

NEBRASKA

Good Life. Great Service.

DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

**2022 REPORTS AND OPINIONS
OF THE PROPERTY TAX ADMINISTRATOR**

CHASE COUNTY



Pete Ricketts, Governor

April 7, 2022

Commissioner Keetle :

The Property Tax Administrator has compiled the 2022 Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Chase County pursuant to [Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027](#). This Report and Opinion will inform the Tax Equalization and Review Commission of the level of value and quality of assessment for real property in Chase County.

The information contained within the County Reports of the Appendices was provided by the county assessor pursuant to [Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1514](#).

For the Tax Commissioner

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Ruth A. Sorensen".

Ruth A. Sorensen
Property Tax Administrator
402-471-5962

cc: Dotty Bartels, Chase County Assessor

Table of Contents

2022 Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator:

- Certification to the Commission
- Introduction
- County Overview
- Residential Correlation
- Commercial Correlation
- Agricultural Land Correlation
- Property Tax Administrator's Opinion

Appendices:

- Commission Summary

Statistical Reports and Displays:

- Residential Statistics
- Commercial Statistics
- Chart of Net Sales Compared to Commercial Assessed Value
- Agricultural Land Statistics
- Table-Average Value of Land Capability Groups
- Special Valuation Statistics (if applicable)

- Market Area Map
- Valuation History Charts

County Reports:

- County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45
- County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property Compared to the Prior Year
- Certificate of Taxes Levied (CTL)
- Assessor Survey
- Three-Year Plan of Assessment
- Special Value Methodology (if applicable)
- Ad Hoc Reports Submitted by County (if applicable)

Introduction

Pursuant to [Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027](#), annually, the Property Tax Administrator (PTA) shall prepare and deliver to each county assessor and to the Tax Equalization and Review Commission (Commission) the Reports and Opinions (R&O). The R&O contains statistical and narrative reports informing the Commission of the certified opinion of the PTA regarding the level of value and the quality of assessment of the classes and subclasses of real property in each county. In addition, the PTA may make nonbinding recommendations for class or subclass adjustments for consideration by the Commission.

The statistical and narrative reports in the R&O provide an analysis of the assessment process implemented by each county to reach the levels of value and quality of assessment required by Nebraska law. The PTA's opinion of the level of value and quality of assessment in each county, is a conclusion based upon all the data provided by the county assessor and information gathered by the Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division (Division) regarding the assessment activities in the county during the preceding year.

The statistical reports are developed using the statewide sales file that contains all transactions as required by [Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1327](#). From this state sales file, a statistical analysis comparing assessments to sale prices for arm's-length sales (assessment sales ratio) is prepared. After analyzing all available information to determine that the sales represent the class or subclass of real property being measured, inferences are drawn regarding the level of assessment and quality of assessment of that class or subclass of real property. The statistical reports contained in the R&O are developed based on standards developed by the International Association of Assessing Officers (IAAO).

The analysis of assessment practices in each county is necessary to give proper context to the statistical inferences from the assessment sales ratio studies and the overall quality of assessment in the county. The assessment practices are evaluated in the county to ensure generally accepted mass appraisal techniques are used and that those methods will generally produce uniform and proportionate valuations.

The PTA considers the statistical reports and the analysis of assessment practices when forming conclusions for both the level of value and quality of assessment. The consideration of both the statistical indicators and assessment processes used to develop valuations is necessary to accurately determine the level of value and quality of assessment. Assessment practices that produce a biased sales file will generally produce a biased statistical indicator, which, on its face, would otherwise appear to be valid. Likewise, statistics produced on small, unrepresentative, or otherwise unreliable samples, may indicate issues with assessment uniformity and assessment level – however, a detailed review of the practices and valuation models may suggest otherwise. For these reasons, the detail of the PTA's analysis is presented and contained within the Residential, Commercial, and Agricultural land correlations of the R&O.

Statistical Analysis:

Before relying upon any calculated statistical measures to evaluate the assessment performance of the county assessor, the Division staff must evaluate whether the statistical sample is both representative of the population and statistically reliable.

A statistically sufficient reliable sample of sales is one in which the features of the sample contain information necessary to compute an estimate of the population. To determine whether the sample of sales is sufficient in size to evaluate the class of real property, measures of reliability are considered, such as the coefficient of dispersion (COD) or the width of the confidence interval. Generally, the broader the qualitative measures, the more sales will be needed to have reliability in the ratio study.

A representative sample is a group of sales from a larger population of parcels, such that statistical indicators calculated from the sample can be expected to reflect the characteristics of the sold and unsold population being studied. The accuracy of statistics as estimators of the population depends on the degree to which the sample represents the population.

Since multiple factors affect whether a sample is statistically sufficient, reliable, and representative, single test thresholds cannot be used to make determinations regarding sample reliability or representativeness.

For the analysis in determining a point estimate of the level of value, the PTA considers three measures as indicators of the central tendency of assessment: the median ratio, weighted mean ratio, and mean ratio. The use and reliability of each measure is based on inherent strengths and weaknesses which are the quantity and quality of the information from which it was calculated and the defined scope of the analysis.

The median ratio is considered the most appropriate statistical measure to determine a level of value for direct equalization, which is the process of adjusting the values of classes or subclasses of property in response to an unacceptable required level of value. Since the median ratio is considered neutral in relationship to either assessed value or selling price, adjusting the class or subclass of properties based upon the median measure will not change the relationships between assessed value and level of value already present in the class of property. Additionally, the median ratio is less influenced by the presence of extreme ratios, commonly called outliers, which can skew the outcome in the other measures.

The weighted mean ratio best reflects a comparison of the fully assessable valuation of a jurisdiction, by measuring the total assessed values against the total of selling prices. The weighted mean ratio can be heavily influenced by sales of large-dollar property with extreme ratios.

The mean ratio is used as a basis for other statistical calculations, such as the Price Related Differential (PRD) and Coefficient of Variation (COV). As a simple average of the ratios, the mean ratio has limited application in the analysis of the level of value because it assumes a normal

distribution of the data set around the mean ratio with each ratio having the same impact on the calculation regardless of the assessed value or the selling price.

The quality of assessment relies in part on statistical indicators as well. If the weighted mean ratio, because of its dollar-weighting feature, is significantly different from the mean ratio, it may be an indication of disproportionate assessments. Assessments are disproportionate when properties within a class are assessed at noticeably different levels of market value. The coefficient produced by this calculation is referred to as the PRD and measures the assessment level of lower-priced properties relative to the assessment level of higher-priced properties.

The Coefficient of Dispersion (COD) is a measure also used in the evaluation of assessment quality. The COD measures the average absolute deviation calculated about the median and is expressed as a percentage of the median. A COD of 15% indicates that half of the assessment ratios are expected to fall within 15% of the median. The closer the ratios are grouped around the median the more equitable the property assessments tend to be.

The confidence interval is another measure used to evaluate the reliability of the statistical indicators. The PTA primarily relies upon the median confidence interval, although the mean and weighted mean confidence intervals are calculated as well. While there are no formal standards regarding the acceptable width of such measure, the range established is often useful in determining the range in which the true level of value is expected to exist. Pursuant to [Neb. Rev. Stat. §77-5023](#), the acceptable range is 69% to 75% of actual value for agricultural land and 92% to 100% for all other classes of real property.

Nebraska law does not provide for a range of acceptability for the COD or PRD; however, the IAAO Standard on Ratio Studies establishes the following range of acceptability for the COD:

General Property Class	Jurisdiction Size/Profile/Market Activity	COD Range
Residential improved (single family dwellings, condominiums, manuf. housing, 2-4 family units)	Very large jurisdictions/densely populated/newer properties/active markets	5.0 to 10.0
	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/older & newer properties/less active markets	5.0 to 15.0
	Rural or small jurisdictions/older properties/depressed market areas	5.0 to 20.0
Income-producing properties (commercial, industrial, apartments,)	Very large jurisdictions/densely populated/newer properties/active markets	5.0 to 15.0
	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/older & newer properties/less active markets	5.0 to 20.0
	Rural or small jurisdictions/older properties/depressed market areas	5.0 to 25.0
Residential vacant land	Very large jurisdictions/rapid development/active markets	5.0 to 15.0
	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/slower development/less active markets	5.0 to 20.0
	Rural or small jurisdictions/little development/depressed markets	5.0 to 25.0
Other (non-agricultural) vacant land	Very large jurisdictions/rapid development/active markets	5.0 to 20.0
	Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/slower development/less active markets	5.0 to 25.0
	Rural or small jurisdictions/little development/depressed markets	5.0 to 30.0

A COD under 5% indicates that the properties in the sample are either unusually homogenous, or possibly indicative of a non-representative sample due to the selective reappraisal of sold parcels. The IAAO utilizes varying upper bounds for the COD range to recognize that sample size, property type, variation of property ages and market conditions directly impact the COD. This chart and the analyses of factors impacting the COD are considered to determine whether the calculated COD is within an acceptable range. The reliability of the COD can also be directly affected by extreme ratios.

The PRD range stated in IAAO standards is 98% to 103%. A perfect match in assessment level between the low-dollar properties and high-dollar properties indicates a PRD of 100%. The reason for the extended range on the high end is IAAO's recognition of the inherent bias in assessment. The IAAO Standard on Ratio Studies notes that the PRD is sensitive to sales with higher prices even if the ratio on higher priced sales do not appear unusual relative to other sales, and that small samples, samples with high dispersion, or extreme ratios may not provide an accurate indication of assessment regressivity or progressivity, appraisal biases that occur when high-value properties are appraised higher or lower than low-value properties in relation to market values.

Analysis of Assessment Practices:

A review of the assessment practices that ultimately affect the valuation of real property in each county is completed. This review is done to ensure the reliability of the statistical analysis and to ensure generally accepted mass appraisal techniques are used to establish uniform and proportionate valuations. The review of assessment practices is based on information provided by the county assessors in Assessment Surveys and Assessed Value Updates (AVU), along with observed assessment practices in the county.

To ensure county assessors are submitting all Real Estate Transfer Statements, required for the development of the state sales file pursuant to [Neb. Rev. Stat. §77-1327](#), a random sample from the county registers of deeds' records is audited to confirm that the required sales have been submitted and reflect accurate information. The timeliness of the submission is also reviewed to ensure the sales file allows analysis of up-to-date information. The sales verification and qualification procedures used by the county assessors are reviewed to ensure that sales are properly considered arm's-length transactions unless determined to be otherwise through the verification process. Proper sales verification practices ensure the statistical analysis is based on an unbiased sample of sales.

Comparison of valuation changes on sold and unsold properties is conducted to ensure that there is no bias in the assessment of sold parcels and that the sales file adequately represents the population of parcels in the county.

Valuation groups and market areas are also examined to identify whether the groups and areas being measured truly represent economic areas within the county. The measurement of economic areas is the method by which the PTA ensures intra-county equalization exists. The progress of the county assessor's six-year inspection and review cycle is documented to ensure compliance with [Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1311.03](#) and also to confirm that all property is being uniformly listed and described for valuation purposes.

Valuation methodologies developed by the county assessor are reviewed for both appraisal logic and to ensure compliance with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques. Methods and sales used to develop lot values, agricultural outbuildings, and agricultural site values are also reviewed to ensure the land component of the valuation process is based on the local market and economic area.

