature, is significantly different from the mean ratio, it may be an indication of disproportionate assessments. Assessments are disproportionate when properties within a class are assessed at noticeably different levels of market value. The coefficient produced by this calculation is referred to as the PRD and measures the assessment level of lower-priced properties relative to the assessment level of higher-priced properties. The PRD range stated in IAAO standards is 98% to 103%. A perfect match in assessment level between the low-dollar properties and high-dollar properties indicates a PRD of 100%. The reason for the extended range on the high end is the recognition by IAAO of the inherent bias in assessment. The IAAO Standard on Ratio Studies notes that the PRD is sensitive to sales with higher prices even if the ratio on higher priced sales do not appear unusual relative to other sales, and that small samples, samples with high dispersion, or extreme ratios may not provide an accurate indication of assessment regressivity or progressivity, appraisal biases that occur when high-value properties are appraised higher or lower than low-value properties in relation to market values.

The Coefficient of Dispersion (COD) is a measure also used in the evaluation of assessment quality. The COD measures the average absolute deviation calculated about the median and is expressed as a percentage of the median. A COD of 15% indicates that half of the assessment ratios are expected to fall within 15% of the median. The closer the ratios are grouped around the median the more equitable the property assessments tend to be.

Nebraska law does not provide for a range of acceptability for the COD or PRD; however, the IAAO Standard on Ratio Studies establishes the following range of acceptability for the COD:

General Property Class	Jurisdiction Size/Profile/Market Activity	COD Range
Residential improved (single family	Very large jurisdictions/densely populated/newer properties/active markets	5.0 to 10.0
dwellings, condominiums, manuf.	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/older & newer properties/less active markets	5.0 to 15.0
housing, 2-4 family units)	Rural or small jurisdictions/older properties/depressed market areas	5.0 to 20.0
	Very large jurisdictions/densely populated/newer properties/active markets	5.0 to 15.0
Income-producing properties (commercial,	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/older & newer properties/less active markets	5.0 to 20.0
industrial, apartments,)	Rural or small jurisdictions/older properties/depressed market areas	5.0 to 25.0
	Very large jurisdictions/rapid development/active markets	5.0 to 15.0
Residential vacant land	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/slower development/less active markets	5.0 to 20.0
	Rural or small jurisdictions/little development/depressed markets	5.0 to 25.0
	Very large jurisdictions/rapid development/active markets	5.0 to 20.0
Other (non-agricultural) vacant land	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/slower development/less active markets	5.0 to 25.0
	Rural or small jurisdictions/little development/depressed markets	5.0 to 30.0

A COD under 5% indicates that the properties in the sample are either unusually homogenous, or possibly indicative of a non-representative sample due to the selective reappraisal of sold parcels. The IAAO utilizes varying upper bounds for the COD range to recognize that sample size, property type, variation of property ages and market conditions directly impact the COD. This chart and the analyses of factors impacting the COD are considered to determine whether the calculated COD is within an acceptable range. The reliability of the COD can also be directly affected by extreme ratios.

The confidence interval is another measure used to evaluate the reliability of the statistical indicators. The PTA primarily relies upon the median confidence interval, although the mean and weighted mean confidence intervals are calculated as well. While there are no formal standards regarding the acceptable width of such measure, the range established is often useful in determining the range in which the true level of value is expected to exist. Pursuant to <u>Neb. Rev.</u> <u>Stat. §77-5023</u>, the acceptable range is 69% to 75% of actual value for agricultural land, except for taxes levied to pay school bonds passed after January 12, 2022 for which the acceptable range is 44% to 50% of actual value. For all other classes of real property, the acceptable range is 92% to 100% of actual value.

Analysis of Assessment Practices:

A review of the assessment practices that ultimately affect the valuation of real property in each county is completed. This review is done to ensure the reliability of the statistical analysis and to ensure generally accepted mass appraisal techniques are used to establish uniform and proportionate valuations. The review of assessment practices is based on information provided by the county assessors in Assessment Surveys and Assessed Value Updates (AVU), along with observed assessment practices in the county.

To ensure county assessors are submitting all Real Estate Transfer Statements, required for the development of the state sales file pursuant to <u>Neb. Rev. Stat. §77-1327</u>, a random sample from the county registers of deeds' records is audited to confirm that the required sales have been submitted and reflect accurate information. The timeliness of the submission is also reviewed to ensure the sales file allows analysis of up-to-date information. The sales verification and qualification procedures used by the county assessors are reviewed to ensure that sales are properly considered arm's-length transactions unless determined to be otherwise through the verification process. Proper sales verification practices ensure the statistical analysis is based on an unbiased sample of sales.

Comparison of valuation changes on sold and unsold properties is conducted to ensure that there is no bias in the assessment of sold parcels and that the sales file adequately represents the population of parcels in the county.

Valuation groups and market areas are also examined to identify whether the groups and areas being measured truly represent economic areas within the county. The measurement of economic areas is the method by which the PTA ensures intra-county equalization exists. The progress of the county assessor's six-year inspection and review cycle is documented to ensure compliance with <u>Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1311.03</u> and also to confirm that all property is being uniformly listed and described for valuation purposes.

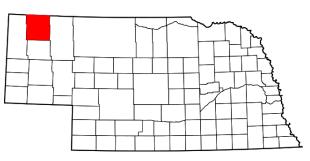
Valuation methodologies developed by the county assessor are reviewed for both appraisal logic and to ensure compliance with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques. Methods and sales used to develop lot values, agricultural outbuildings, and agricultural site values are also reviewed to ensure the land component of the valuation process is based on the local market and economic area. Compliance with statutory reporting requirements is also a component of the assessment practices review. Late, incomplete, or excessive errors in statutory reports can be problematic for property owners, county officials, the Division, the Commission, and others. The late, incomplete, or excessive errors in statutory reporting highlights potential issues in other areas of the assessment process. Public trust in the assessment process demands transparency, and assessment practices are reviewed to ensure taxpayers are served with such transparency.

Comprehensive review of assessment practices in each county is conducted throughout the year. When practical, if potential issues are identified, they are presented to the county assessor for clarification and correction, if necessary. The county assessor can then work to implement corrective measures prior to establishing assessed values. The PTA's conclusion that assessment quality either meets or does not meet generally accepted mass appraisal techniques is based on the totality of the assessment practices in the county.

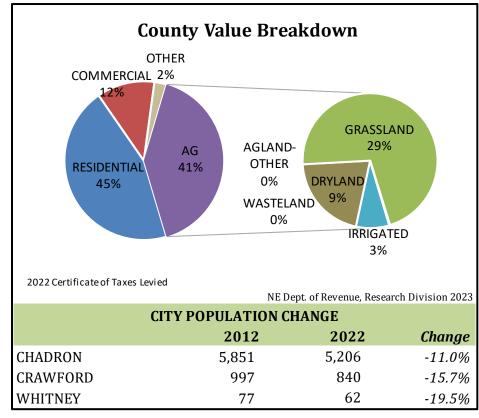
*Further information may be found in Exhibit 94

County Overview

With a total area of 1,396 square miles, Dawes County has 8,148 residents, per the Census Bureau Quick Facts for 2021, a slight population decline from the 2020 U.S. Census. Reports indicate that 64% of county residents are homeowners and 77% of residents occupy the same residence as in the prior year (Census Quick



Facts). The average home value is \$112,670 (2022 Average Residential Value, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-3506.02).



The majority of the commercial properties in Dawes County are located in and around Chadron, the county seat. According to the latest information available from the U.S. Census Bureau, there 243 employer are establishments with total employment of 1.842. a decrease of 5% from 2019.

Agricultural land makes up approximately 45% of the valuation base. Grassland makes up a

majority of the land in the county. Dawes County is included in the Upper Niobrara White Natural Resources District (NRD). When compared against the top crops of the other counties in Nebraska, Dawes County ranks first in spring wheat for grain (USDA AgCensus).

Assessment Actions

Assessment actions taken to address residential property for the current assessment year included the review of Chadron residential south of the railroad. Improvements and lot values were updated to reflect current market values. Residential improvements in Crawford were increased by 10% in order to bring this subclass to market value. The county assessor also increased the value of the rural home sites to \$20,000.

Assessment Practice Review

As explained in the Introduction of this Report and Opinion, the assessment practices were reviewed to determine compliance with all assessment requirements and to ensure that all data submitted to the State sales file was timely and accurate.

Residential sales qualification and verification consists of a mailed sales questionnaire sent to the buyer involved in the sales transaction. Non-returned questionnaires and remaining questions regarding the sale transaction are followed up with a telephone call by a staff member. The residential sale usability rate is above the statewide average. A review of the non-qualified residential sales provides adequate reasons for disqualification. Therefore, all arm's-length residential sales were available for current measurement purposes.

Three valuation groups have been established for the residential property class: Valuation Group 10 is comprised of the city of Chadron, Valuation Group 16 is comprised of Crawford, and all suburban and rural residential properties (including the villages of Whitney and Marsland) comprise Valuation Group 80.

The county assessor is in compliance with the required six-year review and inspection cycle. The county assessor's review process begins with an aerial imagery review and is followed up by a physical review if there is a question regarding the property. The six-year review process begins with Chadron (south of the railroad tracks), Crawford, Chadron Kenwood Addition, then all rural.

Vacant land studies are completed during the scheduled review of each valuation group. Neighborhoods in Valuation Group 10 were reviewed for the current assessment year. Valuation Group 16 was last reviewed in 2018 and is scheduled for review in 2024.

Cost and depreciation tables for all valuation groups are dated 2019. The county utilizes the cost approach exclusively to value residential property and the Computer-Assisted Mass Appraisal (CAMA) depreciation tables are likewise used for all valuation groups.

The Dawes County Assessor has not developed a written valuation methodology.

Description of Analysis

Valuation Group	Description
10	Chadron
16	Crawford
20	Rural: all rural residential property and the villages of Marsland and Whitney

Residential property within the county is delineated by three valuation groups.

A review of the statistical profile for residential property reveals 237 qualified sales. Two of the three measures of central tendency are within acceptable range, with only the mean above the upper limit of the acceptable range, due to several high extreme outliers. The COD qualitative statistic provides support for the overall median. The PRD qualitative statistic is also influenced by extreme outliers, and these are a result of an above average qualification of sales.

Analysis of the sales sample by valuation group indicates that all three exhibit medians within the acceptable range, and the three measures of central tendency in Valuation Group 16 are within the acceptable range. Valuation Group 20 with 33 sales shows the PRD qualitative statistic is higher than those of the other two groups, with a PRD of 114%. However, the sales by sale price range do not show a clearly regressive pattern. A sub stat of this valuation group follows the statistics.

Comparison of the sales file and the 2023 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared with the 2022 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL) indicates that changes were made similarly and supports the reported actions of the county assessor.

Equalization and Quality of Assessment

The preceding analysis of both the statistical profile and the overall assessment practices indicate that the residential property class in Dawes County is equalized, and the quality of assessment complies with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

VALUATION GROUP						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
10	157	98.29	103.32	98.64	15.13	104.74
16	47	97.64	99.10	92.24	27.70	107.44
20	33	94.13	100.59	88.01	24.25	114.29
ALL	237	97.89	102.11	95.69	18.86	106.71

Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value for the residential property in Dawes County is 98%.

Assessment Actions

Assessment actions to address the commercial property for the current assessment year consisted of routine appraisal maintenance.

Assessment Practice Review

As explained in the Introduction of this Report and Opinion, the assessment practices were reviewed to determine compliance with all assessment requirements and to ensure that all data submitted to the State sales file was timely and accurate.

Commercial sales qualification and verification consists of mailing a questionnaire to the buyer involved in the commercial sales transaction. Telephone follow-up is conducted by a staff member for buyers that did not respond. Compared to the statewide commercial sale usability, the Dawes County Assessor is using sales above the statewide average. A further review of the commercial sales deemed non-qualified sales indicate reasons for disqualification. Thus, all arm's-length commercial sales were available for current measurement purposes.

The date of the commercial lot study is 2019, and the Computer-Assisted Mass Appraisal System (CAMA) derived cost and depreciation tables used are also dated 2019.

Three valuation groups describe commercial property located within the county and are primarily based on county assessor location: Valuation Group 10 includes Chadron; Valuation Group 16 includes Crawford; and Valuation Group 20 includes rural, suburban, and the village of Whitney.

The Dawes County Assessor is current with the required six-year inspection and review cycle for commercial property. The county assessor's process begins with reviewing the most current aerial imagery and comparing this with the property record information. This is followed up by a physical review if there are any questions regarding the property.

Description of Analysis

Valuation Groups	Description
10	Chadron commercial
16	Crawford commercial
20	Rural commercial, including suburban and the village of Whitney.

Three valuation groups are used to define commercial property in Dawes County.

The statistical profile for the commercial class of property shows 36 qualified sales with two of the three measures of central tendency within the acceptable range. Only the mean is above the acceptable range.

Valuation Groups 10 and 16 have sufficient sales and both exhibit median and weighted mean measures that are within the acceptable range. The mean measures and PRD is high for both valuation groups, but review of the sales by price range does not indicate assessment regressivity. A substat for each valuation group can be found in the Appendix.

The review of the 2023 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 (Abstract) Compared with the 2022 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL) reveals an overall percent increase excluding growth, of 15% to the commercial base that was not explained by assessment actions. Discussion with the county assessor revealed that this is an error in the assessment of 48 vacant commercial parcels, which will be corrected through the County Board of Equalization. While this error impacts the abstract, it does not impact the commercial statistics or the level of value determination.

Equalization and Quality of Assessment

Based on the analysis of the statistical profile and the assessment practices of the county assessor, the commercial property class in Dawes County is equalized and the quality of assessment complies with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

VALUATION GROUP						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
10	24	97.61	104.03	97.29	23.18	106.93
16	11	94.58	103.64	92.39	32.78	112.18
20	1	107.09	107.09	107.09	00.00	100.00
ALL	36	97.61	104.00	96.61	25.51	107.65

Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value for the commercial property in Dawes County is 98%.

Assessment Actions

Assessment actions taken to address agricultural land for the current assessment year included a 7% increase to the grass classification in agricultural Market Area 1 across all land capability groups and in Market Area 4 an increase of 15-17% to the grassland capability groups to closer match the market.

Assessment Practice Review

As explained in the Introduction of this Report and Opinion, the assessment practices were reviewed to determine compliance with all assessment requirements and to ensure that all data submitted to the State sales file was timely and accurate.

The agricultural sales qualification and verification process consists of a mailed questionnaire sent to all buyers of agricultural property. Agricultural sale usability is above the statewide average. Further review of agricultural sales deemed non-qualified reveals compelling reasons for their disqualification. Therefore, all arm's-length agricultural sales were available for current measurement purposes.

Land use was last updated in 2018 and is accomplished by comparing the aerial imagery and land use layers with the current property record. Improvements on agricultural land were last reviewed in 2021 and the cost and depreciation tables are dated 2019. Farm home sites and farm sites are valued the same as rural residential home sites and the second acre site.

The Dawes County Assessor has established three agricultural market areas based on geographic location, land capability, water availability for crop production and non-agricultural influences. Market Area 1 consists of the northern portion of Dawes County and has lower land capability and little water availability. Market Area 3 consists of land that is within the Pine Ridge geographical area and exhibits market demand that exceeds pure agricultural land use (for rural residential and recreational purposes), and thus has special value. Market Area 4 comprises the southern portion of the county and has higher capability land than Market Area 1 and better availability of obtaining water for production of crops and livestock.

Intensive use within the county has been identified and consists of one commercial feedlot that was valued by the commercial segregated method for feed bunks, aprons, pens, etc. Intensive use acres are currently valued at \$1,000 per acre.

Description of Analysis

Analysis of the statistical profile for agricultural land in Dawes County reveals 19 qualified sales with all three overall measures of central tendency within acceptable range. The COD provides support for the overall median.

Further breakdown of the sales by market area shows Market Area 1 with 14 sales and again, all three measures of central tendency are within the acceptable range. The median is supported by the COD. Market Area 4 has five sales and is not statistically significant.

Review of the 80% Majority Land Use (MLU) by market area section of the statistical profile shows that none of the samples by market area have a sufficient number of sales in all three land classifications. Comparison of Dawes County with surrounding counties' land values, utilizing the Dawes County 2023 Average Acre Value Comparison chart in the Appendix indicates that Market Area 1 dryland is similar to all comparable counties, Sioux County is a less comparable market where it adjoins Dawes County.

The overall median of grassland in both market areas is slightly below the range with a small sample, comparison of grassland values indicates that Dawes' grassland values are comparable to or higher than all surrounding counties. As the sample is small and is made up of sales from two different market areas, the median is not reliable, grassland is assessed within the acceptable range.

A review of the 2023 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared with the 2022 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL) confirms the assessment actions of the increases to grassland to the agricultural market areas.

Equalization and Quality of Assessment

All agricultural dwellings and outbuildings are valued using the same cost index and Computer-Assisted Mass Appraisal (CAMA) system derived depreciation as those for rural residential properties. Home site values with similar amenities are valued the same for both types of property. Therefore, agricultural improvements are determined to be assessed within the acceptable range.

Dawes County's agricultural land is equalized among land classifications and the quality of assessment complies with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

80%MLU By Market Area						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
Irrigated						
County	1	58.80	58.80	58.80	00.00	100.00
1	1	58.80	58.80	58.80	00.00	100.00
Dry						
County	5	77.97	73.94	75.95	08.45	97.35
1	5	77.97	73.94	75.95	08.45	97.35
Grass						
County	10	66.93	66.47	73.24	18.60	90.76
1	7	59.69	63.22	73.16	22.48	86.41
4	3	67.86	74.07	74.54	10.99	99.37
ALL	19	72.98	70.97	74.21	16.09	95.63

Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value of agricultural land in Dawes County is 73%.

Special Valuation

A review of agricultural land value in Dawes County in areas that have other non-agricultural influences indicates that the assessed values used are similar to the values used in the portion of the county where no non-agricultural influences exist. Therefore, it is the opinion of the Property Tax Administrator that the level of value for Special Valuation of agricultural land is 73%.

2023 Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Dawes County

My opinions and recommendations are stated as a conclusion based on all of the factors known to me regarding the assessment practices and statistical analysis for this county. See, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027 (R.R.S. 2011). While the median assessment sales ratio from the Qualified Statistical Reports for each class of real property is considered, my opinion of the level of value for a class of real property may be determined from other evidence contained within these Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator. My opinion of quality of assessment for a class of real property may be influenced by the assessment practices of the county assessor.

Class	Level of Value	Quality of Assessment	Non-binding recommendation
Residential Real Property	98	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.	No recommendation.
Commercial Real Property	98	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.	No recommendation.
Agricultural Land	73	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.	No recommendation.
	•		
Special Valuation of Agricultural Land	73	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.	No recommendation.

**A level of value displayed as NEI (not enough information) represents a class of property with insufficient information to determine a level of value.

Dated this 7th day of April, 2023.



Kuth a. Sorensen

Ruth A. Sorensen Property Tax Administrator

APPENDICES

2023 Commission Summary

for Dawes County

Residential Real Property - Current

Number of Sales	237	Median	97.89
Total Sales Price	\$32,912,755	Mean	102.11
Total Adj. Sales Price	\$32,912,755	Wgt. Mean	95.69
Total Assessed Value	\$31,492,750	Average Assessed Value of the Base	\$100,935
Avg. Adj. Sales Price	\$138,872	Avg. Assessed Value	\$132,881

Confidence Interval - Current

95% Median C.I	95.49 to 99.09
95% Wgt. Mean C.I	92.43 to 98.94
95% Mean C.I	98.41 to 105.81
% of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the County	37.14
% of Records Sold in the Study Period	6.59
% of Value Sold in the Study Period	8.68

Residential Real Property - History

Year	Number of Sales	LOV	Median
2022	227	95	95.28
2021	234	94	94.31
2020	249	95	95.34
2019	275	99	98.58

2023 Commission Summary

for Dawes County

Commercial Real Property - Current

Number of Sales	36	Median	97.61
Total Sales Price	\$4,606,495	Mean	104.00
Total Adj. Sales Price	\$4,606,495	Wgt. Mean	96.61
Total Assessed Value	\$4,450,560	Average Assessed Value of the Base	\$222,782
Avg. Adj. Sales Price	\$127,958	Avg. Assessed Value	\$123,627

Confidence Interval - Current

95% Median C.I	92.23 to 113.46
95% Wgt. Mean C.I	84.19 to 109.04
95% Mean C.I	93.61 to 114.39
% of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the County	12.68
% of Records Sold in the Study Period	6.47
% of Value Sold in the Study Period	3.59

Commercial Real Property - History

Year	Number of Sales	LOV	Median	
2022	34	98	97.56	
2021	33	100	98.06	
2020	23	98	98.06	
2019	31	95	94.58	

23 Dawes RESIDENTIAL				PAD 2023	B R&O Statisti Qua		23 Values)				5			
RESIDENTIAL				Date Range:	10/1/2020 To 9/30	0/2022 Posted	d on: 1/31/2023							
Number of Sales : 237		MED	DIAN: 98		COV : 28.49				95% Median C.I.: 95.49 to 99.09					
Total Sales Price : 32,912,75	55		EAN: 96			STD: 29.09		95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 92.43 to 98.94						
Total Adj. Sales Price : 32,912,75			EAN: 102			Dev: 18.46		95% Mean C.I.: 98.41 to 105.81						
Total Assessed Value : 31,492,75					5									
Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 138,872		C	COD: 18.86		MAX Sales F	Ratio : 234.65								
Avg. Assessed Value : 132,881		PRD : 106.71 MIN Sales Ratio : 23.00							Prin	ted:3/28/2023 12	2:25:36PM			
DATE OF SALE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.			
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val			
Qrtrs														
01-OCT-20 To 31-DEC-20	28	112.54	117.37	117.08	15.11	100.25	84.35	164.72	101.90 to 127.17	102,043	119,470			
01-JAN-21 To 31-MAR-21	20	99.36	114.18	104.17	19.52	109.61	81.14	234.65	97.00 to 103.35	110,945	115,567			
01-APR-21 To 30-JUN-21	35	97.74	95.71	96.83	19.08	98.84	23.00	162.86	90.84 to 104.42	131,180	127,027			
01-JUL-21 To 30-SEP-21	35	95.49	101.62	96.33	14.32	105.49	70.53	224.96	91.65 to 100.44	169,742	163,520			
01-OCT-21 To 31-DEC-21	19	98.25	101.06	95.09	13.12	106.28	60.79	153.55	90.97 to 104.79	107,684	102,393			
01-JAN-22 To 31-MAR-22	15	97.89	107.25	101.82	18.34	105.33	76.95	151.59	87.08 to 114.92	107,633	109,595			
01-APR-22 To 30-JUN-22	35	94.30	100.90	92.22	24.81	109.41	34.37	216.65	89.52 to 98.45	150,320	138,628			
01-JUL-22 To 30-SEP-22	50	94.18	93.25	86.20	18.38	108.18	40.56	206.65	89.11 to 97.63	167,654	144,515			
Study Yrs														
01-OCT-20 To 30-SEP-21	118	99.79	105.73	101.39	17.91	104.28	23.00	234.65	97.74 to 102.74	132,274	134,116			
01-OCT-21 To 30-SEP-22	119	95.29	98.51	90.54	19.60	108.80	34.37	216.65	93.13 to 97.89	145,415	131,656			
Calendar Yrs														
01-JAN-21 To 31-DEC-21	109	98.03	101.93	97.49	16.58	104.55	23.00	234.65	95.16 to 99.79	135,754	132,348			
ALL	237	97.89	102.11	95.69	18.86	106.71	23.00	234.65	95.49 to 99.09	138,872	132,881			
VALUATION GROUP										Avg. Adj.	Avg.			
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val			
10	157	98.29	103.32	98.64	15.13	104.74	57.73	234.65	96.42 to 99.79	143,287	141,343			
16	47	97.64	99.10	92.24	27.70	107.44	23.00	213.00	84.35 to 106.99	67,574	62,329			
20	33	94.13	100.59	88.01	24.25	114.29	40.56	216.65	89.11 to 99.79	219,415	193,105			
ALL	237	97.89	102.11	95.69	18.86	106.71	23.00	234.65	95.49 to 99.09	138,872	132,881			
PROPERTY TYPE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.			
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val			
01	237	97.89	102.11	95.69	18.86	106.71	23.00	234.65	95.49 to 99.09	138,872	132,881			
06	-									,	- ,			
07														
ALL	237	97.89	102.11	95.69	18.86	106.71	23.00	234.65	95.49 to 99.09	138,872	132,881			

Page 1 of 2

SALE PRICE *

Ranges Excl. Low \$ Greater Than

Greater Than

Greater Than

5,000

15,000

30,000

60,000

100,000

150,000

250,000

500,000 TO

_Incremental Ranges____ 0 ТО

TO

то

то

ТО

ТО

ТО

ТО

4,999

7

11

27

49

55

61

26

1

237

107.64

129.53

123.99

98.11

103.53

95.69

87.47

60.17

102.11

99.36

119.55

123.60

97.89

97.95

96.13

91.20

60.17

97.89

115.17

122.71

124.07

98.35

102.74

95.39

86.73

60.17

95.69

14,999

29,999

59,999

99,999

149,999

249,999

499,999

999,999

RANGE

RESIDENTIAL

93.46

105.56

99.94

99.76

100.77

100.31

100.85

100.00

106.71

23.00

53.74

97.24

53.40

68.63

34.37

40.56

60.17

23.00

206.65

234.65

164.23

224.96

216.65

137.37

103.79

60.17

234.65

23.00 to 206.65

62.66 to 213.00

101.00 to 142.67

85.85 to 101.90

95.48 to 99.69

93.57 to 100.79

87.64 to 94.00

N/A

95.49 to 99.09

Page 2 of 2

8,474

27,220

56,429

75,064

130,016

181,375

282,365

376,040

132,881

7,357

22,182

45,481

76,326

126,550

190,148

325,577

625,000

138,872

Dawes SIDENTIAL						B R&O Statisti Qua 10/1/2020 To 9/30	lified	23 Values) I on: 1/31/2023				
Number	of Sales:237		MED	IAN: 98			COV: 28.49			95% Median C.I.: 95.4	19 to 99.09	
Total Sal	es Price : 32,912	2,755	WGT. M	EAN: 96			STD: 29.09		95	% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 92.4		
Total Adj. Sal	es Price: 32,912 ed Value: 31,492	2,755	M	MEAN: 102 Avg. Abs. Dev: 18.46						95% Mean C.I. : 98.4		
	es Price : 138,87		C	COD: 18.86		MAX Sales F	Ratio : 234.65					
	ed Value:132,88		F	PRD: 106.71		MIN Sales F	Ratio : 23.00			Pri	nted:3/28/2023 12	2:25:36PM
E PRICE *											Avg. Adj.	Avg.
GE		COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val
_Low \$ Ranges												
Less Than	5,000											
Less Than	15,000	7	99.36	107.64	115.17	36.13	93.46	23.00	206.65	23.00 to 206.65	7,357	8,474
Less Than	30,000	18	109.76	121.02	121.40	37.78	99.69	23.00	234.65	93.36 to 141.40	16,417	19,929
inges Excl. Low	\$											
eater Than	4,999	237	97.89	102.11	95.69	18.86	106.71	23.00	234.65	95.49 to 99.09	138,872	132,881
eater Than	14,999	230	97.86	101.94	95.66	18.32	106.56	34.37	234.65	95.49 to 99.03	142,875	136,667
eater Than	29,999	219	97.65	100.55	95.45	16.87	105.34	34.37	224.96	95.43 to 98.92	148,937	142,164
remental Range	26											

36.13

34.86

15.88

20.20

14.64

13.88

08.75

00.00

18.86

1,000,000	+
ALL	

23 Dawes Page 22

23 - Dawes COUNTY			PAD 2023 R&O Statistics 2023 Value						S What IF Stat Page: 1					
RESIDENTIAL IMPROVED						Type : Q	ualified							
Number of Sales :		33	Med	ian :	94		cov :	37.33	95% Media	an C.I. : 89	.11 to 99.79			
Total Sales Price :	7,240	,705	Wgt. M	lean :	88	STD :		37.55	95% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 7		.90 to 98.11			
Total Adj. Sales Price :	7,240	,705	М	lean :	101	Avg.Abs.	Dev :	22.83	95% Mea	an C.I. : 87.	78 to 113.40			
Total Assessed Value :	6,372	2,460							T.T		T T			
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :	219	9,415		COD :	24.25 M	AX Sales Ra	tio :	216.65		al	1 14			
Avg. Assessed Value :	193	3,105		PRD :	114.29 M	MIN Sales Ratio :		40.56	VVLL					
DATE OF SALE *														
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue			
Qrtrs														
10/01/2020 To 12/31/2020	3	99.36	110.25	103.22	17.03	106.81	90.31	141.08	N/A	159,000	164,118			
01/01/2021 To 03/31/2021	2	97.99	97.99	98.01	00.04	99.98	97.95	98.03	N/A	225,000	220,518			
04/01/2021 To 06/30/2021	3	94.13	94.42	97.31	06.17	97.03	85.85	103.28	N/A	91,500	89,042			
07/01/2021 To 09/30/2021	10	93.74	97.01	89.10	11.15	108.88	79.45	130.08	84.15 to 107.25	199,721	177,944			
10/01/2021 To 12/31/2021	2	89.48	89.48	94.49	05.80	94.70	84.29	94.66	N/A	211,000	199,368			
01/01/2022 To 03/31/2022														
04/01/2022 To 06/30/2022	5	132.97	132.04	98.75	33.30	133.71	60.17	216.65	N/A	282,000	278,480			
07/01/2022 To 09/30/2022	8	77.80	87.54	72.46	45.81	120.81	40.56	206.65	40.56 to 206.65	276,250	200,172			
Study Yrs														
10/01/2020 To 09/30/2021	18	96.72	98.89	93.16	10.50	106.15	79.45	141.08	89.59 to 103.28	177,706	165,553			
10/01/2021 To 09/30/2022	15	92.74	102.63	83.93	40.58	122.28	40.56	216.65	60.17 to 132.97	269,467	226,167			
Calendar Yrs														
01/01/2021 To 12/31/2021	17	94.66	95.78	91.81	08.66	104.32	79.45	130.08	85.85 to 103.28	184,924	169,784			
VALUATION GROUP														
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue			
20	33	94.13	100.59	88.01	24.25	114.29	40.56	216.65	89.11 to 99.79	219,415	193,105			

23 - Dawes COUNTY		PAD 2023	R&O Statistics 20	23 Values	What IF Stat Page: 2	
RESIDENTIAL IMPROVED			Type : Qual	lified		
Number of Sales :	33	Median :	94 CO	<i>I</i> : 37.33	95% Median C.I. : 89	.11 to 99.79
Total Sales Price :	7,240,705	Wgt. Mean :	88 STI	o: 37.55	95% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 77	.90 to 98.11
Total Adj. Sales Price :	7,240,705	Mean :	101 Avg.Abs.De	<i>z</i> : 22.83	95% Mean C.I. : 87.	78 to 113.40
Total Assessed Value :	6,372,460					T T
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :	219,415	COD :	24.25 MAX Sales Ratio	o: 216.65	what	1 H
Avg. Assessed Value :	193,105	PRD :	114.29 MIN Sales Ratio	b: 40.56		
PROPERTY TYPE *						
RANGE	COUNT MEDIAN	MEAN WGT.MEAN	COD PRD	MIN MAX 9	5% Median C.I. Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue
01	33 94.13	100.59 88.01	24.25 114.29	40.56 216.65 8	39.11 to 99.79 219,415	193,105
06						
07						
SALE PRICE *						
RANGE	COUNT MEDIAN	MEAN WGT.MEAN	COD PRD	MIN MAX 9	5% Median C.I. Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue
Less Than 5,000						
Less Than 15,000	4 96.75	121.11 128.83	32.97 94.01	84.29 206.65	N/A 7,875	10,145
Less Than 30,000	5 99.36	116.84 114.91	25.76 101.68	84.29 206.65	N/A 12,100	13,904
Ranges Excl. Low \$						
Greater Than 4,999	33 94.13	100.59 88.01	24.25 114.29	40.56 216.65 8	39.11 to 99.79 219,415	193,105
Greater Than 15,000	29 93.19	97.76 87.83	23.11 111.31	40.56 216.65 8	7.64 to 103.28 248,593	218,341
Greater Than 30,000	28 92.97	97.69 87.78	23.75 111.29	40.56 216.65 8	7.64 to 103.28 256,436	225,105
Incremental Ranges						
0 TO 4,999						
5,000 TO 14,999	4 96.75	121.11 128.83	32.97 94.01	84.29 206.65	N/A 7,875	10,145
15,000 TO 29,999	1 99.79	99.79 99.79	100.00	99.79 99.79	N/A 29,000	28,940
30,000 TO 59,999	2 117.38	117.38 118.19	10.83 99.31	104.67 130.08	N/A 47,000	55,548
60,000 TO 99,999	2 96.55	96.55 95.52	11.08 101.08	85.85 107.25	N/A 82,103	78,425
100,000 TO 149,999	5 141.08	141.77 144.15	25.65 98.35	95.49 216.65	N/A 114,000	164,330
150,000 TO 249,999	4 78.30	84.20 80.79	43.32 104.22	47.25 132.97	N/A 181,750	146,836
250,000 TO 499,999	14 89.95	85.83 85.00	10.14 100.98	40.56 103.79	79.45 to 94.66 357,143	303,569
500,000 TO 999,999	1 60.17	60.17 60.17	100.00	60.17 60.17	N/A 625,000	376,040
1,000,000 +						