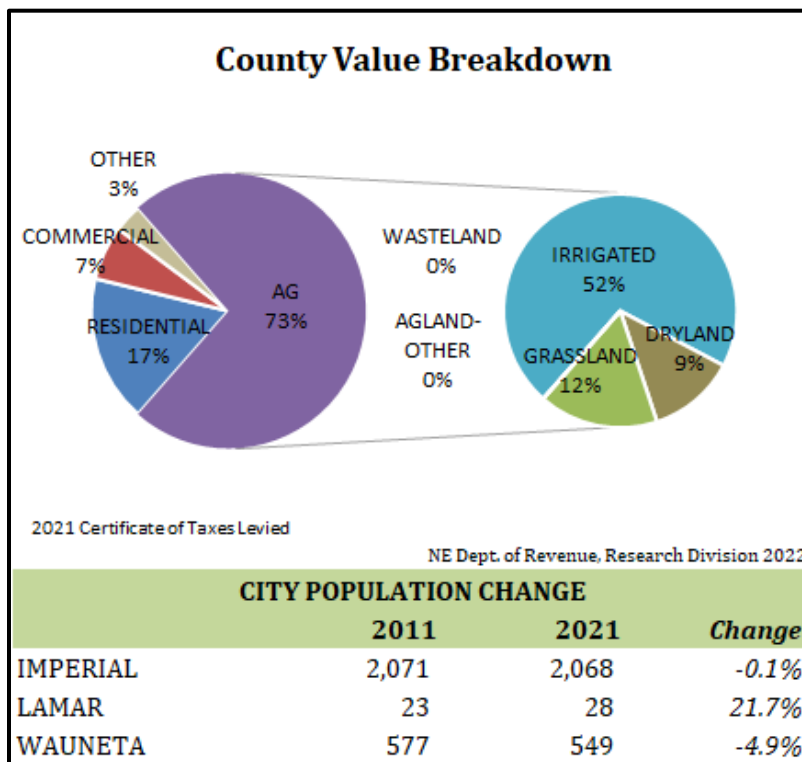
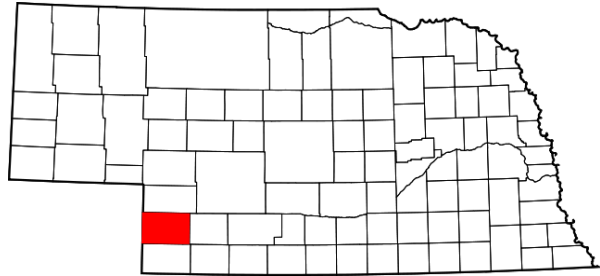
Compliance with statutory reporting requirements is also a component of the assessment practices review. Late, incomplete, or excessive errors in statutory reports can be problematic for property owners, county officials, the review done by Division staff, the Commission, and others. The late, incomplete, or excessive errors in statutory reporting highlights potential issues in other areas of the assessment process. Public trust in the assessment process demands transparency, and assessment practices are reviewed to ensure taxpayers are served with such transparency.

Comprehensive review of assessment practices in each county is conducted throughout the year. When practical, if potential issues are identified, they are presented to the county assessor for clarification and correction, if necessary. The county assessor can then work to implement corrective measures prior to establishing assessed values. The PTA's conclusion that assessment quality either meets or does not meet generally accepted mass appraisal techniques is based on the totality of the assessment practices in the county.

**Further information may be found in Exhibit 94*

County Overview

With a total area of 894 square miles, Chase County has 3,893 residents, per the Census Bureau Quick Facts for 2020, a 2% decrease from the 2010 U.S. Census. Reports indicate that 76% of county residents are homeowners and 91% of residents occupy the same residence as in the prior year (Census Quick Facts). The average home value is \$119,274 (2021 Average Residential Value, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-3506.02).



The majority of the commercial properties in Chase County are located in and around Imperial, the county seat. According to the latest information available from the U.S. Census Bureau, there are 163 employer establishments with total employment of 1,054, a 4% decrease.

Agricultural land is the main contributor to the county's valuation base. A mix of grass and irrigated land makes up a majority of the land in the county. Chase County is included in the Upper Republican Natural Resources Districts (NRD).

2022 Residential Correlation for Chase County

Assessment Actions

For the 2022 assessment year, the Chase County Assessor implemented rural residential values from last assessment year's physical review; the data entry required an extra year as a result of the county switching Computer-Assisted Mass Appraisal (CAMA) systems. Enders, Champion, Lamar and lake cabins were physically reviewed in 2021 and new values for these communities were rolled on the new CAMA system. Residential properties in Imperial received a 4% increase to both land and improvements in response to a rising market. Also, pick-up work and routine maintenance was completed.

Rural residential land value increased as shown below:

	2021 Value	2022 Value
1 st acre	\$20,000	\$25,000
Acres 2-6	\$1,500	\$2,500
Over 6 acres	(same as above)	\$1,000

Assessment Practice Review

As explained in the Introduction of this Report and Opinion, the assessment practices were reviewed to determine compliance with all assessment requirements and to ensure that all data submitted to the State sales file was timely and accurate.

The county assessor qualifies approximately 65% of sales to be used for measurement, which is in line with the state average for residential sales. Review of both qualified and non-qualified sales rosters indicated there was no apparent bias in the qualification determinations by the assessor.

The county has recently converted CAMA systems and there have been issues with the timely transfer of sales data. The most recent audit of Real Estate Transfer Statements (Form 521) indicated there was missing and inaccurate sales data. The liaison has worked with the county assessor to ensure that sales are being exported into the sales file accurately.

Depreciation tables were updated between 2014 and 2021 for the residential class and the costing manual is dated 2018 for Valuation Group 1, 2014 through 2018 for Valuation Group 2 and 2014 for Valuation Group 3. The county meets the six-year inspection and review requirement and all residential parcels have been physically inspected since 2016. Residential lot values were reviewed since 2018 for the entire residential class.

The county assessor has a written valuation methodology which details the assessment practices.

2022 Residential Correlation for Chase County

Description of Analysis

The Chase County Assessor has identified three valuation groups for the residential class of property.

Valuation Group	Description
1	Imperial
2	Wauneta, Lamar, Enders, and Champion
3	Rural Residential

All three measures of central tendency are within range for residential property in Chase County. Both the COD and PRD are within the acceptable range, as well. When stratified by valuation group, the majority of sales occur in the county seat, Imperial, and all three measure of central tendency are within range. The remaining valuation groups are in range for both the median and the mean, the qualitative measures are wider in the more rural areas of the county, which is expected in less predictable markets.

The statistical sample and the 2021 County Abstract of Assessment, Form 45 compared with the 2021 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL) indicate that the population changed in a similar manner to the sales. Changes to the population and the sample reflect the stated assessment actions of a reappraisal in rural and the small towns, as well as a 4% increase to land and improvements in Imperial.

Equalization and Quality of Assessment

A review of the statistics and assessment practices show the assessments are uniform and proportionate across the residential class. The quality of assessment of the residential class of real property in Chase County complies with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

VALUATION GROUP						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
1	90	92.45	94.74	94.11	14.33	100.67
2	24	93.80	96.03	90.59	19.42	106.01
3	15	91.59	98.66	87.05	28.58	113.34
____ ALL ____	129	92.57	95.43	92.59	16.95	103.07

Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value for the residential property in Chase County is 93%.

2022 Commercial Correlation for Chase County

Assessment Actions

Commercial properties outside of Imperial received new land values for the 2022 assessment year. Also, all improvements in the commercial class received a 10% increase. Pick-up work and routine maintenance were also completed.

Assessment Practice Review

As explained in the Introduction of this Report and Opinion, the assessment practices were reviewed to determine compliance with all assessment requirements and to ensure that all data submitted to the State sales file was timely and accurate.

The county assessor qualifies an average number of sales for the commercial class of property and the review of sales qualification procedures indicates that a sales bias is not present. All commercial properties in the county are placed in the same valuation group, which is reflective of the local economy.

The county assessor meets the six-year inspection and review requirement; commercial properties were physically reviewed and reappraised in 2016 through 2017 by a contract appraiser. Depreciation tables and costing are dated 2016.

Description of Analysis

With few sales, two of the three measures of central tendency are within range for the commercial class; the median is below the acceptable range. Both the COD and PRD are high, which is reflective of the fact that commercial properties are coming due for reappraisal and that rural commercial markets are less predictable than urban areas. Sales in the study period range from 56% to 163%

The county assessor is planning to reappraise commercial properties for the 2023 assessment year; in an effort to recognize the increasing market without over valuing commercial assessment prior to the reappraisal, land values were increased and commercial improvements received a ten percent adjustment. Review of the sales by study years, indicates that the median of the newest two years are somewhat over one hundred percent, indicating that further adjustment without the review of properties has the potential to over value commercial properties.

<u>Study Yrs</u>	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
01-OCT-18 To 30-SEP-19	3	69.57	76.96	77.60	11.17	99.18
01-OCT-19 To 30-SEP-20	3	108.16	111.42	103.66	19.97	107.49
01-OCT-20 To 30-SEP-21	8	100.50	104.69	89.14	32.70	117.44

2022 Commercial Correlation for Chase County

Additionally, the hypothetical removal of the highest and lowest ratio sales results in the median spanning from 85% to 93%, indicating that the median of this small sample is not statistically reliable for the purposes of determining a level of value.

Comparison of the statistics and the 2022 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared with the 2021 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL) indicated that both the sold properties and the abstract changed similarly.

Equalization and Quality of Assessment

A review of the statistics and assessment practices indicate the assessments are uniform and proportionate across the commercial class. The quality of assessment complies with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value for the commercial property in Chase County is determined to be at the statutory level of value of 100% of market value.

2022 Agricultural Correlation for Chase County

Assessment Actions

After conducting market analysis, the county assessor raised grassland values to \$620 per acre, resulting in an 11% increase. The top four dryland classes were increased 10% and the bottom four dryland classes were increased 5%.

The farm home site is valued the same as rural residential home sites; the first acre was raised to \$25,000 this year.

Assessment Practice Review

As explained in the Introduction of this Report and Opinion, the assessment practices were reviewed to determine compliance with all assessment requirements and to ensure that all data submitted to the State sales file was timely and accurate.

The usability of agricultural sales is typical, when compared to the state average. Review of the county assessment practices shows no apparent indication of bias in the qualification of sales for measurement.

The Chase County Assessor has identified one market area for agricultural land. The county assessor and staff review agricultural properties on a rotating basis. All agricultural homes were physically reviewed in 2020. Land use was reviewed using aerial imagery in 2018. Agricultural homes depreciation tables are dated 2015 and 2014 costing is used. Land values were updated in 2018.

Description of Analysis

The agricultural class of land in Chase County is within the range for all three measures of central tendency for the three-year study period. The COD is within the acceptable range, as well. When sales are analyzed by 80% Majority Land Use (MLU), all three classes have a median within the range.

A comparison of the 2022 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared to the 2021 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL) shows the general agricultural population and the sales changed at a similar rate supporting the conclusion that changes made to grassland and dryland values were equitably applied.

2022 Agricultural Correlation for Chase County

Equalization and Quality of Assessment

Agricultural land values are equalized at uniform portions of market value; all values have been determined to be acceptable. The quality of assessment of the agricultural land in Chase County complies with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

80%MLU By Market Area						
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD
____Irrigated____						
County	23	70.45	69.26	70.08	09.65	98.83
1	23	70.45	69.26	70.08	09.65	98.83
____Dry____						
County	10	68.51	75.85	70.11	15.21	108.19
1	10	68.51	75.85	70.11	15.21	108.19
____Grass____						
County	5	68.54	67.03	73.39	11.41	91.33
1	5	68.54	67.03	73.39	11.41	91.33
____ALL____	50	69.77	73.62	71.59	14.86	102.84

Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value of agricultural land in Chase County is 70%.

2022 Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Chase County

My opinions and recommendations are stated as a conclusion based on all of the factors known to me regarding the assessment practices and statistical analysis for this county. See, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027 (R.R.S. 2011). While the median assessment sales ratio from the Qualified Statistical Reports for each class of real property is considered, my opinion of the level of value for a class of real property may be determined from other evidence contained within these Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator. My opinion of quality of assessment for a class of real property may be influenced by the assessment practices of the county assessor.

Class	Level of Value	Quality of Assessment	Non-binding recommendation
Residential Real Property	93	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.	No recommendation.
Commercial Real Property	100	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.	No recommendation.
Agricultural Land	70	Meets generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.	No recommendation.