23 - Dawes COUNTY

RESIDENTIAL IMPROVED - ADJUSTED

SUMMARY OF ADJUSTED PARAMETERS FOR CALCULATION FROM USER FILE

Strata Heading	Strata	Change Value	Change Type	Percent Change	T
VALUATION GROUP	20	Total	Increase	J bl k	TE

23 Dawes				PAD 2023	3 R&O Statist	ics (Using 20 Ilified	23 Values)						
COMMERCIAL				Date Range:	10/1/2019 To 9/3		d on: 1/31/2023	3					
Number of Sales: 36		MED	DIAN: 98			COV: 30.59			95% Median C.I.: 92.2	3 to 113.46			
Total Sales Price : 4,606,495			EAN: 97			STD: 31.81		95	95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 84.19 to 109.04				
Total Adj. Sales Price : 4,606,495		М	EAN: 104		Avg. Abs. Dev : 24.90				95% Mean C.I.: 93.61 to 114.39				
Total Assessed Value : 4,450,560													
Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 127,958		(COD: 25.51		MAX Sales I	Ratio : 160.34							
Avg. Assessed Value : 123,627		I	PRD: 107.65		MIN Sales I	Ratio : 40.53			Prin	nted:3/28/2023 12	2:25:38PM		
DATE OF SALE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.		
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val		
Qrtrs			/		002				0070_111041411_0111		,		
01-OCT-19 TO 31-DEC-19	3	141.21	127.50	122.49	16.14	104.09	86.45	154.83	N/A	118,333	144,952		
01-JAN-20 To 31-MAR-20	3	100.12	100.33	87.85	39.89	114.21	40.53	160.34	N/A	128,333	112,742		
01-APR-20 To 30-JUN-20	1	113.46	113.46	113.46	00.00	100.00	113.46	113.46	N/A	95,000	107,790		
01-JUL-20 To 30-SEP-20	3	134.96	130.62	132.39	07.50	98.66	113.28	143.63	N/A	90,000	119,152		
01-OCT-20 To 31-DEC-20	5	92.23	100.54	93.79	16.65	107.20	76.25	149.53	N/A	136,800	128,307		
01-JAN-21 To 31-MAR-21	2	145.85	145.85	147.77	07.47	98.70	134.96	156.74	N/A	85,000	125,605		
01-APR-21 To 30-JUN-21	5	93.95	97.69	93.45	11.26	104.54	80.58	127.58	N/A	110,399	103,164		
01-JUL-21 To 30-SEP-21	4	106.60	112.78	107.08	12.54	105.32	96.14	141.79	N/A	121,750	130,368		
01-OCT-21 To 31-DEC-21	1	107.09	107.09	107.09	00.00	100.00	107.09	107.09	N/A	300,000	321,255		
01-JAN-22 To 31-MAR-22	3	67.17	77.14	78.18	16.84	98.67	65.16	99.08	N/A	188,333	147,238		
01-APR-22 To 30-JUN-22	3	48.30	62.85	56.79	33.75	110.67	45.68	94.58	N/A	164,000	93,140		
01-JUL-22 To 30-SEP-22	3	93.73	98.00	95.35	20.08	102.78	71.90	128.37	N/A	83,833	79,937		
Study Yrs													
01-OCT-19 To 30-SEP-20	10	124.21	118.88	112.07	22.63	106.08	40.53	160.34	86.45 to 154.83	110,500	123,833		
01-OCT-20 To 30-SEP-21	16	96.12	108.37	101.96	19.89	106.29	76.25	156.74	90.60 to 134.96	118,312	120,627		
01-OCT-21 To 30-SEP-22	10	82.82	82.11	79.71	27.12	103.01	45.68	128.37	48.30 to 107.09	160,850	128,220		
Calendar Yrs													
01-JAN-20 To 31-DEC-20	12	106.70	109.09	100.77	25.10	108.26	40.53	160.34	90.60 to 143.63	119,500	120,417		
01-JAN-21 To 31-DEC-21	12	104.89	111.53	106.68	17.40	104.55	80.58	156.74	93.95 to 134.96	125,750	134,146		
ALL	36	97.61	104.00	96.61	25.51	107.65	40.53	160.34	92.23 to 113.46	127,958	123,627		
VALUATION GROUP										Avg. Adj.	Avg.		
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val		
10	24	97.61	104.03	97.29	23.18	106.93	45.68	156.74	90.22 to 127.58	128,021	124,550		
16	11	94.58	103.64	92.39	32.78	112.18	40.53	160.34	48.30 to 154.83	112,182	103,645		
20	1	107.09	107.09	107.09	00.00	100.00	107.09	107.09	N/A	300,000	321,255		
ALL	36	97.61	104.00	96.61	25.51	107.65	40.53	160.34	92.23 to 113.46	127,958	123,627		

Page 1 of 3

23 Dawes

COMMERCIAL

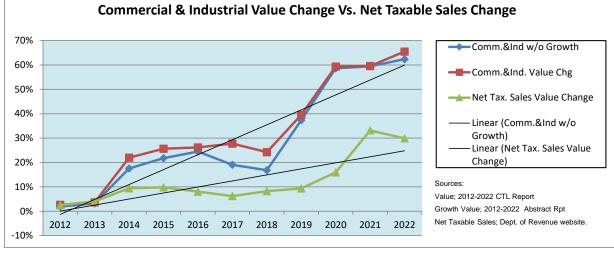
PAD 2023 R&O Statistics (Using 2023 Values) Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2019 To 9/30/2022 Posted on: 1/31/2023

					Date Range:	10/1/2019 10 9/3	0/2022 Posted	on: 1/31/2023	3				
Number o	of Sales:36		MED	DIAN: 98			COV: 30.59		95% Median C.I.: 92.23 to 113.46				
Total Sale	es Price: 4,606,495		WGT. M	EAN: 97			STD: 31.81		95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 84.19 to 109.04				
Total Adj. Sale	es Price: 4,606,495		М	EAN: 104		Avg. Abs.	Dev: 24.90			95% Mean C.I.: 93.61	l to 114.39		
	d Value : 4,450,560												
• •	es Price : 127,958			COD: 25.51			Ratio : 160.34			Deter	4	0.05.00014	
Avg. Assesse	d Value : 123,627		I	PRD: 107.65		MIN Sales I	Ratio : 40.53			Prin	ted:3/28/2023 12	2:25:38PM	
PROPERTY TYPE *											Avg. Adj.	Avg.	
RANGE		COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
02		7	113.46	116.34	112.76	15.88	103.17	93.73	143.63	93.73 to 143.63	111,429	125,648	
03		29	96.10	101.01	93.32	26.81	108.24	40.53	160.34	86.45 to 113.28	131,948	123,139	
04													
ALL	_	36	97.61	104.00	96.61	25.51	107.65	40.53	160.34	92.23 to 113.46	127,958	123,627	
SALE PRICE *											Avg. Adj.	Avg.	
RANGE		COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
Low \$ Ranges_													
Less Than	5,000												
	15,000												
Less Than	30,000	1	90.60	90.60	90.60	00.00	100.00	90.60	90.60	N/A	24,000	21,745	
Ranges Excl. Low \$	\$												
Greater Than	4,999	36	97.61	104.00	96.61	25.51	107.65	40.53	160.34	92.23 to 113.46	127,958	123,627	
Greater Than		36	97.61	104.00	96.61	25.51	107.65	40.53	160.34	92.23 to 113.46	127,958	123,627	
Greater Than		35	99.08	104.38	96.65	25.61	108.00	40.53	160.34	93.73 to 113.46	130,928	126,538	
_Incremental Range													
0 ТО	4,999												
5,000 TO	14,999												
15,000 TO	29,999	1	90.60	90.60	90.60	00.00	100.00	90.60	90.60	N/A	24,000	21,745	
30,000 TO	59,999	2	117.01	117.01	117.01	21.18	100.00	92.23	141.79	N/A	45,000	52,655	
60,000 TO	99,999	11	127.58	120.88	119.69	16.01	100.99	71.90	160.34	93.95 to 154.83	76,227	91,240	
100,000 TO	149,999	11	94.58	110.32	110.34	24.56	99.98	67.17	156.74	86.45 to 149.53	118,363	130,602	
150,000 TO	249,999	9	80.58	76.96	76.09	29.34	101.14	40.53	110.51	45.68 to 102.68	186,333	141,784	
250,000 TO	499,999	2	91.67	91.67	89.95	16.82	101.91	76.25	107.09	N/A	337,500	303,595	
500,000 TO	999,999												
	1,999,999												
	4,999,999												
	9,999,999												
10,000,000 +	_												
ALL		36	97.61	104.00	96.61	25.51	107.65	40.53	160.34	92.23 to 113.46	127,958	123,627	

											5	
23 Dawes COMMERCIAL				PAD 202	3 R&O Statist Qua	ics (Using 202 Ilified	23 Values)					
COMMERCIAL				Date Range:	: 10/1/2019 To 9/3	0/2022 Posted	l on: 1/31/2023	3				
Number of Sales : 36		MED	IAN: 98			COV: 30.59			95% Median C.I.: 92.23 to 113.46			
Total Sales Price : 4,606,495		WGT. M	EAN: 97			STD: 31.81		95	% Wqt. Mean C.I. :	84.19 to 109.04		
Total Adj. Sales Price: 4,606,495 Total Assessed Value: 4,450,560		M	EAN: 104			Avg. Abs. Dev : 24.90			95% Mean C.I. :	93.61 to 114.39		
Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 127,958		C	OD: 25.51		MAX Sales I	Ratio : 160.34						
Avg. Assessed Value : 123,627		F	PRD: 107.65		MIN Sales I	Ratio : 40.53				Printed:3/28/2023	12:25:38PM	
OCCUPANCY CODE										Avg. Adj.	Avg.	
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.		-	
300	8	122.74	116.83	106.48	19.50	109.72	76.25	149.53	76.25 to 149.53	139,374	148,409	
344	6	88.53	81.45	79.27	16.97	102.75	45.68	102.68	45.68 to 102.68	123,000	97,497	
350	2	90.35	90.35	89.29	10.81	101.19	80.58	100.12	N/A	185,000	165,195	
351	2	103.60	103.60	102.66	09.53	100.92	93.73	113.46	N/A	105,000	107,790	
352	3	127.58	122.62	118.10	11.00	103.83	99.08	141.21	N/A	143,333	169,278	
353	6	104.69	115.39	112.93	20.30	102.18	92.23	154.83	92.23 to 154.83	73,500	83,001	
384	1	93.95	93.95	93.95	00.00	100.00	93.95	93.95	N/A	86,000	80,795	
406	1	156.74	156.74	156.74	00.00	100.00	156.74	156.74	N/A	100,000	156,735	
419	1	48.30	48.30	48.30	00.00	100.00	48.30	48.30	N/A	220,000	106,270	
423	1	65.16	65.16	65.16	00.00	100.00	65.16	65.16	N/A	240,000	156,395	
442	3	128.37	109.75	89.30	31.11	122.90	40.53	160.34	N/A	93,333	83,350	
470	1	71.90	71.90	71.90	00.00	100.00	71.90	71.90	N/A	76,500	55,000	
493	1	107.09	107.09	107.09	00.00	100.00	107.09	107.09	N/A	300,000	321,255	
ALL	36	97.61	104.00	96.61	25.51	107.65	40.53	160.34	92.23 to 113.46	127,958	123,627	

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Tax		Growth	% Growth		Value	Ann.%chg		Net Taxable	% Chg Net
Year	Value	Value	of Value Excl		Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	Sales Value		Tax. Sales
2011	\$ 63,626,936	\$ 6,526,320	10.26%	\$	57,100,616		\$	85,046,888	
2012	\$ 65,315,930	\$ 478,740	0.73%	\$	64,837,190	1.90%	\$	87,175,334	2.50%
2013	\$ 65,959,514	\$ 262,500	0.40%	\$	65,697,014	0.58%	\$	88,489,176	1.51%
2014	\$ 77,612,084	\$ 2,822,835	3.64%	\$	74,789,249	13.39%	\$	93,080,294	5.19%
2015	\$ 79,953,170	\$ 2,483,475	3.11%	\$	77,469,695	-0.18%	\$	93,372,773	0.31%
2016	\$ 80,279,784	\$ 1,076,780	1.34%	\$	79,203,004	-0.94%	\$	91,907,231	<mark>-1.57%</mark>
2017	\$ 81,284,515	\$ 5,556,275	6.84%	\$	75,728,240	-5.67%	\$	90,355,161	<mark>-1.69%</mark>
2018	\$ 79,032,702	\$ 4,696,299	5.94%	\$	74,336,403	-8.55%	\$	92,049,992	<mark>1.88%</mark>
2019	\$ 88,795,140	\$ 1,407,255	1.58%	\$	87,387,885	10.57%	\$	93,013,787	1.05%
2020	\$ 101,386,948	\$ 471,575	0.47%	\$	100,915,373	13.65%	\$	98,619,251	<mark>6.03%</mark>
2021	\$ 101,526,150	\$ 83,060	0.08%	\$	101,443,090	0.06%	\$	113,225,299	<u>14.81%</u>
2022	\$ 105,303,908	\$ 1,994,095	1.89%	\$	103,309,813	1.76%	\$	110,487,984	-2.42%
Ann %chg	4.89%			Ave	erage	2.42%		2.40%	2.51%

	Cum	Cumulative Change										
Tax	Cmltv%chg	Cmltv%chg	Cmltv%chg									
Year	w/o grwth	Value	Net Sales									
2011	-	-	-									
2012	1.90%	2.65%	2.50%									
2013	3.25%	3.67%	4.05%									
2014	17.54%	21.98%	9.45%									
2015	21.76%	25.66%	9.79%									
2016	24.48%	26.17%	8.07%									
2017	19.02%	27.75%	6.24%									
2018	16.83%	24.21%	8.23%									
2019	37.34%	39.56%	9.37%									
2020	58.60%	59.35%	15.96%									
2021	59.43%	59.56%	33.13%									
2022	62.37%	65.50%	29.91%									

County Number	23
County Name	Dawes

23 - Dawes COUNTY			I	PAD 2023	R&O Sta	tistics	2023 Va	lues	What 1	IF Stat Page: 1	
COMMERCIAL IMPROVED						Type : Q	ualified				
Number of Sales :		24	Med	ian :	98		cov :	27.54	95% Media	an C.I. : 90.	22 to 127.58
Total Sales Price :	3,072	,495	Wgt. M	ean :	97		STD :	28.65	95% Wgt. Mea	an C.I. : 84.	30 to 110.28
Total Adj. Sales Price :	3,072	,495	М	ean :	104	Avg.Abs.	Dev :	22.63	95% Mea	an C.I. : 91.	93 to 116.13
Total Assessed Value :	2,989	,210							T.T		TT T.T.
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :	128	,021		COD :	23.18 M	IAX Sales Ra	atio :	156.74		аг	1 14
Avg. Assessed Value :	124	,550		PRD: 1	106.93 M	IIN Sales Ra	atio :	45.68			
DATE OF SALE *											
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue
Qrtrs											
10/01/2019 To 12/31/2019	2	113.83	113.83	113.83	24.05	100.00	86.45	141.21	N/A	140,000	159,368
01/01/2020 To 03/31/2020											
04/01/2020 To 06/30/2020	1	113.46	113.46	113.46		100.00	113.46	113.46	N/A	95,000	107,790
07/01/2020 To 09/30/2020	3	134.96	130.62	132.39	07.50	98.66	113.28	143.63	N/A	90,000	119,152
10/01/2020 To 12/31/2020	2	85.18	85.18	80.58	10.48	105.71	76.25	94.10	N/A	247,500	199,425
01/01/2021 To 03/31/2021	2	145.85	145.85	147.77	07.47	98.70	134.96	156.74	N/A	85,000	125,605
04/01/2021 To 06/30/2021	4	95.03	101.96	101.05	10.40	100.90	90.22	127.58	N/A	86,749	87,656
07/01/2021 To 09/30/2021	4	106.60	112.78	107.08	12.54	105.32	96.14	141.79	N/A	121,750	130,368
10/01/2021 To 12/31/2021											
01/01/2022 To 03/31/2022	3	67.17	77.14	78.18	16.84	98.67	65.16	99.08	N/A	188,333	147,238
04/01/2022 To 06/30/2022	1	45.68	45.68	45.68		100.00	45.68	45.68	N/A	172,000	78,570
07/01/2022 To 09/30/2022	2	82.82	82.82	85.01	13.19	97.42	71.90	93.73	N/A	95,750	81,395
Study Yrs											
10/01/2019 To 09/30/2020	6	124.21	122.17	121.55	14.31	100.51	86.45	143.63	86.45 to 143.63	107,500	130,663
10/01/2020 To 09/30/2021	12	99.41	110.09	101.55	19.07	108.41	76.25	156.74	93.95 to 134.96	124,916	126,846
10/01/2021 To 09/30/2022	б	69.54	73.79	73.57	20.78	100.30	45.68	99.08	45.68 to 99.08	154,750	113,846
Calendar Yrs											
01/01/2020 To 12/31/2020	б	113.37	112.61	100.48	15.94	112.07	76.25	143.63	76.25 to 143.63	143,333	144,016
01/01/2021 To 12/31/2021	10	106.60	115.07	111.88	18.06	102.85	90.22	156.74	93.95 to 141.79	100,400	112,331