***A level of value displayed as NEI (not enough information) represents a class of property with insufficient information to determine a level of value.*

Dated this 7th day of April, 2022.



Ruth A. Sorensen
Property Tax Administrator

APPENDICES

2022 Commission Summary for Chase County

Residential Real Property - Current

Number of Sales	129	Median	92.57
Total Sales Price	\$18,408,600	Mean	95.43
Total Adj. Sales Price	\$18,408,600	Wgt. Mean	92.59
Total Assessed Value	\$17,044,530	Average Assessed Value of the Base	\$108,774
Avg. Adj. Sales Price	\$142,702	Avg. Assessed Value	\$132,128

Confidence Interval - Current

95% Median C.I	89.17 to 96.93
95% Wgt. Mean C.I	88.58 to 96.60
95% Mean C.I	91.57 to 99.29
% of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the County	14.28
% of Records Sold in the Study Period	7.28
% of Value Sold in the Study Period	8.85

Residential Real Property - History

Year	Number of Sales	LOV	Median
2021	103	94	93.88
2020	108	97	97.47
2019	111	92	92.32
2018	114	93	92.60

2022 Commission Summary for Chase County

Commercial Real Property - Current

Number of Sales	14	Median	88.61
Total Sales Price	\$2,199,000	Mean	100.19
Total Adj. Sales Price	\$2,199,000	Wgt. Mean	92.16
Total Assessed Value	\$2,026,502	Average Assessed Value of the Base	\$188,911
Avg. Adj. Sales Price	\$157,071	Avg. Assessed Value	\$144,750

Confidence Interval - Current

95% Median C.I	69.00 to 145.44
95% Wgt. Mean C.I	75.93 to 108.38
95% Mean C.I	80.24 to 120.14
% of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the County	6.76
% of Records Sold in the Study Period	2.90
% of Value Sold in the Study Period	2.22

Commercial Real Property - History

Year	Number of Sales	LOV	Median
2021	13	100	85.35
2020	14	100	82.67
2019	10	100	89.06
2018	8	100	93.97

**15 Chase
RESIDENTIAL**

PAD 2022 R&O Statistics (Using 2022 Values)

Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2019 To 9/30/2021 Posted on: 1/31/2022

Number of Sales : 129
 Total Sales Price : 18,408,600
 Total Adj. Sales Price : 18,408,600
 Total Assessed Value : 17,044,530
 Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 142,702
 Avg. Assessed Value : 132,128

MEDIAN : 93
 WGT. MEAN : 93
 MEAN : 95
 COD : 16.95
 PRD : 103.07

COV : 23.41
 STD : 22.34
 Avg. Abs. Dev : 15.69
 MAX Sales Ratio : 198.06
 MIN Sales Ratio : 35.84

95% Median C.I. : 89.17 to 96.93
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 88.58 to 96.60
 95% Mean C.I. : 91.57 to 99.29

Printed:3/22/2022 5:40:22PM

DATE OF SALE *											Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
<u>Qrtrs</u>												
01-OCT-19 To 31-DEC-19	7	118.72	116.54	108.62	18.15	107.29	84.15	176.14	84.15 to 176.14	113,286	123,051	
01-JAN-20 To 31-MAR-20	10	99.09	98.85	97.76	12.21	101.11	63.09	132.15	87.31 to 112.78	169,320	165,523	
01-APR-20 To 30-JUN-20	14	97.55	99.18	97.93	11.97	101.28	75.75	128.32	89.70 to 111.44	145,107	142,102	
01-JUL-20 To 30-SEP-20	19	100.75	101.42	101.15	16.06	100.27	67.21	133.22	84.44 to 118.47	116,158	117,492	
01-OCT-20 To 31-DEC-20	18	91.40	92.99	90.50	12.13	102.75	68.24	122.14	84.07 to 103.52	158,167	143,136	
01-JAN-21 To 31-MAR-21	15	99.13	106.05	104.00	18.64	101.97	80.50	198.06	84.96 to 106.70	140,633	146,265	
01-APR-21 To 30-JUN-21	20	91.29	91.82	86.08	16.71	106.67	58.47	145.49	85.83 to 98.22	151,750	130,632	
01-JUL-21 To 30-SEP-21	26	84.20	80.40	79.17	14.90	101.55	35.84	117.61	74.82 to 89.17	142,015	112,427	
<u>Study Yrs</u>												
01-OCT-19 To 30-SEP-20	50	100.52	102.40	100.20	15.23	102.20	63.09	176.14	93.03 to 108.19	134,494	134,767	
01-OCT-20 To 30-SEP-21	79	89.01	91.03	88.21	16.58	103.20	35.84	198.06	85.29 to 94.54	147,897	130,458	
<u>Calendar Yrs</u>												
01-JAN-20 To 31-DEC-20	61	96.46	98.00	96.29	13.58	101.78	63.09	133.22	92.32 to 101.35	143,913	138,581	
<u>ALL</u>	129	92.57	95.43	92.59	16.95	103.07	35.84	198.06	89.17 to 96.93	142,702	132,128	

VALUATION GROUP											Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
1	90	92.45	94.74	94.11	14.33	100.67	35.84	152.07	89.10 to 98.22	149,250	140,465	
2	24	93.80	96.03	90.59	19.42	106.01	45.52	176.14	84.15 to 101.02	83,571	75,704	
3	15	91.59	98.66	87.05	28.58	113.34	59.65	198.06	68.24 to 124.78	198,027	172,386	
<u>ALL</u>	129	92.57	95.43	92.59	16.95	103.07	35.84	198.06	89.17 to 96.93	142,702	132,128	

PROPERTY TYPE *											Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
01	127	92.32	95.07	92.42	16.81	102.87	35.84	198.06	89.10 to 96.46	143,375	132,507	
06												
07	2	118.69	118.69	108.09	14.89	109.81	101.02	136.35	N/A	100,000	108,085	
<u>ALL</u>	129	92.57	95.43	92.59	16.95	103.07	35.84	198.06	89.17 to 96.93	142,702	132,128	

**15 Chase
RESIDENTIAL**

PAD 2022 R&O Statistics (Using 2022 Values)

Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2019 To 9/30/2021 Posted on: 1/31/2022

Number of Sales : 129
 Total Sales Price : 18,408,600
 Total Adj. Sales Price : 18,408,600
 Total Assessed Value : 17,044,530
 Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 142,702
 Avg. Assessed Value : 132,128

MEDIAN : 93
 WGT. MEAN : 93
 MEAN : 95
 COD : 16.95
 PRD : 103.07

COV : 23.41
 STD : 22.34
 Avg. Abs. Dev : 15.69
 MAX Sales Ratio : 198.06
 MIN Sales Ratio : 35.84

95% Median C.I. : 89.17 to 96.93
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 88.58 to 96.60
 95% Mean C.I. : 91.57 to 99.29

Printed:3/22/2022 5:40:22PM

SALE PRICE *											Avg. Adj.	Avg.
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Sale Price	Assd. Val	
___Low \$ Ranges___												
Less Than 5,000												
Less Than 15,000												
Less Than 30,000	4	113.35	115.73	112.87	21.59	102.53	84.15	152.07	N/A	19,375	21,869	
___Ranges Excl. Low \$___												
Greater Than 4,999	129	92.57	95.43	92.59	16.95	103.07	35.84	198.06	89.17 to 96.93	142,702	132,128	
Greater Than 14,999	129	92.57	95.43	92.59	16.95	103.07	35.84	198.06	89.17 to 96.93	142,702	132,128	
Greater Than 29,999	125	92.32	94.78	92.50	16.58	102.46	35.84	198.06	89.17 to 96.36	146,649	135,656	
___Incremental Ranges___												
0 TO 4,999												
5,000 TO 14,999												
15,000 TO 29,999	4	113.35	115.73	112.87	21.59	102.53	84.15	152.07	N/A	19,375	21,869	
30,000 TO 59,999	13	104.09	107.29	106.01	14.40	101.21	74.93	136.35	94.54 to 122.14	44,038	46,685	
60,000 TO 99,999	21	93.05	98.81	98.27	18.51	100.55	35.84	176.14	86.39 to 105.46	75,714	74,406	
100,000 TO 149,999	38	90.14	92.89	93.28	20.51	99.58	45.52	198.06	80.94 to 100.75	124,632	116,259	
150,000 TO 249,999	42	90.15	92.32	92.51	11.80	99.79	63.09	124.12	86.43 to 97.89	188,695	174,554	
250,000 TO 499,999	11	87.85	88.25	86.63	15.59	101.87	59.65	114.84	68.24 to 105.56	318,855	276,229	
500,000 TO 999,999												
1,000,000 +												
___ALL___	129	92.57	95.43	92.59	16.95	103.07	35.84	198.06	89.17 to 96.93	142,702	132,128	

15 Chase
COMMERCIAL

PAD 2022 R&O Statistics (Using 2022 Values)

Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2018 To 9/30/2021 Posted on: 1/31/2022

Number of Sales : 14
Total Sales Price : 2,199,000
Total Adj. Sales Price : 2,199,000
Total Assessed Value : 2,026,502
Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 157,071
Avg. Assessed Value : 144,750

MEDIAN : 89
WGT. MEAN : 92
MEAN : 100
COD : 31.41
PRD : 108.71

COV : 34.48
STD : 34.55
Avg. Abs. Dev : 27.83
MAX Sales Ratio : 163.02
MIN Sales Ratio : 55.73

95% Median C.I. : 69.00 to 145.44
95% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 75.93 to 108.38
95% Mean C.I. : 80.24 to 120.14

Printed:3/22/2022 5:40:22PM

DATE OF SALE *										Avg. Adj. Sale Price	Avg. Assd. Val
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.		
<u>Qrtrs</u>											
01-OCT-18 To 31-DEC-18											
01-JAN-19 To 31-MAR-19	2	80.66	80.66	81.91	14.46	98.47	69.00	92.31	N/A	60,500	49,555
01-APR-19 To 30-JUN-19											
01-JUL-19 To 30-SEP-19	1	69.57	69.57	69.57	00.00	100.00	69.57	69.57	N/A	65,000	45,221
01-OCT-19 To 31-DEC-19	1	80.65	80.65	80.65	00.00	100.00	80.65	80.65	N/A	160,000	129,047
01-JAN-20 To 31-MAR-20											
01-APR-20 To 30-JUN-20	1	145.44	145.44	145.44	00.00	100.00	145.44	145.44	N/A	45,000	65,450
01-JUL-20 To 30-SEP-20	1	108.16	108.16	108.16	00.00	100.00	108.16	108.16	N/A	400,000	432,629
01-OCT-20 To 31-DEC-20	3	77.98	87.60	95.94	20.25	91.31	68.72	116.10	N/A	205,833	197,472
01-JAN-21 To 31-MAR-21	2	104.72	104.72	77.16	46.78	135.72	55.73	153.70	N/A	160,000	123,455
01-APR-21 To 30-JUN-21											
01-JUL-21 To 30-SEP-21	3	117.38	121.77	88.36	22.18	137.81	84.90	163.02	N/A	156,833	138,573
<u>Study Yrs</u>											
01-OCT-18 To 30-SEP-19	3	69.57	76.96	77.60	11.17	99.18	69.00	92.31	N/A	62,000	48,110
01-OCT-19 To 30-SEP-20	3	108.16	111.42	103.66	19.97	107.49	80.65	145.44	N/A	201,667	209,042
01-OCT-20 To 30-SEP-21	8	100.50	104.69	89.14	32.70	117.44	55.73	163.02	55.73 to 163.02	176,000	156,881
<u>Calendar Yrs</u>											
01-JAN-19 To 31-DEC-19	4	75.11	77.88	79.01	11.45	98.57	69.00	92.31	N/A	86,500	68,345
01-JAN-20 To 31-DEC-20	5	108.16	103.28	102.63	21.24	100.63	68.72	145.44	N/A	212,500	218,099
<u>ALL</u>	14	88.61	100.19	92.16	31.41	108.71	55.73	163.02	69.00 to 145.44	157,071	144,750

VALUATION GROUP										Avg. Adj. Sale Price	Avg. Assd. Val
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.		
1	14	88.61	100.19	92.16	31.41	108.71	55.73	163.02	69.00 to 145.44	157,071	144,750
<u>ALL</u>	14	88.61	100.19	92.16	31.41	108.71	55.73	163.02	69.00 to 145.44	157,071	144,750

PROPERTY TYPE *										Avg. Adj. Sale Price	Avg. Assd. Val
RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.		
02											
03	14	88.61	100.19	92.16	31.41	108.71	55.73	163.02	69.00 to 145.44	157,071	144,750
04											
<u>ALL</u>	14	88.61	100.19	92.16	31.41	108.71	55.73	163.02	69.00 to 145.44	157,071	144,750

**15 Chase
COMMERCIAL**

PAD 2022 R&O Statistics (Using 2022 Values)

Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2018 To 9/30/2021 Posted on: 1/31/2022

Number of Sales : 14
 Total Sales Price : 2,199,000
 Total Adj. Sales Price : 2,199,000
 Total Assessed Value : 2,026,502
 Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 157,071
 Avg. Assessed Value : 144,750

MEDIAN : 89
 WGT. MEAN : 92
 MEAN : 100
 COD : 31.41
 PRD : 108.71

COV : 34.48
 STD : 34.55
 Avg. Abs. Dev : 27.83
 MAX Sales Ratio : 163.02
 MIN Sales Ratio : 55.73

95% Median C.I. : 69.00 to 145.44
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 75.93 to 108.38
 95% Mean C.I. : 80.24 to 120.14

Printed:3/22/2022 5:40:22PM

SALE PRICE *

RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Avg. Adj. Sale Price	Avg. Assd. Val
Low \$ Ranges											
Less Than 5,000											
Less Than 15,000	1	117.38	117.38	117.38	00.00	100.00	117.38	117.38	N/A	8,000	9,390
Less Than 30,000	2	140.20	140.20	148.70	16.28	94.28	117.38	163.02	N/A	12,750	18,960
Ranges Excl. Low \$											
Greater Than 4,999	14	88.61	100.19	92.16	31.41	108.71	55.73	163.02	69.00 to 145.44	157,071	144,750
Greater Than 14,999	13	84.90	98.87	92.06	32.36	107.40	55.73	163.02	69.00 to 145.44	168,538	155,162
Greater Than 29,999	12	82.78	93.52	91.49	28.09	102.22	55.73	153.70	69.00 to 116.10	181,125	165,715
Incremental Ranges											
0 TO 4,999											
5,000 TO 14,999	1	117.38	117.38	117.38	00.00	100.00	117.38	117.38	N/A	8,000	9,390
15,000 TO 29,999	1	163.02	163.02	163.02	00.00	100.00	163.02	163.02	N/A	17,500	28,529
30,000 TO 59,999	3	69.00	94.39	94.13	37.06	100.28	68.72	145.44	N/A	45,500	42,827
60,000 TO 99,999	3	92.31	105.19	106.27	30.38	98.98	69.57	153.70	N/A	67,333	71,554
100,000 TO 149,999											
150,000 TO 249,999	1	80.65	80.65	80.65	00.00	100.00	80.65	80.65	N/A	160,000	129,047
250,000 TO 499,999	5	84.90	88.57	90.53	21.33	97.83	55.73	116.10	N/A	335,000	303,279
500,000 TO 999,999											
1,000,000 TO 1,999,999											
2,000,000 TO 4,999,999											
5,000,000 TO 9,999,999											
10,000,000 +											
ALL	14	88.61	100.19	92.16	31.41	108.71	55.73	163.02	69.00 to 145.44	157,071	144,750

**15 Chase
COMMERCIAL**

PAD 2022 R&O Statistics (Using 2022 Values)

Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2018 To 9/30/2021 Posted on: 1/31/2022

Number of Sales : 14
 Total Sales Price : 2,199,000
 Total Adj. Sales Price : 2,199,000
 Total Assessed Value : 2,026,502
 Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 157,071
 Avg. Assessed Value : 144,750

MEDIAN : 89
 WGT. MEAN : 92
 MEAN : 100
 COD : 31.41
 PRD : 108.71

COV : 34.48
 STD : 34.55
 Avg. Abs. Dev : 27.83
 MAX Sales Ratio : 163.02
 MIN Sales Ratio : 55.73

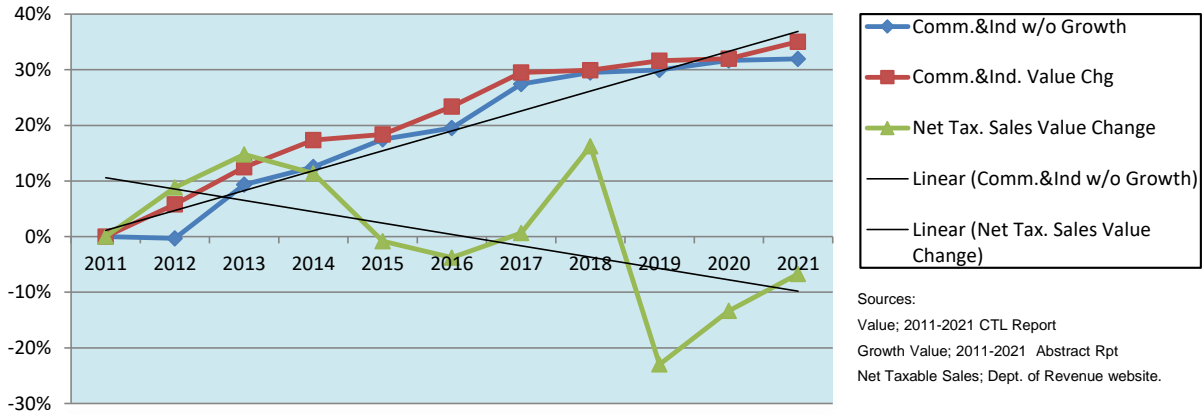
95% Median C.I. : 69.00 to 145.44
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 75.93 to 108.38
 95% Mean C.I. : 80.24 to 120.14

Printed:3/22/2022 5:40:22PM

OCCUPANCY CODE

RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Avg. Adj. Sale Price	Avg. Assd. Val
311	1	108.16	108.16	108.16	00.00	100.00	108.16	108.16	N/A	400,000	432,629
341	1	153.70	153.70	153.70	00.00	100.00	153.70	153.70	N/A	70,000	107,593
344	2	111.71	111.71	87.32	30.19	127.93	77.98	145.44	N/A	162,500	141,900
386	2	93.48	93.48	74.81	25.58	124.96	69.57	117.38	N/A	36,500	27,306
406	3	92.31	108.02	95.20	34.05	113.47	68.72	163.02	N/A	40,667	38,715
410	1	69.00	69.00	69.00	00.00	100.00	69.00	69.00	N/A	54,000	37,262
494	3	84.90	85.58	86.98	23.70	98.39	55.73	116.10	N/A	331,667	288,471
530	1	80.65	80.65	80.65	00.00	100.00	80.65	80.65	N/A	160,000	129,047
<u>ALL</u>	14	88.61	100.19	92.16	31.41	108.71	55.73	163.02	69.00 to 145.44	157,071	144,750

Commercial & Industrial Value Change Vs. Net Taxable Sales Change



Tax Year	Value	Growth Value	% Growth of Value	Value Exclud. Growth	Ann.%chg w/o grwth	Net Taxable Sales Value	% Chg Net Tax. Sales
2011	\$ 61,275,013	\$ 2,897,786	4.73%	\$ 58,377,227		\$ 47,504,337	
2012	\$ 64,817,879	\$ 3,732,884	5.76%	\$ 61,084,995	-0.31%	\$ 51,702,077	8.84%
2013	\$ 68,931,302	\$ 1,928,755	2.80%	\$ 67,002,547	3.37%	\$ 54,534,234	5.48%
2014	\$ 71,909,127	\$ 2,971,128	4.13%	\$ 68,937,999	0.01%	\$ 52,908,609	-2.98%
2015	\$ 72,524,646	\$ 532,357	0.73%	\$ 71,992,289	0.12%	\$ 47,120,295	-10.94%
2016	\$ 75,590,358	\$ 2,361,174	3.12%	\$ 73,229,184	0.97%	\$ 45,708,731	-3.00%
2017	\$ 79,349,679	\$ 1,253,546	1.58%	\$ 78,096,133	3.31%	\$ 47,812,239	4.60%
2018	\$ 79,613,194	\$ 260,046	0.33%	\$ 79,353,148	0.00%	\$ 55,232,557	15.52%
2019	\$ 80,658,178	\$ 1,029,315	1.28%	\$ 79,628,863	0.02%	\$ 36,590,334	-33.75%
2020	\$ 80,887,002	\$ 219,670	0.27%	\$ 80,667,332	0.01%	\$ 41,157,718	12.48%
2021	\$ 82,749,724	\$ 1,893,779	2.29%	\$ 80,855,945	-0.04%	\$ 44,316,264	7.67%
Ann %chg	3.05%			Average	0.75%	-0.69%	0.39%

Tax Year	Cumulative Change		
	Cmltv%chg w/o grwth	Cmltv%chg Value	Cmltv%chg Net Sales
2011	-	-	-
2012	-0.31%	5.78%	8.84%
2013	9.35%	12.49%	14.80%
2014	12.51%	17.35%	11.38%
2015	17.49%	18.36%	-0.81%
2016	19.51%	23.36%	-3.78%
2017	27.45%	29.50%	0.65%
2018	29.50%	29.93%	16.27%
2019	29.95%	31.63%	-22.97%
2020	31.65%	32.01%	-13.36%
2021	31.96%	35.05%	-6.71%

County Number	15
County Name	Chase

15 Chase
AGRICULTURAL LAND

PAD 2022 R&O Statistics (Using 2022 Values)

Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2018 To 9/30/2021 Posted on: 1/31/2022

Number of Sales : 50
Total Sales Price : 55,228,086
Total Adj. Sales Price : 55,228,086
Total Assessed Value : 39,536,019
Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 1,104,562
Avg. Assessed Value : 790,720

MEDIAN : 70
WGT. MEAN : 72
MEAN : 74
COD : 14.86
PRD : 102.84

COV : 21.48
STD : 15.81
Avg. Abs. Dev : 10.37
MAX Sales Ratio : 122.55
MIN Sales Ratio : 54.36

95% Median C.I. : 67.05 to 74.65
95% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 68.82 to 74.35
95% Mean C.I. : 69.24 to 78.00