23 - Dawes COUNTY			F	AD 2023	R&O St	atistics	2023 Va	lues	What 1	IF Stat Page: 2	
COMMERCIAL IMPROVED						Type : Qu	ualified				
Number of Sales :		24	Med	ian :	98		cov :	27.54	95% Media	n C.I. : 90.2	22 to 127.58
Total Sales Price :	3,072	2,495	Wgt. M	ean :	97		STD :	28.65	95% Wgt. Mea	an C.I. : 84.3	30 to 110.28
Total Adj. Sales Price :	3,072	2,495	M	ean :	104	Avg.Abs.	Dev :	22.63	95% Mea	an C.I. : 91.9	93 to 116.13
Total Assessed Value :	2,989	,210							TIT		T T.
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :	128	8,021	(COD :	23.18	MAX Sales Ra	tio :	156.74		аг	1 14
Avg. Assessed Value :	124	,550	I	PRD :	106.93	MIN Sales Ra	tio :	45.68			
VALUATION GROUP											
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	D PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue
10	24	97.61	104.03	97.29	23.18	106.93	45.68	156.74	90.22 to 127.58	128,021	124,550
PROPERTY TYPE *											
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COL	D PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue
02	б	124.21	119.97	115.43	14.39	0 103.93	93.73	143.63	93.73 to 143.63	113,333	130,826
03	18	95.10	98.72	92.13	23.08	107.15	45.68	156.74	76.25 to 113.28	132,916	122,459
0.4											

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23 - Dawes COUNTY		PAD 2023	R&O Sta	atistics 202	23 Values	What	IF Stat Page: 3			
COMMERCIAL IMPROVED				Type : Qual	ified					
Number of Sales :	24	Median :	98	COV	: 27	.54 95% Med	ian C.I. : 90.	22 to 127.58		
Total Sales Price :	3,072,495	Wgt. Mean :	97	STD	: 28	65 95% Wgt. M	ean C.I. : 84.	30 to 110.28		
Total Adj. Sales Price :	3,072,495	Mean :	104	Avg.Abs.Dev	: 22	.63 95% M	ean C.I. : 91.	93 to 116.13		
Total Assessed Value :	2,989,210					T.T		T T		
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :	128,021	COD :	23.18	MAX Sales Ratio	: 156	.74	аг	- I H		
Avg. Assessed Value :	124,550	PRD :	106.93	MIN Sales Ratio	: 45	68		_		
SALE PRICE *										
RANGE	COUNT MEDIAN	MEAN WGT.MEAN	I COD	PRD	MIN	MAX 95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue		
Less Than 5,000										
Less Than 15,000										
Less Than 30,000										
Ranges Excl. Low \$										
Greater Than 4,999	24 97.61	104.03 97.29	23.18	106.93	45.68 15	5.74 90.22 to 127.58	128,021	124,550		
Greater Than 15,000	24 97.61	104.03 97.29	23.18	106.93	45.68 15	5.74 90.22 to 127.58	128,021	124,550		
Greater Than 30,000	24 97.61	104.03 97.29	23.18	106.93	45.68 15	5.74 90.22 to 127.58	128,021	124,550		
Incremental Ranges										
0 TO 4,999										
5,000 TO 14,999										
15,000 TO 29,999										
30,000 TO 59,999	1 141.79	141.79 141.79)	100.00 1	41.79 14	1.79 N/A	45,000	63,805		
60,000 TO 99,999	8 113.37	110.77 110.22	14.97	100.50	71.90 13	4.96 71.90 to 134.96	79,188	87,283		
100,000 TO 149,999	9 94.10	107.71 107.45	23.63	100.24	67.17 15	5.74 86.45 to 143.63	120,222	129,179		
150,000 TO 249,999	5 99.08	84.62 83.09	20.66	101.84	45.68 11	0.51 N/A	187,400	155,720		
250,000 TO 499,999	1 76.25	76.25 76.25	5	100.00	76.25 7	5.25 N/A	375,000	285,935		
500,000 TO 999,999										
1,000,000 TO 1,999,999										
2,000,000 TO 4,999,999										
5,000,000 TO 9,999,999										
10,000,000 +										

23 - Dawes COUNTY			F	PAD 2023 R&O Statistics 2023 Values						IF Stat Page: 4		
COMMERCIAL IMPROVED				Type : Qualified								
Number of Sales :		24	Med	ian :	98		cov :	27.54	95% Media	n C.I. : 90.2	22 to 127.58	
Total Sales Price :	3,072	,495	Wgt. M	ean :	97		STD :	28.65	95% Wgt. Mea	an C.I. : 84.3	30 to 110.28	
Total Adj. Sales Price :	3,072	,495	M	ean :	104	Avg.Abs.	Dev :	22.63	95% Mea	n C.I. : 91.9	93 to 116.13	
Total Assessed Value :	2,989	,210							TAT		T T	
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :	128	,021		COD :	23.18 M	AX Sales Ra	tio :	156.74			1 14	
Avg. Assessed Value :	124	,550	:	PRD: 1	06.93 M	IN Sales Ra	tio :	45.68	и и т т			
OCCUPANCY CODE											<u> </u>	
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue	
300	б	122.74	115.09	102.04	18.54	112.79	76.25	143.63	76.25 to 143.63	149,166	152,209	
344	5	86.45	79.62	78.88	19.88	100.94	45.68	102.68	N/A	142,800	112,647	
351	2	103.60	103.60	102.66	09.53	100.92	93.73	113.46	N/A	105,000	107,790	
352	3	127.58	122.62	118.10	11.00	103.83	99.08	141.21	N/A	143,333	169,278	
353	4	104.69	111.32	106.04	15.49	104.98	94.10	141.79	N/A	80,250	85,095	
384	1	93.95	93.95	93.95		100.00	93.95	93.95	N/A	86,000	80,795	
406	1	156.74	156.74	156.74		100.00	156.74	156.74	N/A	100,000	156,735	
423	1	65.16	65.16	65.16		100.00	65.16	65.16	N/A	240,000	156,395	
470	1	71.90	71.90	71.90		100.00	71.90	71.90	N/A	76,500	55,000	

23 - Dawes COUNTY

COMMERCIAL IMPROVED - ADJUSTED

SUMMARY OF ADJUSTED PARAMETERS FOR CALCULATION FROM USER FILE

Strata Heading	Strata	Change Value	Change Type	Percent Change	T
VALUATION GROUP	10	Total	Increase	Uple	TE

23 - Dawes COUNTY			I	PAD 2023	R&O Sta	atistics	2023 Va	lues	What :	IF Stat Page: 1	
COMMERCIAL IMPROVED						Type : Q	ualified				
Number of Sales :		11	Med	ian :	95		COV :	39.22	95% Media	an C.I.: 48.	30 to 154.83
Total Sales Price :	1,154	,000	Wgt. M	ean :	92		STD :	40.65	95% Wgt. Mea	an C.I. : 61.	95 to 122.83
Total Adj. Sales Price :	1,234	,000	М	ean :	104	Avg.Abs.	.Dev :	31.00	95% Mea	an C.I. : 76.	33 to 130.95
Total Assessed Value :	1,140	,095							TIT		T T
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :	112	2,182		COD :	32.78	MAX Sales Ra	atio :	160.34		аг	1 14
Avg. Assessed Value :	103	8,645		PRD :	112.18	MIN Sales Ra	atio :	40.53			
DATE OF SALE *											
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue
Qrtrs											
10/01/2019 To 12/31/2019	1	154.83	154.83	154.83		100.00	154.83	154.83	N/A	75,000	116,120
01/01/2020 To 03/31/2020	3	100.12	100.33	87.85	39.89	114.21	40.53	160.34	N/A	128,333	112,742
04/01/2020 To 06/30/2020											
07/01/2020 To 09/30/2020											
10/01/2020 To 12/31/2020	3	92.23	110.79	128.40	21.29	86.29	90.60	149.53	N/A	63,000	80,895
01/01/2021 To 03/31/2021											
04/01/2021 To 06/30/2021	1	80.58	80.58	80.58		100.00	80.58	80.58	N/A	205,000	165,195
07/01/2021 To 09/30/2021											
10/01/2021 To 12/31/2021											
01/01/2022 To 03/31/2022											
04/01/2022 To 06/30/2022	2	71.44	71.44	62.77	32.39	113.81	48.30	94.58	N/A	160,000	100,425
07/01/2022 To 09/30/2022	1	128.37	128.37	128.37		100.00	128.37	128.37	N/A	60,000	77,020
Study Yrs											
10/01/2019 To 09/30/2020	4	127.48	113.96	98.77	34.22	115.38	40.53	160.34	N/A	115,000	113,586
10/01/2020 To 09/30/2021	4	91.42	103.24	103.52	19.31	99.73	80.58	149.53	N/A	98,500	101,970
10/01/2021 To 09/30/2022	3	94.58	90.42	73.12	28.22	123.66	48.30	128.37	N/A	126,667	92,623
Calendar Yrs											
01/01/2020 To 12/31/2020	б	96.18	105.56	101.20	32.35	104.31	40.53	160.34	40.53 to 160.34	95,667	96,818
01/01/2021 To 12/31/2021	1	80.58	80.58	80.58		100.00	80.58	80.58	N/A	205,000	165,195

23 - Dawes COUNTY			P	AD 2023	R&O Sta	atistics 2	2023 Va	alues	What 1	IF Stat Page: 2	
COMMERCIAL IMPROVED						Type : Qu	alified				
Number of Sales :		11	Med	ian :	95	(cov :	39.22	95% Media	an C.I. : 48.	30 to 154.83
Total Sales Price :	1,154	,000	Wgt. Me	ean :	92	S	STD :	40.65	95% Wgt. Mea	an C.I. : 61.	95 to 122.83
Total Adj. Sales Price :	1,234	,000	Me	ean :	104	Avg.Abs.I	Dev :	31.00	95% Mea	n C.I. : 76.	33 to 130.95
Total Assessed Value :	1,140	,095							T.T		T T
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :	112	2,182	(COD :	32.78	MAX Sales Rat	cio :	160.34		аг	1 14
Avg. Assessed Value :	103	8,645	1	PRD :	112.18	MIN Sales Rat	cio :	40.53			
VALUATION GROUP											
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue
16	11	94.58	103.64	92.39	32.78	112.18	40.53	160.34	48.30 to 154.83	112,182	103,645
PROPERTY TYPE *											
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue
02	1	94.58	94.58	94.58		100.00	94.58	94.58	N/A	100,000	94,580
03	10	96.18	104.54	92.20	35.45	113.38	40.53	160.34	48.30 to 154.83	113,400	104,552
<u>.</u>											

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23 - Dawes COUNTY		PAD 2023 F	R&O Statistics 2023 Va	alues What IF Stat Page: 3
COMMERCIAL IMPROVED			Type : Qualified	1
Number of Sales :	11	Median :	95 COV :	39.22 95% Median C.I. : 48.30 to 154.83
Total Sales Price :	1,154,000	Wgt. Mean :	92 STD :	40.65 95% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 61.95 to 122.83
Total Adj. Sales Price :	1,234,000	Mean :	104 Avg.Abs.Dev :	31.00 95% Mean C.I. : 76.33 to 130.95
Total Assessed Value :	1,140,095			
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :	112,182	COD : 3	32.78 MAX Sales Ratio :	160.34 H
Avg. Assessed Value :	103,645	PRD : 11	12.18 MIN Sales Ratio :	
SALE PRICE *				
RANGE	COUNT MEDIAN	MEAN WGT.MEAN	COD PRD MIN	MAX 95% Median C.I. Avg.Adj.SalePrice Avg.AssdValue
Less Than 5,000				
Less Than 15,000				
Less Than 30,000	1 90.60	90.60 90.60	100.00 90.60	90.60 N/A 24,000 21,745
Ranges Excl. Low \$				
Greater Than 4,999	11 94.58	103.64 92.39	32.78 112.18 40.53	160.34 48.30 to 154.83 112,182 103,645
Greater Than 15,000	11 94.58	103.64 92.39	32.78 112.18 40.53	160.34 48.30 to 154.83 112,182 103,645
Greater Than 30,000	10 97.35	104.94 92.43	34.62 113.53 40.53	160.34 48.30 to 154.83 121,000 111,835
Incremental Ranges				
0 TO 4,999				
5,000 TO 14,999				
15,000 TO 29,999	1 90.60	90.60 90.60	100.00 90.60	90.60 N/A 24,000 21,745
30,000 TO 59,999	1 92.23	92.23 92.23	100.00 92.23	92.23 N/A 45,000 41,505
60,000 TO 99,999	3 154.83	147.85 148.96	06.88 99.25 128.37	160.34 N/A 68,333 101,792
100,000 TO 149,999	2 122.06	122.06 124.55	22.51 98.00 94.58	149.53 N/A 110,000 137,008
150,000 TO 249,999	4 64.44	67.38 67.22	35.65 100.24 40.53	100.12 N/A 185,000 124,364
250,000 TO 499,999				
500,000 TO 999,999				
1,000,000 TO 1,999,999				
2,000,000 TO 4,999,999				
5,000,000 TO 9,999,999				
10,000,000 +				

23 - Dawes COUNTY			F	PAD 2023	R&O Stat	tistics 2	2023 Va	lues	What 1	IF Stat Page: 4	
COMMERCIAL IMPROVED						Type : Qu	alified				
Number of Sales :		11	Med	ian :	95	(cov :	39.22	95% Media	an C.I. : 48.3	30 to 154.83
Total Sales Price :	1,154	,000	Wgt. M	ean :	92	2	STD :	40.65	95% Wgt. Mea	an C.I. : 61.9	95 to 122.83
Total Adj. Sales Price :	1,234	,000	M	ean :	104	Avg.Abs.I	ev :	31.00	95% Mea	an C.I. : 76.3	33 to 130.95
Total Assessed Value :	1,140	,095							TIT		T T
Avg. Adj. Sales Price :	112	,182	(COD :	32.78 M	AX Sales Rat	io :	160.34			1 14
Avg. Assessed Value :	103	,645	1	PRD: 1	12.18 M	IN Sales Rat	io :	40.53			
OCCUPANCY CODE											
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Avg.Adj.SalePrice	Avg.AssdValue
300	2	122.06	122.06	124.55	22.51	98.00	94.58	149.53	N/A	110,000	137,008
344	1	90.60	90.60	90.60		100.00	90.60	90.60	N/A	24,000	21,745
350	2	90.35	90.35	89.29	10.81	101.19	80.58	100.12	N/A	185,000	165,195
353	2	123.53	123.53	131.35	25.34	94.05	92.23	154.83	N/A	60,000	78,813
419	1	48.30	48.30	48.30		100.00	48.30	48.30	N/A	220,000	106,270
442	3	128.37	109.75	89.30	31.11	122.90	40.53	160.34	N/A	93,333	83,350

23 - Dawes COUNTY

COMMERCIAL IMPROVED - ADJUSTED

SUMMARY OF ADJUSTED PARAMETERS FOR CALCULATION FROM USER FILE

Strata Heading	Strata	Change Value	Change Type	Percent Change	T T
VALUATION GROUP	16	Total	Increase	Noglat	TE