Printed:3/22/2022 5:40:23PM

DATE OF SALE *

RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Avg. Adj. Sale Price	Avg. Assd. Val
<u>Qrtrs</u>											
01-OCT-18 To 31-DEC-18	2	62.28	62.28	63.27	04.66	98.44	59.38	65.18	N/A	238,500	150,897
01-JAN-19 To 31-MAR-19	5	101.39	97.64	81.82	19.04	119.34	69.67	122.55	N/A	673,068	550,721
01-APR-19 To 30-JUN-19	5	70.76	70.55	70.01	06.26	100.77	59.47	78.97	N/A	663,700	464,632
01-JUL-19 To 30-SEP-19	1	54.36	54.36	54.36	00.00	100.00	54.36	54.36	N/A	75,000	40,768
01-OCT-19 To 31-DEC-19	1	62.86	62.86	62.86	00.00	100.00	62.86	62.86	N/A	725,000	455,739
01-JAN-20 To 31-MAR-20	5	69.41	69.81	68.90	03.23	101.32	65.66	75.68	N/A	1,416,800	976,165
01-APR-20 To 30-JUN-20	4	87.10	88.57	77.09	25.48	114.89	65.66	114.41	N/A	1,372,125	1,057,714
01-JUL-20 To 30-SEP-20	1	77.09	77.09	77.09	00.00	100.00	77.09	77.09	N/A	950,000	732,366
01-OCT-20 To 31-DEC-20											
01-JAN-21 To 31-MAR-21	16	67.94	71.15	72.62	12.13	97.98	54.37	98.06	62.86 to 80.76	725,484	526,852
01-APR-21 To 30-JUN-21	6	71.84	71.31	71.61	06.35	99.58	57.79	78.27	57.79 to 78.27	2,897,833	2,075,218
01-JUL-21 To 30-SEP-21	4	58.59	62.96	61.81	08.52	101.86	57.55	77.09	N/A	1,187,500	733,991
<u>Study Yrs</u>											
01-OCT-18 To 30-SEP-19	13	70.76	78.45	74.90	20.89	104.74	54.36	122.55	59.47 to 101.39	556,603	416,871
01-OCT-19 To 30-SEP-20	11	69.41	76.66	72.29	14.95	106.05	62.86	114.41	65.66 to 107.11	1,295,227	936,344
01-OCT-20 To 30-SEP-21	26	69.17	69.93	70.58	11.64	99.08	54.37	98.06	62.86 to 77.09	1,297,875	916,035
<u>Calendar Yrs</u>											
01-JAN-19 To 31-DEC-19	12	71.93	79.85	74.47	21.20	107.22	54.36	122.55	62.86 to 101.39	623,654	464,439
01-JAN-20 To 31-DEC-20	10	69.57	78.04	72.80	15.47	107.20	65.66	114.41	65.66 to 107.11	1,352,250	984,405
<u>ALL</u>	50	69.77	73.62	71.59	14.86	102.84	54.36	122.55	67.05 to 74.65	1,104,562	790,720

AREA (MARKET)

RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Avg. Adj. Sale Price	Avg. Assd. Val
1	50	69.77	73.62	71.59	14.86	102.84	54.36	122.55	67.05 to 74.65	1,104,562	790,720
<u>ALL</u>	50	69.77	73.62	71.59	14.86	102.84	54.36	122.55	67.05 to 74.65	1,104,562	790,720

15 Chase
AGRICULTURAL LAND

PAD 2022 R&O Statistics (Using 2022 Values)

Qualified

Date Range: 10/1/2018 To 9/30/2021 Posted on: 1/31/2022

Number of Sales : 50
 Total Sales Price : 55,228,086
 Total Adj. Sales Price : 55,228,086
 Total Assessed Value : 39,536,019
 Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 1,104,562
 Avg. Assessed Value : 790,720

MEDIAN : 70
 WGT. MEAN : 72
 MEAN : 74
 COD : 14.86
 PRD : 102.84

COV : 21.48
 STD : 15.81
 Avg. Abs. Dev : 10.37
 MAX Sales Ratio : 122.55
 MIN Sales Ratio : 54.36

95% Median C.I. : 67.05 to 74.65
 95% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 68.82 to 74.35
 95% Mean C.I. : 69.24 to 78.00

Printed:3/22/2022 5:40:23PM

95%MLU By Market Area

RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Avg. Adj. Sale Price	Avg. Assd. Val
Irrigated											
County	2	76.36	76.36	78.64	05.76	97.10	71.96	80.76	N/A	1,679,236	1,320,562
1	2	76.36	76.36	78.64	05.76	97.10	71.96	80.76	N/A	1,679,236	1,320,562
Dry											
County	10	68.51	75.85	70.11	15.21	108.19	60.77	119.12	65.18 to 98.06	352,876	247,393
1	10	68.51	75.85	70.11	15.21	108.19	60.77	119.12	65.18 to 98.06	352,876	247,393
Grass											
County	5	68.54	67.03	73.39	11.41	91.33	54.36	77.38	N/A	792,800	581,804
1	5	68.54	67.03	73.39	11.41	91.33	54.36	77.38	N/A	792,800	581,804
ALL	50	69.77	73.62	71.59	14.86	102.84	54.36	122.55	67.05 to 74.65	1,104,562	790,720

80%MLU By Market Area

RANGE	COUNT	MEDIAN	MEAN	WGT.MEAN	COD	PRD	MIN	MAX	95%_Median_C.I.	Avg. Adj. Sale Price	Avg. Assd. Val
Irrigated											
County	23	70.45	69.26	70.08	09.65	98.83	54.37	83.54	62.86 to 75.68	1,672,643	1,172,264
1	23	70.45	69.26	70.08	09.65	98.83	54.37	83.54	62.86 to 75.68	1,672,643	1,172,264
Dry											
County	10	68.51	75.85	70.11	15.21	108.19	60.77	119.12	65.18 to 98.06	352,876	247,393
1	10	68.51	75.85	70.11	15.21	108.19	60.77	119.12	65.18 to 98.06	352,876	247,393
Grass											
County	5	68.54	67.03	73.39	11.41	91.33	54.36	77.38	N/A	792,800	581,804
1	5	68.54	67.03	73.39	11.41	91.33	54.36	77.38	N/A	792,800	581,804
ALL	50	69.77	73.62	71.59	14.86	102.84	54.36	122.55	67.05 to 74.65	1,104,562	790,720

Chase County 2022 Average Acre Value Comparison

County	Mkt Area	1A1	1A	2A1	2A	3A1	3A	4A1	4A	WEIGHTED AVG IRR
Chase	1	3,650	3,650	3,550	3,550	3,445	3,445	3,445	3,445	3,566
Perkins	1	3,382	3,399	2,932	3,296	3,262	2,965	3,185	3,171	3,313
Hayes	1	2,930	2,930	2,825	2,825	2,720	2,720	2,625	2,625	2,832
Hitchcock	1	2,480	2,480	2,355	2,355	2,275	2,275	2,195	2,195	2,448
Dundy	1	3,175	3,001	2,422	3,174	3,150	2,691	3,160	2,965	3,132

County	Mkt Area	1D1	1D	2D1	2D	3D1	3D	4D1	4D	WEIGHTED AVG DRY
Chase	1	n/a	1,320	1,155	1,155	1,020	n/a	970	970	1,234
Perkins	1	n/a	995	995	930	930	n/a	875	875	962
Hayes	1	n/a	895	805	805	780	780	735	735	863
Hitchcock	1	1,130	1,130	1,055	1,055	985	985	875	875	1,098
Dundy	1	n/a	1,280	n/a	855	855	n/a	855	855	1,091

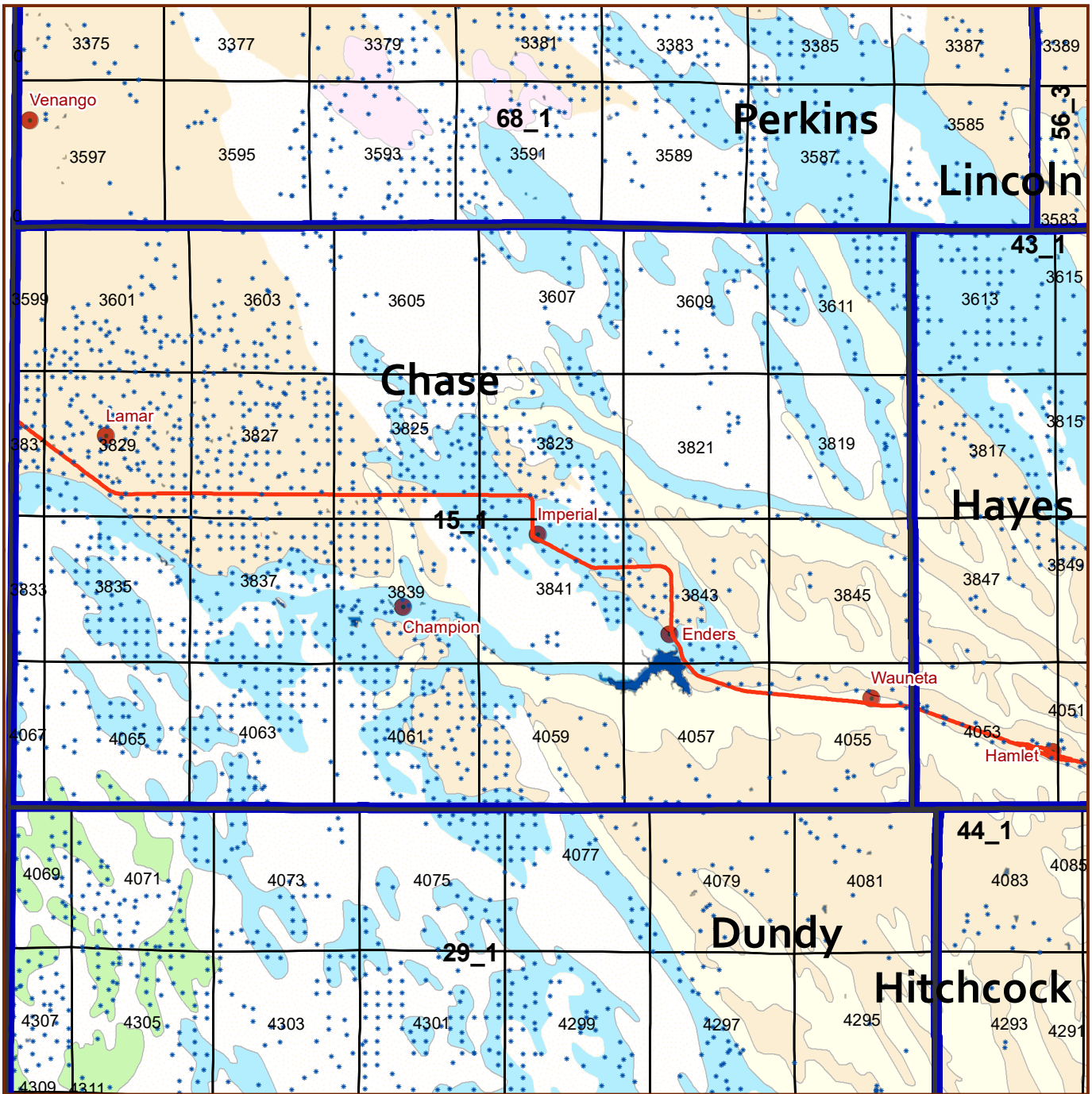
County	Mkt Area	1G1	1G	2G1	2G	3G1	3G	4G1	4G	WEIGHTED AVG GRASS
Chase	1	659	n/a	918	818	n/a	668	647	647	662
Perkins	1	585	n/a	n/a	585	n/a	585	585	585	585
Hayes	1	515	515	n/a	515	515	515	515	515	515
Hitchcock	1	585	585	585	585	n/a	585	585	585	585
Dundy	1	535	535	n/a	535	n/a	535	535	535	535

County	Mkt Area	CRP	TIMBER	WASTE
Chase	1	717	n/a	20
Perkins	1	577	n/a	80
Hayes	1	683	n/a	25
Hitchcock	1	1,176	n/a	n/a
Dundy	1	n/a	n/a	50

Source: 2022 Abstract of Assessment, Form 45, Schedule IX and Grass Detail from Schedule XIII.

CRP and TIMBER values are weighted averages from Schedule XIII, line 104 and 113.

CHASE COUNTY



Legend

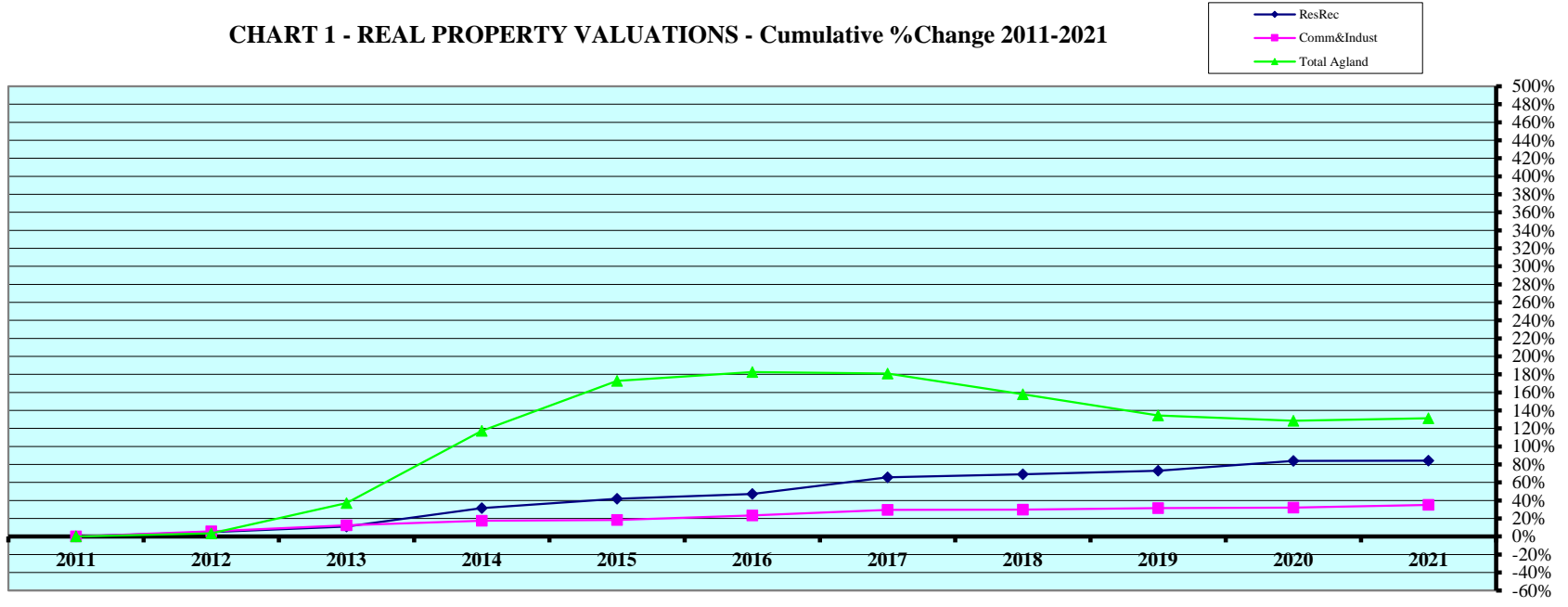
- Market_Area
- County
- Registered_WellsDNR
- geocode
- Federal Roads

Soils

CLASS

- Excessively drained sandy soils formed in alluvium in valleys and eolian sand on uplands in sandhills
- Excessively drained sandy soils formed in eolian sands on uplands in sandhills
- Moderately well drained silty soils on uplands and in depressions formed in loess
- Well drained silty soils formed in loess on uplands
- Well drained silty soils formed in loess and alluvium on stream terraces
- Well to somewhat excessively drained loamy soils formed in weathered sandstone and eolian material on uplands
- Somewhat poorly drained soils formed in alluvium on bottom lands
- Moderately well drained silty soils with clay subsoils on uplands
- Lakes

CHART 1 - REAL PROPERTY VALUATIONS - Cumulative %Change 2011-2021



Tax Year	Residential & Recreational ⁽¹⁾				Commercial & Industrial ⁽¹⁾				Total Agricultural Land ⁽¹⁾			
	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Amnt Value Chg	Ann.%chg	Cmltv%chg
2011	99,293,990	-	-	-	61,275,013	-	-	-	408,377,859	-	-	-
2012	104,175,471	4,881,481	4.92%	4.92%	64,817,879	3,542,866	5.78%	5.78%	422,905,646	14,527,787	3.56%	3.56%
2013	110,373,242	6,197,771	5.95%	11.16%	68,931,302	4,113,423	6.35%	12.49%	559,953,254	137,047,608	32.41%	37.12%
2014	130,590,257	20,217,015	18.32%	31.52%	71,909,127	2,977,825	4.32%	17.35%	887,347,091	327,393,837	58.47%	117.29%
2015	140,837,993	10,247,736	7.85%	41.84%	72,524,646	615,519	0.86%	18.36%	1,113,914,369	226,567,278	25.53%	172.77%
2016	146,226,343	5,388,350	3.83%	47.27%	75,590,358	3,065,712	4.23%	23.36%	1,154,093,816	40,179,447	3.61%	182.60%
2017	164,506,632	18,280,289	12.50%	65.68%	79,349,679	3,759,321	4.97%	29.50%	1,146,945,954	-7,147,862	-0.62%	180.85%
2018	167,794,361	3,287,729	2.00%	68.99%	79,613,194	263,515	0.33%	29.93%	1,053,147,662	-93,798,292	-8.18%	157.89%
2019	171,903,055	4,108,694	2.45%	73.13%	80,658,178	1,044,984	1.31%	31.63%	957,791,534	-95,356,128	-9.05%	134.54%
2020	182,566,949	10,663,894	6.20%	83.87%	80,887,002	228,824	0.28%	32.01%	933,430,835	-24,360,699	-2.54%	128.57%
2021	182,883,985	317,036	0.17%	84.18%	82,749,724	1,862,722	2.30%	35.05%	944,475,386	11,044,551	1.18%	131.27%

Rate Annual %chg: Residential & Recreational **6.30%**

Commercial & Industrial **3.05%**

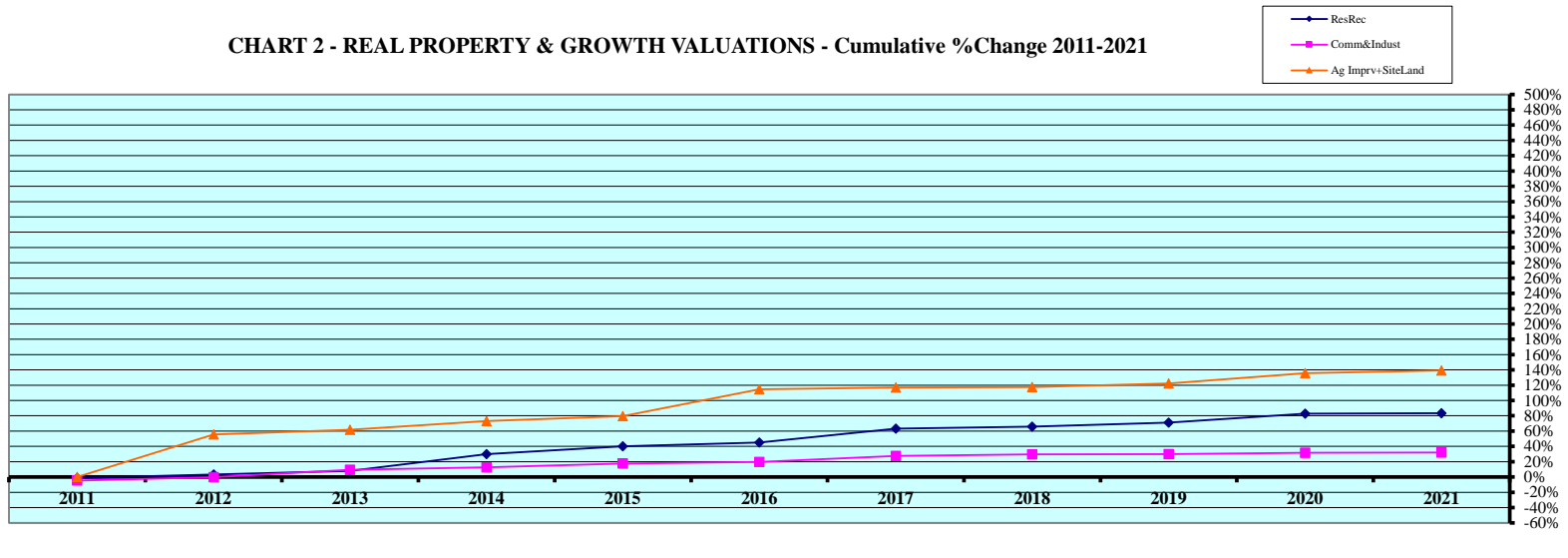
Agricultural Land **8.75%**

Cnty# **15**
County **CHASE**

CHART 1

(1) Residential & Recreational excludes Agric. dwelling & farm home site land. Commercial & Industrial excludes minerals. Agricultural land includes irrigated, dry, grass, waste, & other agland, excludes farm site land.

CHART 2 - REAL PROPERTY & GROWTH VALUATIONS - Cumulative %Change 2011-2021



Tax Year	Residential & Recreational ⁽¹⁾						Commercial & Industrial ⁽¹⁾					
	Value	Growth Value	% growth of value	Value Exclud. Growth	Ann.%chg w/o grwth	Cmltv%chg w/o grwth	Value	Growth Value	% growth of value	Value Exclud. Growth	Ann.%chg w/o grwth	Cmltv%chg w/o grwth
2011	99,293,990	1,416,076	1.43%	97,877,914	-	-1.43%	61,275,013	2,897,786	4.73%	58,377,227	-	-4.73%
2012	104,175,471	1,720,885	1.65%	102,454,586	3.18%	3.18%	64,817,879	3,732,884	5.76%	61,084,995	-0.31%	-0.31%
2013	110,373,242	3,213,783	2.91%	107,159,459	2.86%	7.92%	68,931,302	1,928,755	2.80%	67,002,547	3.37%	9.35%
2014	130,590,257	1,632,434	1.25%	128,957,823	16.84%	29.87%	71,909,127	2,971,128	4.13%	68,937,999	0.01%	12.51%
2015	140,837,993	1,823,229	1.29%	139,014,764	6.45%	40.00%	72,524,646	532,357	0.73%	71,992,289	0.12%	17.49%
2016	146,226,343	2,088,116	1.43%	144,138,227	2.34%	45.16%	75,590,358	2,361,174	3.12%	73,229,184	0.97%	19.51%
2017	164,506,632	2,499,046	1.52%	162,007,586	10.79%	63.16%	79,349,679	1,253,546	1.58%	78,096,133	3.31%	27.45%
2018	167,794,361	3,124,766	1.86%	164,669,595	0.10%	65.84%	79,613,194	260,046	0.33%	79,353,148	0.00%	29.50%
2019	171,903,055	1,906,020	1.11%	169,997,035	1.31%	71.21%	80,658,178	1,029,315	1.28%	79,628,863	0.02%	29.95%
2020	182,566,949	1,183,489	0.65%	181,383,460	5.51%	82.67%	80,887,002	219,670	0.27%	80,667,332	0.01%	31.65%
2021	182,883,985	773,820	0.42%	182,110,165	-0.25%	83.41%	82,749,724	1,893,779	2.29%	80,855,945	-0.04%	31.96%
Rate Ann%chg	6.30%			Resid & Recreat w/o growth		4.91%	3.05%			C & I w/o growth		0.75%

Tax Year	Ag Improvements & Site Land ⁽¹⁾							
	Agric. Dwelling & Homesite Value	Ag Outblgd & Farmsite Value	Ag Imprv+Site Total Value	Growth Value	% growth of value	Value Exclud. Growth	Ann.%chg w/o grwth	Cmltv%chg w/o grwth
2011	20,876,769	13,035,100	33,911,869	600,375	1.77%	33,311,494	-	-
2012	31,153,402	23,636,357	54,789,759	1,992,435	3.64%	52,797,324	55.69%	55.69%
2013	31,659,832	25,892,584	57,552,416	2,746,873	4.77%	54,805,543	0.03%	61.61%
2014	32,256,066	28,884,786	61,140,852	2,440,675	3.99%	58,700,177	1.99%	73.10%
2015	32,942,219	32,670,451	65,612,670	4,749,506	7.24%	60,863,164	-0.45%	79.47%
2016	38,726,382	35,173,157	73,899,539	1,137,278	1.54%	72,762,261	10.90%	114.56%
2017	38,811,306	35,783,542	74,594,848	968,918	1.30%	73,625,930	-0.37%	117.11%
2018	39,137,703	36,660,742	75,798,445	2,034,464	2.68%	73,763,981	-1.11%	117.52%
2019	38,823,832	37,068,391	75,892,223	511,180	0.67%	75,381,043	-0.55%	122.29%
2020	41,812,378	39,161,866	80,974,244	1,089,672	1.35%	79,884,572	5.26%	135.57%
2021	41,037,293	40,973,603	82,010,896	877,227	1.07%	81,133,669	0.20%	139.25%
Rate Ann%chg	6.99%	12.13%	9.23%	Ag Imprv+Site w/o growth		7.16%		