											. ugo . o. 2	
23 Dawes				PAD 2023	B R&O Statisti	ics (Using 20 alified	23 Values)					
AGRICULTURAL LAND				Date Range:	10/1/2019 To 9/30		d on: 1/31/2023					
Number of Sales : 19		MED	DIAN: 73			COV : 20.83		95% Median C.I.: 59.69 to 81.13				
Total Sales Price : 12,845,820	D		EAN: 74	STD : 14.78					95% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 66.66 to 81.76			
Total Adj. Sales Price : 12,845,820			EAN: 71			Dev: 11.74			95% Mean C.I.: 63.8			
Total Assessed Value : 9,532,530					5							
Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 676,096		(COD: 16.09		MAX Sales I	Ratio : 99.98						
Avg. Assessed Value: 501,712		I	PRD : 95.63 MIN Sales Ratio : 37.29						Prin	ted:3/28/2023 12	2:25:40PM	
DATE OF SALE *										Avg. Adj.	Avg.	
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
Qrtrs												
01-OCT-19 To 31-DEC-19	4	79.21	78.19	77.40	08.32	101.02	65.99	88.36	N/A	497,228	384,839	
01-JAN-20 To 31-MAR-20												
01-APR-20 To 30-JUN-20												
01-JUL-20 To 30-SEP-20	4	80.12	82.38	88.00	10.91	93.61	69.31	99.98	N/A	200,308	176,263	
01-OCT-20 To 31-DEC-20	2	52.58	52.58	44.00	29.08	119.50	37.29	67.86	N/A	262,421	115,465	
01-JAN-21 To 31-MAR-21	1	60.09	60.09	60.09	00.00	100.00	60.09	60.09	N/A	161,330	96,950	
01-APR-21 To 30-JUN-21	2	70.41	70.41	65.55	15.23	107.41	59.69	81.13	N/A	711,004	466,093	
01-JUL-21 To 30-SEP-21	1	72.98	72.98	72.98	00.00	100.00	72.98	72.98	N/A	255,000	186,105	
01-OCT-21 To 31-DEC-21	3	80.31	72.18	80.12	10.58	90.09	55.37	80.86	N/A	2,174,500	1,742,133	
01-JAN-22 To 31-MAR-22	1	58.80	58.80	58.80	00.00	100.00	58.80	58.80	N/A	144,000	84,675	
01-APR-22 To 30-JUN-22	1	51.79	51.79	51.79	00.00	100.00	51.79	51.79	N/A	1,025,000	530,880	
01-JUL-22 To 30-SEP-22												
Study Yrs												
01-OCT-19 To 30-SEP-20	8	79.59	80.29	80.44	09.64	99.81	65.99	99.98	65.99 to 99.98	348,768	280,551	
01-OCT-20 To 30-SEP-21	6	63.98	63.17	61.20	16.91	103.22	37.29	81.13	37.29 to 81.13	393,863	241,028	
01-OCT-21 To 30-SEP-22	5	58.80	65.43	75.94	18.37	86.16	51.79	80.86	N/A	1,538,500	1,168,391	
Calendar Yrs												
01-JAN-20 To 31-DEC-20	6	73.64	72.45	70.58	19.41	102.65	37.29	99.98	37.29 to 99.98	221,012	155,997	
01-JAN-21 To 31-DEC-21	7	72.98	70.06	77.04	13.14	90.94	55.37	81.13	55.37 to 81.13	1,194,548	920,234	
ALL	19	72.98	70.97	74.21	16.09	95.63	37.29	99.98	59.69 to 81.13	676,096	501,712	
AREA (MARKET)										Avg. Adj.	Avg.	
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95% Median C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
1	14	73.26	69.36	74.07	18.17	93.64	37.29	99.98	55.37 to 81.13	840,260	622,375	
4	5	72.98	75.49	75.71	10.08	99.71	65.99	88.36	N/A	216,437	163,857	
ALL	19	72.98	70.97	74.21	16.09	95.63	37.29	99.98	59.69 to 81.13	676,096	501,712	

Page 1 of 2

											. ugo _ o	
23 Dawes				PAD 2023		ics (Using 202 alified	23 Values)					
AGRICULTURAL LAND				Date Range:	10/1/2019 To 9/3		on: 1/31/2023					
Number of Sales : 19		MED	DIAN: 73			COV: 20.83		95% Median C.I. : 59.69 to 81.13				
Total Sales Price : 12,845,82	20	WGT. M	EAN: 74			STD: 14.78		95	% Wgt. Mean C.I.: 66.	66 to 81.76		
Total Adj. Sales Price : 12,845,82 Total Assessed Value : 9,532,530	20	М	EAN: 71		Avg. Abs.	Dev: 11.74			95% Mean C.I.: 63.			
Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 676,096		(COD: 16.09		MAX Sales I	Ratio : 99.98						
Avg. Assessed Value : 501,712	Avg. Assessed Value : 501,712				MIN Sales I	Ratio : 37.29			Pr	inted:3/28/2023 12	2:25:40PM	
95%MLU By Market Area										Avg. Adj.	Avg.	
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
Dry												
County	1	77.97	77.97	77.97	00.00	100.00	77.97	77.97	N/A	84,424	65,825	
1	1	77.97	77.97	77.97	00.00	100.00	77.97	77.97	N/A	84,424	65,825	
Grass	40	<u></u>	00.47	70.04	40.00	00.70	07.00	00.00	54 70 to 00 00	4 000 000	705 500	
County 1	10	66.93	66.47	73.24	18.60	90.76	37.29	88.36	51.79 to 80.86	1,086,306	795,560	
-	7	59.69	63.22	73.16	22.48	86.41	37.29	80.86	37.29 to 80.86	1,464,411	1,071,329	
4	3	67.86	74.07	74.54	10.99	99.37	65.99	88.36	N/A	204,062	152,100	
ALL	19	72.98	70.97	74.21	16.09	95.63	37.29	99.98	59.69 to 81.13	676,096	501,712	
80%MLU By Market Area										Avg. Adj.	Avg.	
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
Irrigated												
County	1	58.80	58.80	58.80	00.00	100.00	58.80	58.80	N/A	144,000	84,675	
1	1	58.80	58.80	58.80	00.00	100.00	58.80	58.80	N/A	144,000	84,675	
Dry												
County	5	77.97	73.94	75.95	08.45	97.35	60.09	81.21	N/A	199,052	151,171	
1	5	77.97	73.94	75.95	08.45	97.35	60.09	81.21	N/A	199,052	151,171	
Grass												
County	10	66.93	66.47	73.24	18.60	90.76	37.29	88.36	51.79 to 80.86	1,086,306	795,560	
1	7	59.69	63.22	73.16	22.48	86.41	37.29	80.86	37.29 to 80.86	1,464,411	1,071,329	
4	3	67.86	74.07	74.54	10.99	99.37	65.99	88.36	N/A	204,062	152,100	
ALL	19	72.98	70.97	74.21	16.09	95.63	37.29	99.98	59.69 to 81.13	676,096	501,712	

Page 2 of 2

Dawes County 2023 Average Acre Value Comparison

County	Mkt Area	1 A 1	1A	2A1	2A	3A1	3A	4A1	4A	WEIGHTED AVG IRR
Dawes	1	1,365	1,365	1,260	1,260	1,208	1,208	1,181	1,181	1,247
Sheridan	1	1,992	1,995	1,935	1,871	1,847	1,850	1,830	1,773	1,913
Sioux	1	1,350	1,350	1,270	1,270	1,220	1,221	1,180	1,180	1,259
Dawes	4	2,016	2,016	1,792	1,792	1,568	1,568	1,344	1,344	1,734
Sheridan	1	1,992	1,995	1,935	1,871	1,847	1,850	1,830	1,773	1,913
Box Butte	3	2,012	1,953	1,981	1,932	1,775	1,784	1,744	1,797	1,952
Sioux	1	1,350	1,350	1,270	1,270	1,220	1,221	1,180	1,180	1,259
County	Mkt Area	1D1	1D	2D1	2D	3D1	3D	4D1	4D	WEIGHTED AVG DRY
Dawes	1	n/a	658	618	618	574	574	523	523	597
Sheridan	1	n/a	645	630	630	614	595	580	570	617
Sioux	1	n/a	600	495	450	435	435	430	410	476
Dawes	4	n/a	750	699	700	650	650	600	600	696
Sheridan	1	n/a	645	630	630	614	595	580	570	617
Box Butte	3	n/a	570	570	570	550	550	550	550	568
Sioux	1	n/a	600	495	450	435	435	430	410	476
County	Mkt Area	1G1	1G	2G1	2G	3G1	3G	4G1	4G	WEIGHTED AVG GRASS
Dawes	1	490	n/a	465	465	435	435	405	405	411
Sheridan	1	490	490	485	485	460	460	455	440	460
Sioux	1	420	420	n/a	400	400	400	380	360	375
Dawes	4	560	n/a	530	n/a	510	510	480	480	494
Sheridan	1	490	490	485	485	460	460	455	440	460
Box Butte	3	425	425	n/a	425	n/a	425	425	425	425
Sioux	1	420	420	n/a	400	400	400	380	360	375
County	Mkt Area	CRP	TIMBER	WASTE						

County	Area	CRP	TIMBER	WASTE
Dawes	1	n/a	n/a	100
Sheridan	1	n/a	n/a	75
Sioux	1	n/a	371	82
Dawes	4	n/a	n/a	100
Sheridan	1	n/a	n/a	75
Box Butte	3	405	n/a	100
Sioux	1	n/a	371	82

Source: 2023 Abstract of Assessment, Form 45, Schedule IX and Grass Detail from Schedule XIII.

CRP and TIMBER values are weighted averages from Schedule XIII, line 104 and 113.

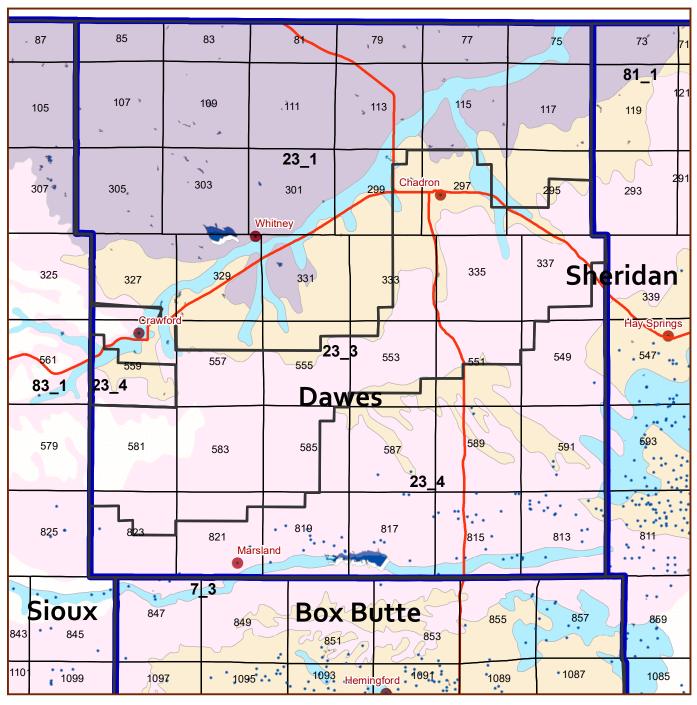


Good Life. Great Service.

DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

DAWES COUNTY





Legend

Market_Area

County

geocode

Federal Roads

Registered_WellsDNR

Soils

CLASS

Excesssive drained sandy soils formed in alluvium in valleys and eolian sand on uplands in sandhills

Excessively drained sandy soils formed in eolian sands on uplands in sandhills

Moderately well drained silty soils on uplands and in depressions formed in loess

Well drained silty soils formed in loess on uplands

Well drained silty soils formed in loess and alluvium on stream terraces

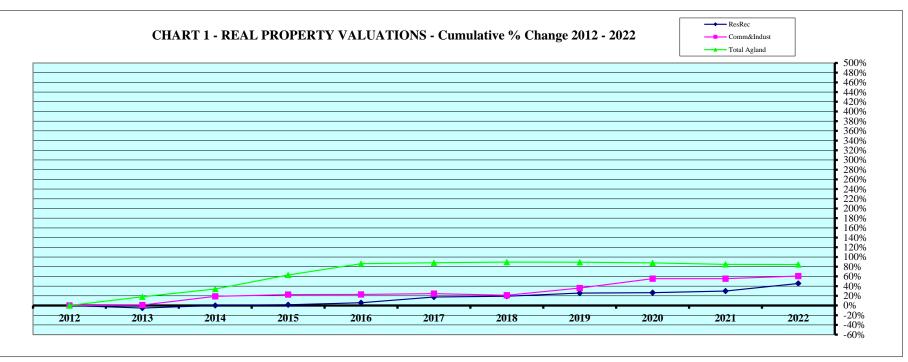
Well to somewhat excessively drained loamy soils formed in weathered sandstone and eolian material on uplands

Somewhat poorly drained soils formed in alluvium on bottom lands

Moderately well drained silty soils with clay subsoils on uplands

Lakes

23 Dawes Page 43



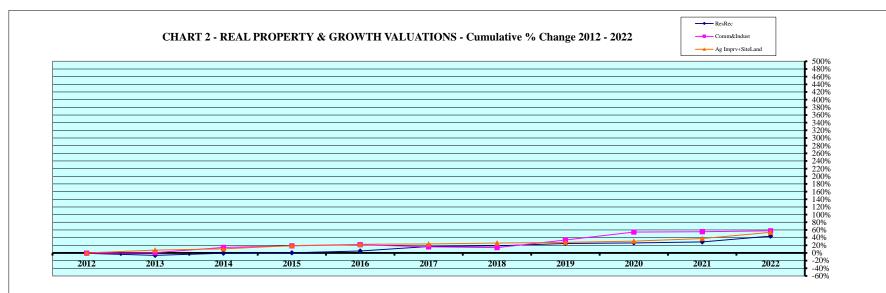
Тах	Reside	ntial & Recreation	onal ⁽¹⁾		Cor	nmercial & Indus	strial ⁽¹⁾		Total Agricultural Land ⁽¹⁾			
Year	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg
2012	224,738,672	-	-	-	65,315,930	-	-	-	197,041,590	-	-	-
2013	212,942,249	-11,796,423	-5.25%	-5.25%	65,959,514	643,584	0.99%	0.99%	232,717,870	35,676,280	18.11%	18.11%
2014	225,027,969	12,085,720	5.68%	0.13%	77,612,084	11,652,570	17.67%	18.83%	263,838,235	31,120,365	13.37%	33.90%
2015	227,887,783	2,859,814	1.27%	1.40%	79,953,170	2,341,086	3.02%	22.41%	321,205,640	57,367,405	21.74%	63.01%
2016	237,481,085	9,593,302	4.21%	5.67%	80,279,784	326,614	0.41%	22.91%	367,034,790	45,829,150	14.27%	86.27%
2017	263,971,215	26,490,130	11.15%	17.46%	81,284,515	1,004,731	1.25%	24.45%	370,800,675	3,765,885	1.03%	88.18%
2018	267,850,440	3,879,225	1.47%	19.18%	79,032,702	-2,251,813	-2.77%	21.00%	373,497,360	2,696,685	0.73%	89.55%
2019	282,538,944	14,688,504	5.48%	25.72%	88,795,140	9,762,438	12.35%	35.95%	373,118,325	-379,035	-0.10%	89.36%
2020	283,951,396	1,412,452	0.50%	26.35%	101,386,948	12,591,808	14.18%	55.23%	370,038,430	-3,079,895	-0.83%	87.80%
2021	291,849,554	7,898,158	2.78%	29.86%	101,526,150	139,202	0.14%	55.44%	364,041,225	-5,997,205	-1.62%	84.75%
2022	326,769,289	34,919,735	11.96%	45.40%	104,989,970	3,463,820	3.41%	60.74%	363,616,260	-424,965	-0.12%	84.54%

Residential & Recreational Rate Annual %chg: 3.81% Commercial & Industrial 4.86% Agricultural Land 6.32%

Cnty#	23
County	DAWES

CHART 1

(1) Residential & Recreational excludes Agric. dwelling & farm home site land. Commercial & Industrial excludes minerals. Agricultural land includes irrigated, dry, grass, waste, & other agland, excludes farm site land. Source: 2012 - 2022 Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports CTL NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 12/29/2022



		Re	sidential & Recrea	tional ⁽¹⁾			Commercial & Industrial ⁽¹⁾					
Tax		Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg		Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth	Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth
2012	224,738,672	2,295,993	1.02%	222,442,679	-	-1.02%	65,315,930	478,740	0.73%	64,837,190	-	-0.73%
2013	212,942,249	2,526,118	1.19%	210,416,131	-6.37%	-6.37%	65,959,514	262,500	0.40%	65,697,014	0.58%	0.58%
2014	225,027,969	2,008,924	0.89%	223,019,045	4.73%	-0.77%	77,612,084	2,822,835	3.64%	74,789,249	13.39%	14.50%
2015	227,887,783	2,151,360	0.94%	225,736,423	0.31%	0.44%	79,953,170	2,483,475	3.11%	77,469,695	-0.18%	18.61%
2016	237,481,085	1,307,340	0.55%	236,173,745	3.64%	5.09%	80,279,784	1,076,780	1.34%	79,203,004	-0.94%	21.26%
2017	263,971,215	1,629,300	0.62%	262,341,915	10.47%	16.73%	81,284,515	5,556,275	6.84%	75,728,240	-5.67%	15.94%
2018	267,850,440	1,860,333	0.69%	265,990,107	0.76%	18.36%	79,032,702	4,696,299	5.94%	74,336,403	-8.55%	13.81%
2019	282,538,944	2,368,988	0.84%	280,169,956	4.60%	24.66%	88,795,140	1,407,255	1.58%	87,387,885	10.57%	33.79%
2020	283,951,396	725,645	0.26%	283,225,751	0.24%	26.02%	101,386,948	471,575	0.47%	100,915,373	13.65%	54.50%
2021	291,849,554	2,333,785	0.80%	289,515,769	1.96%	28.82%	101,526,150	83,060	0.08%	101,443,090	0.06%	55.31%
2022	326,769,289	3,504,684	1.07%	323,264,605	10.76%	43.84%	104,989,970	1,994,095	1.90%	102,995,875	1.45%	57.69%
Rate Ann%chg	3.81%		Resid &	Recreat w/o growth	3.11%		4.86%			C&I w/o growth	2.44%	