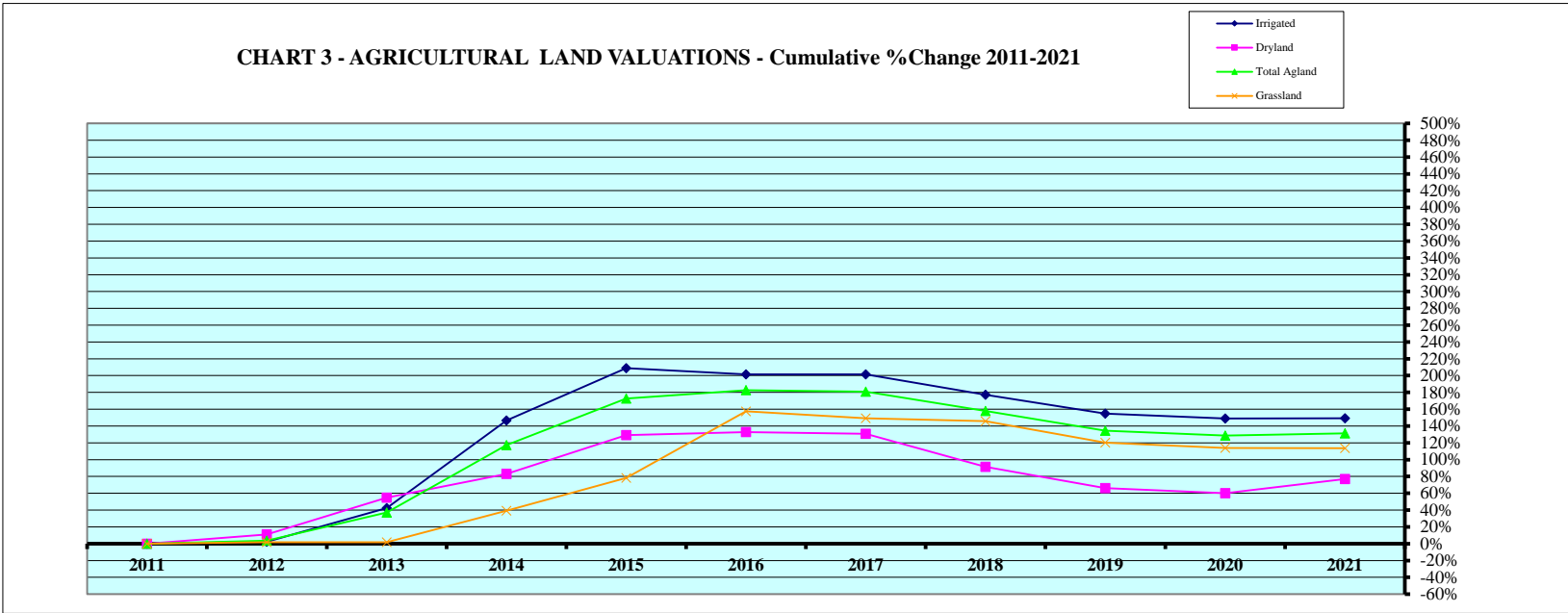
(1) Residential & Recreational excludes AgDwelling & farm home site land; Comm. & Indust. excludes minerals; Agric. land includes irrigated, dry, grass, waste & other agland, excludes farm site land. Real property growth is value attributable to new construction, additions to existing buildings, and any improvements to real property which increase the value of such property. Sources: Value; 2011 - 2021 CTL Growth Value; 2011-2021 Abstract of Asmnt Rpt.

Cnty# 15
County CHASE

CHART 2

NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division

CHART 3 - AGRICULTURAL LAND VALUATIONS - Cumulative %Change 2011-2021



Tax Year	Irrigated Land				Dryland				Grassland			
	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
2011	270,203,014	-	-	-	65,016,132	-	-	-	73,130,774	-	-	-
2012	276,225,613	6,022,599	2.23%	2.23%	72,195,685	7,179,553	11.04%	11.04%	74,456,424	1,325,650	1.81%	1.81%
2013	384,833,340	108,607,727	39.32%	42.42%	100,596,196	28,400,511	39.34%	54.72%	74,486,211	29,787	0.04%	1.85%
2014	666,469,903	281,636,563	73.18%	146.66%	119,039,542	18,443,346	18.33%	83.09%	101,800,036	27,313,825	36.67%	39.20%
2015	834,531,384	168,061,481	25.22%	208.85%	148,956,123	29,916,581	25.13%	129.11%	130,388,562	28,588,526	28.08%	78.30%
2016	814,388,372	-20,143,012	-2.41%	201.40%	151,339,326	2,383,203	1.60%	132.77%	188,328,903	57,940,341	44.44%	157.52%
2017	814,579,610	191,238	0.02%	201.47%	150,080,349	-1,258,977	-0.83%	130.84%	182,243,064	-6,085,839	-3.23%	149.20%
2018	748,902,447	-65,677,163	-8.06%	177.16%	124,435,498	-25,644,851	-17.09%	91.39%	179,762,310	-2,480,754	-1.36%	145.81%
2019	688,687,727	-60,214,720	-8.04%	154.88%	107,954,381	-16,481,117	-13.24%	66.04%	161,101,209	-18,661,101	-10.38%	120.29%
2020	672,855,179	-15,832,548	-2.30%	149.02%	104,047,002	-3,907,379	-3.62%	60.03%	156,478,913	-4,622,296	-2.87%	113.97%
2021	673,130,341	275,162	0.04%	149.12%	115,062,090	11,015,088	10.59%	76.97%	156,232,840	-246,073	-0.16%	113.63%

Rate Ann.%chg: Irrigated **9.56%** Dryland **5.87%** Grassland **7.89%**

Tax Year	Waste Land ⁽¹⁾				Other Agland ⁽¹⁾				Total Agricultural			
	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg	Value	Value Chg	Ann%chg	Cmltv%chg
2011	15,739	-	-	-	12,200	-	-	-	408,377,859	-	-	-
2012	15,724	-15	-0.10%	-0.10%	12,200	0	0.00%	0.00%	422,905,646	14,527,787	3.56%	3.56%
2013	21,183	5,459	34.72%	34.59%	16,324	4,124	33.80%	33.80%	559,953,254	137,047,608	32.41%	37.12%
2014	21,222	39	0.18%	34.84%	16,388	64	0.39%	34.33%	887,347,091	327,393,837	58.47%	117.29%
2015	21,063	-159	-0.75%	33.83%	17,237	849	5.18%	41.29%	1,113,914,369	226,567,278	25.53%	172.77%
2016	19,859	-1,204	-5.72%	26.18%	17,356	119	0.69%	42.26%	1,154,093,816	40,179,447	3.61%	182.60%
2017	20,516	657	3.31%	30.35%	22,415	5,059	29.15%	83.73%	1,146,945,954	-7,147,862	-0.62%	180.85%
2018	20,359	-157	-0.77%	29.35%	27,048	4,633	20.67%	121.70%	1,053,147,662	-93,798,292	-8.18%	157.89%
2019	20,046	-313	-1.54%	27.37%	28,171	1,123	4.15%	130.91%	957,791,534	-95,356,128	-9.05%	134.54%
2020	19,959	-87	-0.43%	26.81%	29,782	1,611	5.72%	144.11%	933,430,835	-24,360,699	-2.54%	128.57%
2021	20,029	70	0.35%	27.26%	30,086	304	1.02%	146.61%	944,475,386	11,044,551	1.18%	131.27%

Cnty# **15**
County **CHASE**

Rate Ann.%chg: Total Agric Land **8.75%**

CHART 4 - AGRICULTURAL LAND - AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE - Cumulative % Change 2011-2021 (from County Abstract Reports)⁽¹⁾

Tax Year	IRRIGATED LAND					DRYLAND					GRASSLAND				
	Value	Acres	Avg Value per Acre	Ann%chg AvgVal/acre	Cmltv%chg AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	Avg Value per Acre	Ann%chg AvgVal/acre	Cmltv%chg AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	Avg Value per Acre	Ann%chg AvgVal/acre	Cmltv%chg AvgVal/Acre
2011	246,103,198	196,456	1,253			47,616,348	106,984	445			81,700,995	133,333	613		
2012	270,382,278	196,226	1,378	9.99%	9.99%	65,037,124	106,972	608	36.60%	36.60%	89,688,965	135,300	663	8.18%	9.46%
2013	276,228,850	195,508	1,413	2.54%	12.79%	72,261,545	107,283	674	10.79%	51.33%	89,574,800	130,628	686	3.44%	13.24%
2014	385,268,241	195,199	1,974	39.70%	57.56%	100,491,968	107,411	936	38.90%	110.21%	97,239,960	127,646	762	11.09%	25.80%
2015	666,498,703	195,237	3,414	72.96%	172.51%	119,133,882	107,297	1,110	18.68%	149.47%	128,539,130	127,483	1,008	32.36%	66.50%
2016	834,934,414	195,161	4,278	25.32%	241.51%	149,267,645	107,426	1,389	25.14%	212.19%	149,636,865	127,257	1,176	16.62%	94.17%
2017	815,415,005	189,098	4,312	0.79%	244.22%	152,381,467	102,885	1,481	6.59%	232.77%	164,929,515	127,713	1,291	9.83%	113.25%
2018	814,861,003	188,968	4,312	0.00%	244.23%	150,494,216	101,596	1,481	0.01%	232.82%	174,353,050	127,360	1,369	6.01%	126.06%
2019	748,905,946	188,756	3,968	-7.99%	216.72%	124,561,653	101,403	1,228	-17.07%	175.99%	167,960,980	130,138	1,291	-5.72%	113.13%
2020	688,687,726	188,534	3,653	-7.93%	191.60%	108,035,799	102,077	1,058	-13.84%	137.80%	167,183,410	129,675	1,289	-0.11%	112.90%
2021	673,065,273	188,729	3,566	-2.37%	184.69%	104,100,527	101,794	1,023	-3.37%	129.77%	156,280,447	259,437	602	-53.28%	-1.69%

Rate Annual %chg Average Value/Acre: **11.03%**

8.67%

-0.17%

Tax Year	WASTE LAND ⁽²⁾					OTHER AGLAND ⁽²⁾					TOTAL AGRICULTURAL LAND ⁽¹⁾				
	Value	Acres	Avg Value per Acre	Ann%chg AvgVal/acre	Cmltv%chg AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	Avg Value per Acre	Ann%chg AvgVal/acre	Cmltv%chg AvgVal/Acre	Value	Acres	Avg Value per Acre	Ann%chg AvgVal/acre	Cmltv%chg AvgVal/Acre
2011	15,392	1,026	15			7,081	472	15			366,932,583	553,041	663		
2012	15,668	1,044	15	0.00%	0.00%	12,199	813	15	0.01%	0.01%	408,545,626	552,845	739	11.38%	11.38%
2013	15,724	1,048	15	0.00%	0.00%	12,200	813	15	0.01%	0.02%	422,942,187	552,731	765	3.55%	15.33%
2014	21,183	1,059	20	33.32%	33.32%	16,324	816	20	33.23%	33.26%	422,942,187	552,746	1,014	32.47%	52.77%
2015	21,163	1,058	20	0.00%	33.32%	16,370	819	20	-0.01%	33.25%	887,433,179	552,613	1,606	58.43%	142.04%
2016	21,063	1,053	20	0.00%	33.32%	17,237	862	20	0.00%	33.25%	1,114,458,781	552,536	2,017	25.60%	204.00%
2017	19,708	985	20	-0.01%	33.30%	17,356	868	20	0.00%	33.25%	1,154,988,834	552,513	2,090	3.64%	215.07%
2018	20,516	1,026	20	0.01%	33.32%	22,164	1,108	20	-0.01%	33.24%	1,147,230,180	552,301	2,077	-0.63%	213.07%
2019	20,564	1,028	20	0.00%	33.32%	26,836	1,342	20	0.02%	33.26%	1,053,180,489	552,304	1,907	-8.20%	187.41%
2020	20,046	1,002	20	0.00%	33.32%	28,125	1,408	20	-0.13%	33.09%	957,811,019	552,310	1,734	-9.06%	161.38%
2021	19,959	998	20	0.01%	33.33%	29,795	1,490	20	0.13%	33.27%	933,496,001	552,447	1,690	-2.56%	154.68%