		Ag	Improvements & Sit	te Land ⁽¹⁾				
Tax	Agric. Dwelling &	Ag Outbldg &	Ag Imprv&Site	Growth	% growth	Value	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Homesite Value	Farmsite Value	Total Value	Value	of value	Exclud. Growth	w/o grwth	w/o grwth
2012	45,288,730	15,244,355	60,533,085	1,112,747	1.84%	59,420,338	'	<u>'</u>
2013	50,367,755	16,448,678	66,816,433	1,881,024	2.82%	64,935,409	7.27%	7.27%
2014	51,142,020	16,351,113	67,493,133	487,090	0.72%	67,006,043	0.28%	10.69%
2015	58,524,060	15,899,370	74,423,430	2,313,595	3.11%	72,109,835	6.84%	19.129
2016	59,027,085	16,666,440	75,693,525	1,464,920	1.94%	74,228,605	-0.26%	22.62%
2017	59,321,460	17,268,830	76,590,290	1,870,900	2.44%	74,719,390	-1.29%	23.44%
2018	59,575,005	17,594,110	77,169,115	948,196	1.23%	76,220,919	-0.48%	25.92%
2019	60,403,505	18,410,270	78,813,775	1,682,190	2.13%	77,131,585	-0.05%	27.42%
2020	60,894,970	18,863,240	79,758,210	555,315	0.70%	79,202,895	0.49%	30.849
2021	65,913,370	18,533,925	84,447,295	1,291,645	1.53%	83,155,650	4.26%	37.379
2022	74,021,735	21,828,555	95,850,290	2,778,064	2.90%	93,072,226	10.21%	53.75%
Rate Ann%chg	5.04%	3.66%	4.70%		Ag Imprv+Site w/o growth			
Cnty#	23							

DAWES

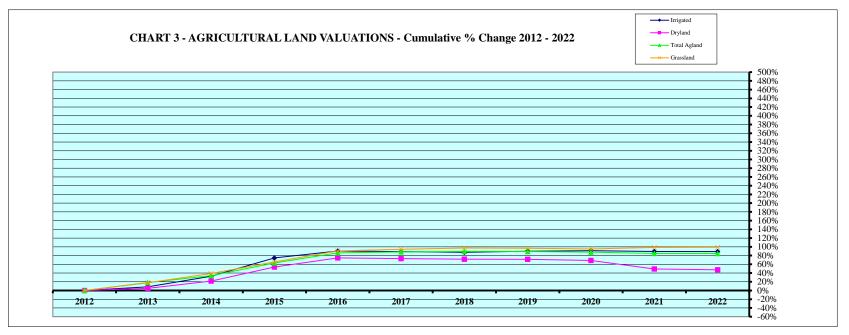
County

(1) Residential & Recreational excludes AgDwelling & farm home site land; Comm. & Indust. excludes minerals; Agric. land includes irrigated, dry, grass, waste & other agland, excludes farm site land. Real property growth is value attributable to new construction, additions to existing buildings, and any improvements to real property which increase the value of such property. Sources: Value; 2012 - 2022 CTL

Growth Value; 2012 - 2022 Abstract of Asmnt Rpt. Prepared as of 12/29/2022

NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division

CHART 2



Tax		Irrigated Land				Dryland			G	rassland		
Year	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
2012	15,329,840	-	-	-	51,211,900	-	-	-	129,904,495	-	-	-
2013	16,600,130	1,270,290	8.29%	8.29%	53,726,350	2,514,450	4.91%	4.91%	152,812,195	22,907,700	17.63%	17.63%
2014	20,322,760	3,722,630	22.43%	32.57%	62,299,430	8,573,080	15.96%	21.65%	180,500,510	27,688,315	18.12%	38.95%
2015	26,767,325	6,444,565	31.71%	74.61%	78,693,105	16,393,675	26.31%	53.66%	214,643,005	34,142,495	18.92%	65.23%
2016	29,193,850	2,426,525	9.07%	90.44%	89,431,445	10,738,340	13.65%	74.63%	247,815,410	33,172,405	15.45%	90.77%
2017	28,999,690	-194,160	-0.67%	89.17%	88,574,685	-856,760	-0.96%	72.96%	252,643,285	4,827,875	1.95%	94.48%
2018	28,742,705	-256,985	-0.89%	87.50%	87,970,475	-604,210	-0.68%	71.78%	256,199,995	3,556,710	1.41%	97.22%
2019	29,103,395	360,690	1.25%	89.85%	87,777,925	-192,550	-0.22%	71.40%	255,650,240	-549,755	-0.21%	96.80%
2020	29,302,940	199,545	0.69%	91.15%	86,393,330	-1,384,595	-1.58%	68.70%	253,662,095	-1,988,145	-0.78%	95.27%
2021	29,009,780	-293,160	-1.00%	89.24%	76,444,370	-9,948,960	-11.52%	49.27%	257,919,785	4,257,690	1.68%	98.55%
2022	29,005,505	-4,275	-0.01%	89.21%	75,477,590	-966,780	-1.26%	47.38%	258,456,110	536,325	0.21%	98.96%
Rate Ann	n.%chg:	Irrigated	6.58%			Dryland	3.95%			Grassland	7.12%	

Irrigated

Tax		Waste Land (1)				Other Agland	(1)			Total Agricultural		
Year	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
2012	175,330	-	-	-	420,025	-	-	-	197,041,590	-	-	-
2013	205,245	29,915	17.06%	17.06%	9,373,950	8,953,925	2131.76%	2131.76%	232,717,870	35,676,280	18.11%	18.11%
2014	207,265	2,020	0.98%	18.21%	508,270	-8,865,680	-94.58%	21.01%	263,838,235	31,120,365	13.37%	33.90%
2015	703,960	496,695	239.64%	301.51%	398,245	-110,025	-21.65%	-5.19%	321,205,640	57,367,405	21.74%	63.01%
2016	594,085	-109,875	-15.61%	238.84%	0	-398,245	-100.00%	-100.00%	367,034,790	45,829,150	14.27%	86.27%
2017	583,015	-11,070	-1.86%	232.52%	0	0		-100.00%	370,800,675	3,765,885	1.03%	88.18%
2018	584,185	1,170	0.20%	233.19%	0	0		-100.00%	373,497,360	2,696,685	0.73%	89.55%
2019	586,765	2,580	0.44%	234.66%	0	0		-100.00%	373,118,325	-379,035	-0.10%	89.36%
2020	587,925	1,160	0.20%	235.32%	92,140	92,140		-78.06%	370,038,430	-3,079,895	-0.83%	87.80%
2021	575,150	-12,775	-2.17%	228.04%	92,140	0	0.00%	-78.06%	364,041,225	-5,997,205	-1.62%	84.75%
2022	584,915	9,765	1.70%	233.61%	92,140	0	0.00%	-78.06%	363,616,260	-424,965	-0.12%	84.54%
Cnty# County	23 DAWES								Rate Ann.%chg:	Total Agric Land	6.32%	l

Source: 2012 - 2022 Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports CTL NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division

Prepared as of 12/29/2022

CHART 3

CHART 4 - AGRICULTURAL LAND - AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE - Cumulative % Change 2012 - 2022 (from County Abstract Reports)(1)

	IR	RIGATED LAN	D				DRYLAND				(GRASSLAND			
Tax			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre
2012	15,335,445	19,928	770			51,277,275	130,240	394			130,038,125	634,943	205		
2013	16,600,130	19,807	838	8.91%	8.91%	53,748,745	130,064	413	4.96%	4.96%	152,734,930	634,981	241	17.45%	17.45%
2014	20,322,760	19,774	1,028	22.63%	33.56%	62,308,725	129,898	480	16.07%	21.83%	180,909,375	634,897	285	18.46%	39.13%
2015	26,806,570	19,774	1,356	31.90%	76.17%	79,403,725	130,095	610	27.24%	55.02%	214,451,355	634,623	338	18.59%	65.00%
2016	29,171,605	19,739	1,478	9.01%	92.04%	89,854,945	128,480	699	14.58%	77.63%	247,610,085	637,458	388	14.95%	89.66%
2017	29,115,070	19,677	1,480	0.12%	92.28%	88,654,585	126,958	698	-0.15%	77.36%	252,596,020	638,524	396	1.84%	93.16%
2018	28,818,780	19,437	1,483	0.21%	92.68%	88,103,245	126,057	699	0.09%	77.52%	256,105,755	639,149	401	1.29%	95.65%
2019	29,152,525	19,727	1,478	-0.33%	92.04%	87,827,950	125,755	698	-0.07%	77.39%	255,752,290	638,727	400	-0.07%	95.51%
2020	29,302,940	19,706	1,487	0.62%	93.23%	86,391,695	125,403	689	-1.36%	74.98%	253,667,290	638,724	397	-0.81%	93.92%
2021	29,009,420	19,548	1,484	-0.20%	92.84%	76,355,380	119,945	637	-7.60%	61.69%	257,871,885	643,391	401	0.92%	95.70%
2022	29,005,500	19,545	1,484	0.00%	92.85%	75,520,225	118,523	637	0.09%	61.84%	258,450,795	644,132	401	0.11%	95.91%

Rate Annual %chg Average Value/Acre:

6.79%

4.93%

6.96%

	1	WASTE LAND (2)				OTHER AGLA	ND (2)			1	OTAL AGRICU	LTURAL LA	ND (1)	P
Тах			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg			Avg Value	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
Year	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	per Acre	AvgVal/acre	AvgVal/Acre
2012	175,225	5,845	30			226,760	209	1,083			197,052,830	791,166	249		
2013	175,065	5,840	30	0.00%	0.00%	288,890	243	1,189	9.84%	9.84%	223,547,760	790,935	283	13.48%	13.48%
2014	204,410	6,818	30	0.01%	0.01%	9,448,980	7,174	1,317	10.77%	21.67%	273,194,250	798,560	342	21.04%	37.36%
2015	691,370	6,915	100	233.50%	233.54%	0	0				321,353,020	791,406	406	18.69%	63.03%
2016	594,105	5,942	100	0.00%	233.53%	0	0				367,230,740	791,620	464	14.25%	86.25%
2017	582,585	5,827	100	0.00%	233.53%	0	0				370,948,260	790,986	469	1.09%	88.29%
2018	584,800	5,849	100	0.00%	233.52%	0	0				373,612,580	790,492	473	0.78%	89.76%
2019	586,805	5,869	100	0.00%	233.52%	0	0				373,319,570	790,077	473	-0.03%	89.71%
2020	586,585	5,867	100	0.00%	233.51%	92,140	92	1,000		-7.63%	370,040,650	789,793	469	-0.84%	88.11%
2021	574,425	5,745	100	0.00%	233.52%	92,140	92	1,000	0.00%	-7.63%	363,903,250	788,722	461	-1.53%	85.25%
2022	584,915	5,850	100	0.00%	233.53%	92,140	92	1,000	0.00%	-7.63%	363,653,575	788,142	461	0.00%	85.25%

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Rate Annual %chg Average Value/Acre:



(1) Valuations from County Abstracts vs Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports (CTL) will vary due to different reporting dates. Source: 2012 - 2022 County Abstract Reports Agland Assessment Level 1998 to 2006 = 80%; 2007 & forward = 75% NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 12/29/2022

CHART 4

Pop.	County:	Personal Prop	StateAsd PP	StateAsdReal	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Recreation	Agland	Agdwell&HS	AgImprv&FS	Minerals	Total Value
	DAWES	26,920,691	29,775,406	90,922,482	326,769,289	104,668,375	321,595	0		74,021,735		0	1,038,844,388
	lue % of total value:	2.59%	2.87%	8.75%	31.46%	10.08%	0.03%		35.00%	7.13%	2.10%		100.00%
Pop.	Municipality:	Personal Prop	StateAsd PP	StateAsd Real	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Recreation	Agland	Agdwell&HS	AgImprv&FS	Minerals	Total Value
	CHADRON	7,140,210	3,632,862	1,138,775	191,099,912	85,669,025	259,425	0		0	0	0	288,940,209
	%sector of county sector	26.52%	12.20%	1.25%	58.48%	81.85%	80.67%						27.81%
	%sector of municipality	2.47%	1.26%	0.39%	66.14%	29.65%	0.09%						100.00%
997	CRAWFORD	975,656	1,430,258	4,174,654	24,206,892	6,776,545	55,115	0	41.995	0	7,910	0	37,669,025
12.16%		3.62%	4.80%	4.59%	7.41%	6.47%	17.14%		0.01%		0.04%		3.63%
	%sector of municipality	2.59%	3.80%	11.08%	64.26%	17.99%	0.15%		0.11%		0.02%		100.00%
77	WHITNEY	86,036	70,616	132,019	2,316,575	356,490	0	0	31,190	66,000	2,525	0	3,061,451
0.94%	%sector of county sector	0.32%	0.24%	0.15%	0.71%	0.34%			0.01%	0.09%	0.01%		0.29%
	%sector of municipality	2.81%	2.31%	4.31%	75.67%	11.64%			1.02%	2.16%	0.08%		100.00%
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6 926	Total Municipalities	8,201,902	5,133,736	5,445,448	217,623,382	92,802,061	314,541	0	73,185	66,000	10,435	0	329,670,688
	%all municip.sectors of cnty	30.47%	17.24%	5.99%	66.60%	88.66%	97.81%	U	0.02%	0.09%	0.05%	0	31.73%
84.47%	%all municip.sectors of chty	30.47%	17.24%	5.99%	00.00%	88.66%	97.81%		0.02%	0.09%	0.05%		31.73%

23 DAWES

Sources: 2022 Certificate of Taxes Levied CTL, 2020 US Census; Dec. 2022 Municipality Population per Research Division NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 12/29/2022

Total Real Property Sum Lines 17, 25, & 30		Records : 7,497	,	Value : 976	5,966,100	Grov	wth 6,688,225	Sum Lines 17,	25, & 41
Schedule I : Non-Agricult	ural Records								
	U	rban	Su	bUrban		Rural	т	otal	Growth
	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	Grown
01. Res UnImp Land	540	10,816,030	38	1,670,735	118	3,513,535	696	16,000,300	
02. Res Improve Land	1,846	30,444,415	175	8,997,175	331	16,817,630	2,352	56,259,220	
03. Res Improvements	2,324	210,758,470	205	32,374,350	370	47,470,150	2,899	290,602,970	
04. Res Total	2,864	252,018,915	243	43,042,260	488	67,801,315	3,595	362,862,490	2,843,740
% of Res Total	79.67	69.45	6.76	11.86	13.57	18.69	47.95	37.14	42.52
05. Com UnImp Land	71	2,017,200	4	179,590	12	10,151,395	87	12,348,185	
06. Com Improve Land	406	12,314,305	25	1,048,875	12	7,388,410	443	20,751,590	
07. Com Improvements	410	81,958,560	25	4,553,145	24	3,933,515	459	90,445,220	
08. Com Total	481	96,290,065	29	5,781,610	36	21,473,320	546	123,544,995	2,679,505
% of Com Total	88.10	77.94	5.31	4.68	6.59	17.38	7.28	12.65	40.06
09. Ind UnImp Land	4	78,100	0	0	1	7,055	5	85,155	
10. Ind Improve Land	5	40,170	0	0	0	0	5	40,170	
11. Ind Improvements	5	196,270	0	0	0	0	5	196,270	
12. Ind Total	9	314,540	0	0	1	7,055	10	321,595	0
% of Ind Total	90.00	97.81	0.00	0.00	10.00	2.19	0.13	0.03	0.00
13. Rec UnImp Land	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
14. Rec Improve Land	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
15. Rec Improvements	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
16. Rec Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
% of Rec Total	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Res & Rec Total	2,864	252,018,915	243	43,042,260	488	67,801,315	3,595	362,862,490	2,843,740
% of Res & Rec Total	79.67	69.45	6.76	11.86	13.57	18.69	47.95	37.14	42.52
Com & Ind Total	490	96,604,605	29	5,781,610	37	21,480,375	556	123,866,590	2.679.505
% of Com & Ind Total	88.13	77.99	5.22	4.67	6.65	17.34	7.42	12.68	40.06
17. Taxable Total	3.354	348,623,520	272	48,823,870	525	89,281,690	4,151	486,729,080	5,523,245
% of Taxable Total	80.80	71.63	6.55	10.03	12.65	18.34	55.37	49.82	82.58

Urban SubUrban Value Base Records Value Base Value Excess Records Value Excess 18. Residential 0 0 0 0 0 0 19. Commercial 1 37,595 5,012,085 0 0 0 20. Industrial 0 0 0 0 0 0 21. Other 0 0 0 0 0 0 Rural Total Records Value Base Value Excess Records Value Base Value Excess 18. Residential 0 0 0 0 0 0 19. Commercial 0 0 0 1 37,595 5,012,085 20. Industrial 0 0 0 0 0 0 21. Other 0 0 0 0 0 0 22. Total Sch II 1 37,595 5,012,085

Schedule II : Tax Increment Financing (TIF)

Schedule III : Mineral Interest Records

Mineral Interest	Records Urb	an _{Value}	Records SubL	rban _{Value}	Records Rura	al _{Value}	Records Tot	al _{Value}	Growth
23. Producing	0	0	1	0	7	0	8	0	0
24. Non-Producing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25. Total	0	0	1	0	7	0	8	0	0

Schedule IV : Exempt Records : Non-Agricultural

	Urban	SubUrban	Rural	Total
	Records	Records	Records	Records
26. Exempt	144	25	274	443

Schedule V : Agricultural Records

8	Urban		Sut	oUrban		Rural	Т	Total		
	Records	Value	Records Value		Records	Value	Records	Value		
27. Ag-Vacant Land	2	31,260	74	6,379,150	2,472	292,079,670	2,548	298,490,080		
28. Ag-Improved Land	1	20,000	65	5,912,275	670	102,347,495	736	108,279,770		
29. Ag Improvements	1	48,525	68	9,665,290	721	73,753,355	790	83,467,170		

30. Ag Total						3,338	490,237,020
Schedule VI : Agricultural Rec	ords :Non-Agricu	ıltural Detail					
		Urban			SubUrban	77.1	Ϋ́Υ Υ
31. HomeSite UnImp Land	Records 0	Acres 0.00	Value 0	Records 2	Acres 2.00	Value 40,000	
32. HomeSite Improv Land	1	0.76	20,000	49	52.95	1,042,000	
33. HomeSite Improvements	1	0.00	46,000	54	0.00	7,371,980	
34. HomeSite Total							_
35. FarmSite UnImp Land	0	0.00	0	1	1.00	4,000	
36. FarmSite Improv Land	0	0.00	0	57	57.00	228,000	
37. FarmSite Improvements	1	0.00	2,525	64	0.00	2,293,310	
38. FarmSite Total							
39. Road & Ditches	1	0.80	0	72	168.85	0	
40. Other- Non Ag Use	0	0.00	0	1	22.74	15,100	
	Records	Rural Acres	Value	Records	Total Acres	Value	Growth
31. HomeSite UnImp Land	23	23.00	442,000	25	25.00	482,000	
32. HomeSite Improv Land	490	532.12	10,102,000	540	585.83	11,164,000	
33. HomeSite Improvements	552	0.00	56,508,465	607	0.00	63,926,445	135,645
34. HomeSite Total				632	610.83	75,572,445	
35. FarmSite UnImp Land	9	9.00	29,000	10	10.00	33,000	
36. FarmSite Improv Land	556	555.41	2,161,360	613	612.41	2,389,360	
37. FarmSite Improvements	649	0.00	17,244,890	714	0.00	19,540,725	1,029,335
38. FarmSite Total				724	622.41	21,963,085	
39. Road & Ditches	1,439	4,411.76	0	1,512	4,581.41	0	
40. Other- Non Ag Use	19	2,750.75	2,028,575	20	2,773.49	2,043,675	
41. Total Section VI				1,356	8,588.14	99,579,205	1,164,980

Schedule VII : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Detail - Game & Parks

	Urban				SubUrban				
	Records	Acres	Value		Records	Acres	Value		
42. Game & Parks	0	0.00	0		0	0.00	0		
		Rural				Total			
	Records	Acres	Value		Records	Acres	Value		
42. Game & Parks	39	6,114.42	2,751,300		39	6,114.42	2,751,300		

Schedule VIII : Agricultural Records : Special Value

		Urban				SubUrban	
	Records	Acres	Value		Records	Acres	Value
43. Special Value	0	0.00	0		127	20,685.44	10,521,685
44. Market Value	0	0.00	0		127	20,685.44	15,694,425
		Rural				Total	
	Records	Acres	Value		Records	Acres	Value
43. Special Value	803	152,970.79	72,409,855		930	173,656.23	82,931,540
44. Market Value	0	0	0	\int	0	0	0

Irrigated	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
45. 1A1	837.47	8.37%	1,143,150	9.16%	1,365.00
46. 1A	720.58	7.20%	983,585	7.89%	1,364.99
47. 2A1	484.82	4.85%	610,870	4.90%	1,259.99
48. 2A	2,731.96	27.30%	3,442,270	27.60%	1,260.00
49. 3A1	1,295.30	12.94%	1,564,720	12.54%	1,208.00
50. 3A	2,971.02	29.69%	3,588,965	28.77%	1,207.99
51. 4A1	553.29	5.53%	653,430	5.24%	1,180.99
52. 4A	411.78	4.12%	486,310	3.90%	1,180.99
53. Total	10,006.22	100.00%	12,473,300	100.00%	1,246.55
Dry					
54. 1D1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
55. 1D	17,611.24	31.71%	11,588,280	34.96%	658.00
56. 2D1	3,530.13	6.36%	2,181,590	6.58%	617.99
57. 2D	3,955.14	7.12%	2,444,275	7.37%	618.00
58. 3D1	6,164.24	11.10%	3,538,300	10.67%	574.00
59. 3D	13,591.25	24.47%	7,801,340	23.54%	574.00
50. 4D1	4,135.39	7.44%	2,162,795	6.52%	523.00
51. 4D	6,559.20	11.81%	3,430,405	10.35%	522.99
52. Total	55,546.59	100.00%	33,146,985	100.00%	596.74
Grass					
53. 1G1	748.40	0.25%	366,710	0.30%	489.99
54. 1G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
65. 2G1	327.35	0.11%	152,230	0.12%	465.04
56. 2G	10,109.45	3.38%	4,700,885	3.82%	465.00
57. 3 G1	10,653.62	3.56%	4,634,375	3.77%	435.00
58. 3G	22,414.53	7.49%	9,750,330	7.93%	435.00
59. 4G1	216,507.73	72.30%	87,685,685	71.32%	405.00
70. 4G	38,675.70	12.92%	15,663,700	12.74%	405.00
71. Total	299,436.78	100.00%	122,953,915	100.00%	410.62
Irrigated Total	10,006.22	2.70%	12,473,300	7.38%	1,246.55
Dry Total	55,546.59	15.01%	33,146,985	19.60%	596.74
Grass Total	299,436.78	80.90%	122,953,915	72.71%	410.62
72. Waste	5,120.23	1.38%	511,950	0.30%	99.99
73. Other	9.64	0.00%	9,640	0.01%	1,000.00
74. Exempt	22,856.21	6.18%	18,633,655	11.02%	815.26
75. Market Area Total	370,119.46	100.00%	169,095,790	100.00%	456.87

Irrigated	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
45. 1A1	123.79	46.06%	209,325	48.04%	1,690.97
46. 1A	62.16	23.13%	105,115	24.13%	1,691.04
47. 2A1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
48. 2A	53.94	20.07%	82,315	18.89%	1,526.05
49. 3A1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
50. 3A	19.73	7.34%	27,385	6.29%	1,387.99
51. 4A1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
52. 4A	9.15	3.40%	11,555	2.65%	1,262.84
53. Total	268.77	100.00%	435,695	100.00%	1,621.07
Dry					
54. 1D1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
55. 1D	6,914.83	29.13%	4,868,045	32.46%	704.00
56. 2D1	191.13	0.81%	125,965	0.84%	659.05
57. 2D	3,444.46	14.51%	2,269,905	15.13%	659.00
58. 3D1	161.23	0.68%	98,680	0.66%	612.04
59. 3D	6,324.83	26.65%	3,870,790	25.81%	612.00
50. 4D1	4,355.32	18.35%	2,447,690	16.32%	562.00
61. 4D	2,343.25	9.87%	1,316,865	8.78%	561.98
62. Total	23,735.05	100.00%	14,997,940	100.00%	631.89
Grass					
63. 1G1	109.13	0.07%	57,295	0.08%	525.02
64. 1G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
65. 2G1	91.76	0.06%	45,715	0.07%	498.20
66. 2G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
67. 3G1	7,247.67	4.84%	3,428,170	5.07%	473.00
68. 3G	35,041.47	23.39%	16,574,675	24.50%	473.00
69. 4G1	26,777.56	17.87%	11,862,245	17.53%	442.99
70. 4G	80,569.66	53.77%	35,692,435	52.75%	443.00
71. Total	149,837.25	100.00%	67,660,535	100.00%	451.56
Irrigated Total	268.77	0.15%	435,695	0.52%	1,621.07
Dry Total	23,735.05	13.63%	14,997,940	18.04%	631.89
Grass Total	149,837.25	86.01%	67,660,535	81.39%	451.56
72. Waste	359.58	0.21%	35,945	0.04%	99.96
73. Other	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
74. Exempt	4,959.86	2.85%	11,979,220	14.41%	2,415.23
75. Market Area Total	174,200.65	100.00%	83,130,115	100.00%	477.21

Irrigated	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
45. 1A1	134.59	1.45%	271,335	1.68%	2,016.01
46. 1A	3,602.76	38.69%	7,263,150	44.98%	2,016.00
47. 2A1	154.30	1.66%	276,505	1.71%	1,792.00
48. 2A	1,314.93	14.12%	2,356,330	14.59%	1,791.98
49. 3A1	929.36	9.98%	1,457,225	9.02%	1,567.99
50. 3A	1,142.72	12.27%	1,791,795	11.10%	1,568.01
51. 4A1	982.34	10.55%	1,320,265	8.18%	1,344.00
52. 4A	1,049.85	11.28%	1,411,010	8.74%	1,344.01
53. Total	9,310.85	100.00%	16,147,615	100.00%	1,734.28
Dry	,		-) -)		,
54. 1D1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
55. 1D	19,816.74	51.27%	14,863,245	55.29%	750.03
56. 2D1	1.96	0.01%	1,370	0.01%	698.98
57. 2D	4,108.48	10.63%	2,875,905	10.70%	699.99
58. 3D1	162.79	0.42%	105,820	0.39%	650.04
59. 3D	6,046.12	15.64%	3,930,060	14.62%	650.01
60. 4D1	6,612.64	17.11%	3,967,560	14.76%	600.00
61. 4D	1,899.76	4.92%	1,139,835	4.24%	599.99
62. Total	38,648.49	100.00%	26,883,795	100.00%	695.60
Grass					
63. 1G1	2,285.71	1.18%	1,279,995	1.34%	560.00
64. 1G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
65. 2G1	168.24	0.09%	89,170	0.09%	530.02
66. 2G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
67. 3G1	2,562.49	1.33%	1,306,890	1.37%	510.01
68. 3G	78,692.41	40.77%	40,133,140	42.12%	510.00
69. 4G1	49,396.26	25.59%	23,710,240	24.88%	480.00
70. 4G	59,919.79	31.04%	28,761,530	30.19%	480.00
71. Total	193,024.90	100.00%	95,280,965	100.00%	493.62
Irrigated Total	9,310.85	3.86%	16,147,615	11.66%	1,734.28
Dry Total	38,648.49	16.01%	26,883,795	19.42%	695.60
Grass Total	193,024.90	79.95%	95,280,965	68.83%	493.62
72. Waste	370.34	0.15%	37,035	0.03%	100.00
73. Other	82.50	0.03%	82,500	0.06%	1,000.00
74. Exempt	6,730.83	2.79%	5,573,265	4.03%	828.02
75. Market Area Total	241,437.08	100.00%	138,431,910	100.00%	573.37

Schedule X : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Total

	C I	Jrban	SubU	Jrban	Ru	ral	Tota	ıl
	Acres	Value	Acres	Value	Acres	Value	Acres	Value
76. Irrigated	24.97	30,165	253.24	410,695	19,307.63	28,615,750	19,585.84	29,056,610
77. Dry Land	0.00	0	5,385.15	3,469,765	112,544.98	71,558,955	117,930.13	75,028,720
78. Grass	2.70	1,095	15,595.71	7,052,080	626,700.52	278,842,240	642,298.93	285,895,415
79. Waste	0.00	0	297.88	29,785	5,552.27	555,145	5,850.15	584,930
80. Other	0.00	0	0.00	0	92.14	92,140	92.14	92,140
81. Exempt	786.34	3,436,155	184.36	1,734,115	33,576.20	31,015,870	34,546.90	36,186,140
82. Total	27.67	31,260	21,531.98	10,962,325	764,197.54	379,664,230	785,757.19	390,657,815

	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
Irrigated	19,585.84	2.49%	29,056,610	7.44%	1,483.55
Dry Land	117,930.13	15.01%	75,028,720	19.21%	636.21
Grass	642,298.93	81.74%	285,895,415	73.18%	445.11
Waste	5,850.15	0.74%	584,930	0.15%	99.99
Other	92.14	0.01%	92,140	0.02%	1,000.00
Exempt	34,546.90	4.40%	36,186,140	9.26%	1,047.45
Total	785,757.19	100.00%	390,657,815	100.00%	497.17

2023 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45

Schedule XI : Residential Records - Assessor Location Detail

	<u>Unimpr</u>	oved Land	<u>Improv</u>	ved Land	Impro	ovements	T	otal	<u>Growth</u>
Line# IAssessor Location	<u>Records</u>	Value	Records	Value	<u>Records</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Records</u>	<u>Value</u>	
83.1 N/a Or Error	2	31,235	0	0	2	189,700	4	220,935	0
83.2 Chadron	465	10,559,050	1,273	28,121,190	1,746	184,558,080	2,211	223,238,320	1,133,365
83.3 Crawford	55	208,790	519	2,127,270	521	24,180,000	576	26,516,060	251,455
83.4 Rural/suburban	174	5,201,225	560	26,010,760	630	81,675,190	804	112,887,175	1,458,920
84 Residential Total	696	16,000,300	2,352	56,259,220	2,899	290,602,970	3,595	362,862,490	2,843,740

2023 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45

Schedule XII : Commercial Records - Assessor Location Detail

		Unimproved Land		Improved Land		Improvements		Total		<u>Growth</u>
Line#	<u>#1</u> Assessor Location	<u>Records</u>	Value	<u>Records</u>	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	
85.1	Chadron	59	1,994,220	327	11,163,620	331	76,658,650	390	89,816,490	2,679,505
85.2	Crawford	16	101,080	81	1,116,740	82	5,789,445	98	7,007,265	0
85.3	Rural/suburban	17	10,338,040	40	8,511,400	51	8,193,395	68	27,042,835	0
86	Commercial Total	92	12,433,340	448	20,791,760	464	90,641,490	556	123,866,590	2,679,505

Pure Grass	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
37. 1G1	748.40	0.25%	366,710	0.30%	489.99
88. 1G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
89. 2G1	327.35	0.11%	152,230	0.12%	465.04
90. 2G	10,109.45	3.38%	4,700,885	3.82%	465.00
91. 3G1	10,653.62	3.56%	4,634,375	3.77%	435.00
92. 3G	22,414.53	7.49%	9,750,330	7.93%	435.00
93. 4G1	216,507.73	72.30%	87,685,685	71.32%	405.00
94. 4G	38,675.70	12.92%	15,663,700	12.74%	405.00
95. Total	299,436.78	100.00%	122,953,915	100.00%	410.62
CRP					
96. 1C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
97. 1C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
98. 2C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
99. 2C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
100. 3C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
101. 3C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
102. 4C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
103. 4C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
104. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Гimber					
105. 1T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
106. 1T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
107. 2T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
108. 2T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
109. 3T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
110. 3T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
111. 4T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
112. 4T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
113. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Grass Total	299,436.78	100.00%	122,953,915	100.00%	410.62
CRP Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
114. Market Area Total	299,436.78	100.00%	122,953,915	100.00%	410.62

edule XIII : Agricultural R		-		arket Area 3	
Pure Grass	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
87. 1G1	109.13	0.07%	57,295	0.08%	525.02
88. 1G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
89. 2G1	91.76	0.06%	45,715	0.07%	498.20
90. 2G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
91. 3G1	7,247.67	4.84%	3,428,170	5.07%	473.00
92. 3G	35,041.47	23.39%	16,574,675	24.50%	473.00
93. 4G1	26,777.56	17.87%	11,862,245	17.53%	442.99
94. 4G	80,569.66	53.77%	35,692,435	52.75%	443.00
95. Total	149,837.25	100.00%	67,660,535	100.00%	451.56
CRP					
96. 1C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
97. 1C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
98. 2C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
99. 2C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
100. 3C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
101. 3C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
102. 4C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
103. 4C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
104. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber					
105. 1T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
106. 1T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
107. 2T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
108. 2T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
109. 3T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
110. 3T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
l11. 4T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
112. 4T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
113. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
	0.00				
Grass Total	149,837.25	100.00%	67,660,535	100.00%	451.56
CRP Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
114. Market Area Total	149,837.25	100.00%	67,660,535	100.00%	451.56

edule XIII : Agricultural R		-		arket Area 4	
Pure Grass	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
87. 1G1	2,285.71	1.18%	1,279,995	1.34%	560.00
88. 1G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
89. 2G1	168.24	0.09%	89,170	0.09%	530.02
90. 2G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
91. 3G1	2,562.49	1.33%	1,306,890	1.37%	510.01
92. 3G	78,692.41	40.77%	40,133,140	42.12%	510.00
93. 4G1	49,396.26	25.59%	23,710,240	24.88%	480.00
94. 4G	59,919.79	31.04%	28,761,530	30.19%	480.00
95. Total	193,024.90	100.00%	95,280,965	100.00%	493.62
CRP					
96. 1C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
97. 1C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
98. 2C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
99. 2C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
100. 3C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
101. 3C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
102. 4C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
103. 4C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
104. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber					
105. 1T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
106. 1T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
107. 2T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
108. 2T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
109. 3T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
110. 3T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
111. 4T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
112. 4T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
113. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Grass Total	193,024.90	100.00%	95,280,965	100.00%	493.62
CRP Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Timber Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
114. Market Area Total	193,024.90	100.00%	95,280,965	100.00%	493.62

2023 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45

Compared with the 2022 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL)

23 Dawes

	2022 CTL County Total	2023 Form 45 County Total	Value Difference (2023 form 45 - 2022 CTL)	Percent Change	2023 Growth (New Construction Value)	Percent Change excl. Growth
01. Residential	326,769,289	362,862,490	36,093,201	11.05%	2,843,740	10.18%
02. Recreational	0	0	0		0	
03. Ag-Homesite Land, Ag-Res Dwelling	74,021,735	75,572,445	1,550,710	2.09%	135,645	1.91%
04. Total Residential (sum lines 1-3)	400,791,024	438,434,935	37,643,911	9.39%	2,979,385	8.65%
05. Commercial	104,668,375	123,544,995	18,876,620	18.03%	2,679,505	15.47%
06. Industrial	321,595	321,595	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
07. Total Commercial (sum lines 5-6)	104,989,970	123,866,590	18,876,620	17.98%	2,679,505	15.43%
08. Ag-Farmsite Land, Outbuildings	21,828,555	21,963,085	134,530	0.62%	1,029,335	-4.10%
09. Minerals	0	0	0		0	
10. Non Ag Use Land	0	2,043,675	2,043,675			
11. Total Non-Agland (sum lines 8-10)	21,828,555	24,006,760	2,178,205	9.98%	1,029,335	5.26%
12. Irrigated	29,005,505	29,056,610	51,105	0.18%		
13. Dryland	75,477,590	75,028,720	-448,870	-0.59%		
14. Grassland	258,456,110	285,895,415	27,439,305	10.62%	-	
15. Wasteland	584,915	584,930	15	0.00%		
16. Other Agland	92,140	92,140	0	0.00%	-	
17. Total Agricultural Land	363,616,260	390,657,815	27,041,555	7.44%		
18. Total Value of all Real Property (Locally Assessed)	891,225,809	976,966,100	85,740,291	9.62%	6,688,225	8.87%

A. Staffing and Funding Information

1.	Deputy(ies) on staff:
	One
2.	Appraiser(s) on staff:
	None
3.	Other full-time employees:
	Two
4.	Other part-time employees:
	None
5.	Number of shared employees:
	None
6.	Assessor's requested budget for current fiscal year:
	\$207,781
7.	Adopted budget, or granted budget if different from above:
	Same
8.	Amount of the total assessor's budget set aside for appraisal work:
	\$3,250
9.	If appraisal/reappraisal budget is a separate levied fund, what is that amount:
	This is a sinking fund, for the six-year review and Eagle View Pictometry, and a commercial reappraisal. The amount can vary year-to year.
10.	Part of the assessor's budget that is dedicated to the computer system:
	\$15,656
11.	Amount of the assessor's budget set aside for education/workshops:
	\$3,501
12.	Amount of last year's assessor's budget not used:
	None

B. Computer, Automation Information and GIS

1.	Administrative software:
	MIPS
2.	CAMA software:
	MIPS
3.	Personal Property software:
	MIPS
4.	Are cadastral maps currently being used?
	No
5.	If so, who maintains the Cadastral Maps?
	N/A
6.	Does the county have GIS software?
	Yes
7.	Is GIS available to the public? If so, what is the web address?
	Yes. The web address is https://dawes.gWorks.com
8.	Who maintains the GIS software and maps?
	gWorks
9.	What type of aerial imagery is used in the cyclical review of properties?
	Eagle View Pictometry.
10.	When was the aerial imagery last updated?
	2021

C. Zoning Information

1.	Does the county have zoning?
	Yes
2.	If so, is the zoning countywide?
2.	If so, is the zoning countywide? Yes

3.	What municipalities in the county are zoned?
	Chadron and Crawford are zoned.
4.	When was zoning implemented?
	2002

D. Contracted Services

1.	Appraisal Services:
	Stanard Appraisal for commercial property pickup work only during the time between commercial reappraisals.
2.	GIS Services:
	gWorks
3.	Other services:
	MIPS for CAMA, administrative and personal property software; Eagle View (Pictometry).

E. Appraisal /Listing Services

1.	List any outside appraisal or listing services employed by the county for the current assessment year
	None for 2022, other than commercial pickup.
2.	If so, is the appraisal or listing service performed under contract?
	Yes.
3.	What appraisal certifications or qualifications does the County require?
	Certified General appraisal certification.
4.	Have the existing contracts been approved by the PTA?
	Yes.
5.	Does the appraisal or listing service providers establish assessed values for the county?
	Yes, in working with the county assessor for a suggested value.

2023 Residential Assessment Survey for Dawes County

1.	Valuation data collection done by:				
	The Assessor and her staff.				
2.	List the valuation group recognized by the County and describe the unique characteristics of each:				
	Valuation Group	Description of unique characteristics			
	10	Chadron: all residential properties within the city of Chadron.			
	16	Crawford: all residential properties within the town of Crawford.			
	20	Rural: this grouping is comprised of all rural residential properties, suburban properties and those in the villages of Whitney and Marsland.			
	AG OB	Agricultural outbuildings			
	AG DW	Agricultural dwellings			
3.	List and describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of residential properties.				
	_				
	The cost app	roach.			
	For the cos	roach. st approach does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on the local rmation or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor?			
	For the cos market info	st approach does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on the local			
4.	For the commarket infor The tables pr Are individ	st approach does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on the local rmation or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor?			
4.	For the commarket informarket informarket informarket informarket informarket informarket individ depreciation	st approach does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on the local rmation or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? rovided by the CAMA vendor are used.			
4.	For the commarket informarket informarket informarket informarket informarket individual depreciation adjusted. No.	st approach does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on the local rmation or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? rovided by the CAMA vendor are used.			
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4. 5. 6. 7.	For the commarket informarket informarket informarket informarket informarket informarket informarket individe depreciation adjusted. Are individed depreciation adjusted. No. Describe the By a review neighborhood	st approach does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on the local rmation or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? rovided by the CAMA vendor are used. ual depreciation tables developed for each valuation group? If not, do you adjust a tables for each valuation group? If so, explain how the depreciation tables are e methodology used to determine the residential lot values? of sales, market values of vacant lots are established utilizing the square foot method (by			
4. 5. 6.	For the commarket informarket informarket. Are individued deprectation adjusted. No. Describe the By a review neighborhood How are run By determindeveloped for to six are variable.	st approach does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on the local rmation or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? rovided by the CAMA vendor are used. Unal depreciation tables developed for each valuation group? If not, do you adjust a tables for each valuation group? If so, explain how the depreciation tables are e methodology used to determine the residential lot values? of sales, market values of vacant lots are established utilizing the square foot method (by d within the two towns).			
4. 5. 6.	For the commarket informarket informarket. Are individued deprectation adjusted. No. Describe the By a review neighborhood How are run By determindeveloped for to six are variable seventy nine	st approach does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on the local rmation or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? rovided by the CAMA vendor are used. ual depreciation tables developed for each valuation group? If not, do you adjust a tables for each valuation group? If so, explain how the depreciation tables are emethodology used to determine the residential lot values? of sales, market values of vacant lots are established utilizing the square foot method (by d within the two towns). al residential site values developed? ing the cost of a well, septic system and running electricity to the parcel, site values were or rural and suburban properties. The home site is valued at \$20,000, the additional acres up ulued at \$6,000 per acre. Seven to fifteen acres are valued at \$4,000 per acre and sixteen to			
4. 5. 6. 7.	For the commarket informarket informarket. Are individued deprectation adjusted. No. Describe the By a review neighborhood How are run By determindeveloped for to six are variable seventy nine	st approach does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on the local rmation or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? Tovided by the CAMA vendor are used. Inval depreciation tables developed for each valuation group? If not, do you adjust a tables for each valuation group? If so, explain how the depreciation tables are remethodology used to determine the residential lot values? of sales, market values of vacant lots are established utilizing the square foot method (by d within the two towns). al residential site values developed? ing the cost of a well, septic system and running electricity to the parcel, site values were or rural and suburban properties. The home site is valued at \$20,000, the additional acres up lued at \$6,000 per acre. Seven to fifteen acres are valued at \$4,000 per acre and sixteen to acres are valued at \$2,000 per acre.			

9.	Describe the resale?	e methodology used t	to determine value	for vacant lots be	ing held for sale or	
	There are currently no blocks of vacant lots being held for sale or resale in the County.					
10.	Valuation <u>Group</u>	Date of Depreciation Tables	Date of Costing	<u>Date of</u> Lot Value Study	Date of Last Inspection	
	10	2019	2019	2017	2017	
	16	2019	2019	2018	2018	
	20	2019	2019	2022	2022	
	AG OB	2019	2019	2021	2021	
	AG DW	2019	2019	2021	2021	

2023 Commercial Assessment Survey for Dawes County

1.	Valuation data collection done by: The county assessor, staff members and Stanard Appraisal for pickup work.					
2.	List the valuation group recognized in the County and describe the unique characteristics of each:					
	Valuation Group	Description of unique ch	naracteristics			
	10	Chadron: all commercial p	property within the city of	f Chadron.		
	16 Crawford: the commercial parcels within the town of Crawford.					
	20	20 Rural: all commercial parcels outside of the towns and villages of Dawes County and includes the commercial parcels that would traditionally be classified as suburban, and including the village of Whitney.				
3.	List and des	cribe the approach(es) us	ed to estimate the ma	rket value of commercial	properties.	
	During reappraisal, all three approaches were utilized to estimate the market value of comproperties: cost, income and market approaches. After comparison of values established by the approaches, the cost approach wasrelied upon almost exclusively.					
3a.	Describe the	process used to determin	e the value of unique	commercial properties.		
 The same three approaches to estimate market value would be used to address any unique commerce properties. For the cost approach does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based of market information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? 				e commercial		
	The tables pr	ovided by the CAMA vend	lor are used.			
	Are individual depreciation tables developed for each valuation group? If not, do you adju depreciation tables for each valuation group? If so, explain how the depreciation tables an adjusted.				not do vou adjust	
5.	depreciation	•	-	.		
5.	depreciation	•	-	.		
5. 6.	depreciationadjusted.No.	•	ation group? If so,	, explain how the dep		
	depreciation adjusted. No. Describe the Commercial By location,	tables for each valua	ermine the commercian by current vacant lot ring the highways (3	al lot values. sales. The square foot m sales and 2) are valued a	nethod is then applied.	
	depreciation adjusted. No. Describe the Commercial By location,	tables for each value emethodology used to det lot values are determined undeveloped lots border	ermine the commercian by current vacant lot ring the highways (3	al lot values. sales. The square foot m sales and 2) are valued a	nethod is then applied.	
5.	depreciation adjusted. No. Describe the Commercial By location, Commercial Valuation	tables for each value emethodology used to det lot values are determined undeveloped lots border lots in towns bordering the <u>Date of</u>	ermine the commercian by current vacant lot ring the highways (3 highways are valued an Date of	al lot values. sales. The square foot m sales and 2) are valued a t \$1 per square foot. Date of	nethod is then applied. t \$6 per square foot. Date of	
5.	depreciation adjusted. No. Describe the Commercial By location, Commercial Image: state sta	tables for each value methodology used to det lot values are determined undeveloped lots border lots in towns bordering the Date of Depreciation Tables	ermine the commercian by current vacant lot ring the highways (3 highways are valued a Date of Costing	al lot values. sales. The square foot m sales. The square foot m sales. The square foot. <u>Date of</u> <u>Lot Value Study</u>	nethod is then applied. t \$6 per square foot. <u>Date of</u> <u>Last Inspection</u>	

2023 Agricultural Assessment Survey for Dawes County

1.	Valuation data collection done by: The Assessor and her staff.					
2.	List each market area, and describe the location and the specific characteristics that make each unique.					
	<u>Market</u> <u>Area</u>	Year Land Use Completed				
	1	This agricultural market area is the uninfluenced northern portion of Dawes County, and consists primarily of agricultural use despite lower land capability with little water available for crop production, irrigation and livestock.	2018			
	3	This area's geographical location is primarily the Pine Ridge and includes trees and bluffs; it also exhibits a market demand that exceeds that of pure agricultural use. This area has absorbed some of what was previously area two, depending on non-agricultural influence in this area.	2018			
	4	This agricultural market area is located in the southern portion of the county and consists of higher quality land capability with irrigated lands and water availability for higher production of crops and livestock.	2018			
	Land use re	view is ongoing.	_			
3.	Describe th	e process used to determine and monitor market areas.				
	Sales within the three market areas, coupled with sales data verification are used to determine any changes, if necessary. Examination of influenced sales versus uninfluenced agricultural sales is used to confirm the need for special value in the county.					
4.	Describe the process used to identify rural residential land and recreational land in the county apart from agricultural land.					
	further, the	ential land in Dawes County is identified as parcels of less than eighty acres the primary use of the land does not meet the definition of agricultural use. Receively for diversion and/or relaxation, not for agricultural/horticultural production.				
5.	Do farm home sites carry the same value as rural residential home sites? If not what methodology is used to determine market value?					
	Yes, all ho different va	ome sites are valued the same. Only the first acre of an unimproved parce lue.	el would have a			
6.	What separate market analysis has been conducted where intensive use is identified in the county?					
	Intensive use in Dawes County would consist of the one commercial feedlot. It is currently valued by commercial method for feed bunks, aprons, etc. It was reviewed by Stanard Appraisal, and the intensive use acres of the feeding operation are valued at \$1,000 per acre.					
7.		ble, describe the process used to develop assessed values for parcels eserve Program.	enrolled in the			

	Currently, there are no known parcels enrolled in the Wetland Reserve Program in the county.				
7a.	Are any other agricultural subclasses used? If yes, please explain.				
	Yes, and this would be 4GWgrass land that is usable, that had an LCG conversion to waste.				
	If your county has special value applications, please answer the following				
8a.	How many parcels have a special valuation application on file?				
	2,583 and this differs from the abstract number, due to the fact that the assessor had re-drawn the boundaries of the influenced area and residential parcels under 80 acres that had special value (and still have some ag use) are noted in this number.				
8b.	What process was used to determine if non-agricultural influences exist in the county?				
	A review of sales in the currently influenced area is monitored to see if they affect the boundaries between this area and the adjoining agricultural areas.				
	If your county recognizes a special value, please answer the following				
8c.	Describe the non-agricultural influences recognized within the county.				
	Recreation; rural residential use in a unique, scenic setting.				
8d.	Where is the influenced area located within the county?				
	Market Area Three as described previously.				
8e.	Describe in detail how the special values were arrived at in the influenced area(s).				
	The special value for agricultural use in the influenced area three is determined by taking the average of land values established in the two uninfluenced areas.				

3 YEAR PLAN OF ASSESSMENT ROBERTA "LINDY" COLEMAN DAWES COUNTY ASSESSOR

2023 Tax Year

- Review Chadron Residential Parcels, South of the Railroad
- New pictures for files
- GIS Updates
- Review and Update Assessor Locations
- Review and Update Market Area Boundaries

2024 Tax Year

- Review Crawford Residential Parcels
- New pictures for files
- GIS Updates
- Review and Update Assessor Locations
- Review and Update Market Area Boundaries

2025 Tax Year

- Review Chadron Residential Parcels, North of the Railroad
- New Pictures for files
- GIS Updates
- Review and update Assessor Locations
- Review and update Market Area Boundaries

Dawes County Agriculture Land Sales Criteria Special Agriculture Value Tax Year 2023

Dawes County is using "Special value" for tax year 2023. The special agriculture value will be used on a county wide basis.

The county is divided into three agriculture market areas with each market area analyzed separately. Market area 1 and 4 includes the north and south portions of the county and is primarily used for agriculture.

Market area 3, the Pine Ridge area, includes trees and bluffs and has a market demand that exceeds agriculture use.

Although both market areas 1 and 4 are both utilized for primarily agriculture purposes, there are significant differences in the two market areas. Market area 1, the northern portion of the county consists primarily of lower land capability with little water available for crop production, irrigation and livestock. Market area 4, the southern portion of the county consists of higher quality land capability with irrigated lands and water availability for higher production of crops and livestock.

An average of the agriculture land values established for market area 1 and 4 are utilized for the special value of agriculture land in market areas 3.

Following is the criteria used to select the sales that are utilized in the analysis to estimate the accurate agriculture value.

Sales included in analysis:

- A. Sales that do not include improvements or with improvements which are valued less than 5% of the sales price.
- B. All other agriculture land sales not specifically excluded below.

Sales excluded from analysis:

- A. Sales less than 80 acres (valued on size basis)
- B. Sales within market area 3.
- C. Sales immediately in the Chadron and Crawford area.
- D. Sales that include one or more of the influencing factors shown above.