15
CHASE

Rate Annual %chg Average Value/Acre: **9.80%**

(1) Valuations from County Abstracts vs Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports (CTL) will vary due to different reporting dates. Source: 2011 - 2021 County Abstract Reports
Agland Assessment Level 1998 to 2006 = 80%; 2007 & forward = 75% NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2022

CHART 4

CHART 5 - 2021 County and Municipal Valuations by Property Type

Pop.	County:	Personal Prop	StateAsd PP	StateAsdReal	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Recreation	Agland	Agdwell&HS	AgImprv&FS	Minerals	Total Value
3,893	CHASE	74,023,688	11,568,753	10,426,657	181,677,914	82,749,724	0	1,206,071	944,475,386	41,482,399	42,118,154	1,384,069	1,391,112,815
cnty sectorvalue % of total value:		5.32%	0.83%	0.75%	13.06%	5.95%		0.09%	67.89%	2.98%	3.03%	0.10%	100.00%
Pop.	Municipality:	Personal Prop	StateAsd PP	StateAsd Real	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Recreation	Agland	Agdwell&HS	AgImprv&FS	Minerals	Total Value
2,071	IMPERIAL	11,698,801	4,051,322	946,067	111,898,418	55,325,279	0	0	820,981	0	10,053	0	184,750,921
53.20%	%sector of county sector	15.80%	35.02%	9.07%	61.59%	66.86%			0.09%		0.02%		13.28%
	%sector of municipality	6.33%	2.19%	0.51%	60.57%	29.95%			0.44%		0.01%		100.00%
23	LAMAR	157,298	113,221	22,748	825,182	114,137	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,232,586
0.59%	%sector of county sector	0.21%	0.98%	0.22%	0.45%	0.14%							0.09%
	%sector of municipality	12.76%	9.19%	1.85%	66.95%	9.26%							100.00%
577	WAUNETA	361,238	1,065,935	1,468,988	15,779,387	4,294,761	0	0	136,073	1,935	53,639	0	23,161,956
14.82%	%sector of county sector	0.49%	9.21%	14.09%	8.69%	5.19%			0.01%	0.00%	0.13%		1.66%
	%sector of municipality	1.56%	4.60%	6.34%	68.13%	18.54%			0.59%	0.01%	0.23%		100.00%
0	%sector of county sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	%sector of municipality	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	%sector of county sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	%sector of municipality	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	%sector of county sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	%sector of municipality	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	%sector of county sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	%sector of municipality	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	%sector of county sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	%sector of municipality	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	%sector of county sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	%sector of municipality	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	%sector of county sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	%sector of municipality	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	%sector of county sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	%sector of municipality	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	%sector of county sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	%sector of municipality	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2,671	Total Municipalities	12,217,337	5,230,478	2,437,803	128,502,987	59,734,177	0	0	957,054	1,935	63,692	0	209,145,463
68.61%	%all municip.sectors of cnty	16.50%	45.21%	23.38%	70.73%	72.19%			0.10%	0.00%	0.15%		15.03%

15 CHASE

Sources: 2021 Certificate of Taxes Levied CTL, 2020 US Census; Dec. 2021 Municipality Population per Research Division NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 03/01/2022

CHART 5

Total Real Property Sum Lines 17, 25, & 30	Records : 4,989	Value : 1,348,770,735	Growth 4,318,637	Sum Lines 17, 25, & 41
--	------------------------	------------------------------	-------------------------	-----------------------------------

Schedule I : Non-Agricultural Records

	Urban		SubUrban		Rural		Total		Growth
	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	
01. Res UnImp Land	167	1,452,211	4	134,275	17	789,665	188	2,376,151	
02. Res Improve Land	1,217	12,028,265	30	1,033,257	175	6,631,263	1,422	19,692,785	
03. Res Improvements	1,314	127,406,033	31	7,908,651	210	33,994,119	1,555	169,308,803	
04. Res Total	1,481	140,886,509	35	9,076,183	227	41,415,047	1,743	191,377,739	842,024
% of Res Total	84.97	73.62	2.01	4.74	13.02	21.64	34.94	14.19	19.50
05. Com UnImp Land	48	917,503	1	45,964	15	145,242	64	1,108,709	
06. Com Improve Land	367	4,268,307	5	146,970	22	2,266,899	394	6,682,176	
07. Com Improvements	385	60,685,372	6	2,034,403	28	20,733,555	419	83,453,330	
08. Com Total	433	65,871,182	7	2,227,337	43	23,145,696	483	91,244,215	662,815
% of Com Total	89.65	72.19	1.45	2.44	8.90	25.37	9.68	6.76	15.35
09. Ind UnImp Land	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10. Ind Improve Land	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
11. Ind Improvements	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
12. Ind Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
% of Ind Total	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
13. Rec UnImp Land	0	0	0	0	1	15,732	1	15,732	
14. Rec Improve Land	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
15. Rec Improvements	0	0	0	0	27	1,244,748	27	1,244,748	
16. Rec Total	0	0	0	0	28	1,260,480	28	1,260,480	0
% of Rec Total	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.00	0.56	0.09	0.00
Res & Rec Total	1,481	140,886,509	35	9,076,183	255	42,675,527	1,771	192,638,219	842,024
% of Res & Rec Total	83.63	73.14	1.98	4.71	14.40	22.15	35.50	14.28	19.50
Com & Ind Total	433	65,871,182	7	2,227,337	43	23,145,696	483	91,244,215	662,815
% of Com & Ind Total	89.65	72.19	1.45	2.44	8.90	25.37	9.68	6.76	15.35
17. Taxable Total	1,914	206,757,691	42	11,303,520	298	65,821,223	2,254	283,882,434	1,504,839
% of Taxable Total	84.92	72.83	1.86	3.98	13.22	23.19	45.18	21.05	34.85

Schedule II : Tax Increment Financing (TIF)

	Urban			SubUrban		
	Records	Value Base	Value Excess	Records	Value Base	Value Excess
18. Residential	7	23,889	2,527,117	0	0	0
19. Commercial	5	205,567	5,810,820	0	0	0
20. Industrial	0	0	0	0	0	0
21. Other	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Rural			Total		
	Records	Value Base	Value Excess	Records	Value Base	Value Excess
18. Residential	0	0	0	7	23,889	2,527,117
19. Commercial	0	0	0	5	205,567	5,810,820
20. Industrial	0	0	0	0	0	0
21. Other	0	0	0	0	0	0
22. Total Sch II				12	229,456	8,337,937

Schedule III : Mineral Interest Records

Mineral Interest	Records	Urban Value	Records	SubUrban Value	Records	Rural Value	Records	Total Value	Growth
23. Producing	0	0	0	0	33	1,652,944	33	1,652,944	0
24. Non-Producing	0	0	0	0	33	19,998	33	19,998	0
25. Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	66	1,672,942	0

Schedule IV : Exempt Records : Non-Agricultural

	Urban Records	SubUrban Records	Rural Records	Total Records
26. Exempt	245	26	63	334

Schedule V : Agricultural Records

	Urban		SubUrban		Rural		Total	
	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value	Records	Value
27. Ag-Vacant Land	4	216,498	35	10,865,804	2,050	743,315,273	2,089	754,397,575
28. Ag-Improved Land	3	114,006	17	7,467,399	524	226,869,409	544	234,450,814
29. Ag Improvements	3	58,967	17	3,104,088	560	71,203,915	580	74,366,970

30. Ag Total				2,669	1,063,215,359
--------------	--	--	--	-------	---------------

Schedule VI : Agricultural Records :Non-Agricultural Detail

	Urban			SubUrban			Growth
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value	
31. HomeSite UnImp Land	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	
32. HomeSite Improv Land	0	0.00	0	9	10.00	227,500	
33. HomeSite Improvements	1	0.00	1,935	6	0.00	1,045,684	
34. HomeSite Total							
35. FarmSite UnImp Land	0	0.00	0	3	8.60	21,500	
36. FarmSite Improv Land	2	4.44	11,100	15	38.47	126,175	
37. FarmSite Improvements	2	0.00	57,032	15	0.00	2,058,404	
38. FarmSite Total							
39. Road & Ditches	0	2.85	0	0	83.09	0	
40. Other- Non Ag Use	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	
	Rural			Total			
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value	
31. HomeSite UnImp Land	11	11.00	230,000	11	11.00	230,000	
32. HomeSite Improv Land	280	300.00	7,447,500	289	310.00	7,675,000	
33. HomeSite Improvements	305	0.00	33,524,959	312	0.00	34,572,578	177,735
34. HomeSite Total				323	321.00	42,477,578	
35. FarmSite UnImp Land	87	240.26	701,434	90	248.86	722,934	
36. FarmSite Improv Land	500	2,252.43	6,746,175	517	2,295.34	6,883,450	
37. FarmSite Improvements	526	0.00	37,678,956	543	0.00	39,794,392	2,636,063
38. FarmSite Total				633	2,544.20	47,400,776	
39. Road & Ditches	0	5,744.28	0	0	5,830.22	0	
40. Other- Non Ag Use	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	
41. Total Section VI				956	8,695.42	89,878,354	2,813,798

Schedule VII : Agricultural Records :Ag Land Detail - Game & Parks

	Urban			SubUrban		
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
42. Game & Parks	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0
	Rural			Total		
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
42. Game & Parks	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0

Schedule VIII : Agricultural Records : Special Value

	Urban			SubUrban		
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
43. Special Value	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0
44. Market Value	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0
	Rural			Total		
	Records	Acres	Value	Records	Acres	Value
43. Special Value	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0
44. Market Value	0	0	0	0	0	0

Schedule IX : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Market Area Detail

Market Area 1

Irrigated	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
45. 1A1	48,734.98	25.70%	177,882,905	26.30%	3,650.00
46. 1A	36,494.60	19.25%	133,205,540	19.70%	3,650.01
47. 2A1	2,712.88	1.43%	9,630,752	1.42%	3,550.01
48. 2A	50,270.04	26.51%	178,458,974	26.39%	3,550.01
49. 3A1	23,232.03	12.25%	80,034,363	11.84%	3,445.00
50. 3A	1,563.43	0.82%	5,386,024	0.80%	3,445.00
51. 4A1	22,233.53	11.73%	76,594,524	11.33%	3,445.00
52. 4A	4,369.49	2.30%	15,052,902	2.23%	3,445.00
53. Total	189,610.98	100.00%	676,245,984	100.00%	3,566.49
Dry					
54. 1D1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
55. 1D	65,524.34	64.04%	86,492,118	68.48%	1,320.00
56. 2D1	4,558.62	4.46%	5,265,210	4.17%	1,155.00
57. 2D	15,899.14	15.54%	18,363,540	14.54%	1,155.00
58. 3D1	6,793.17	6.64%	6,929,026	5.49%	1,020.00
59. 3D	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
60. 4D1	2,737.40	2.68%	2,655,287	2.10%	970.00
61. 4D	6,803.72	6.65%	6,599,635	5.23%	970.00
62. Total	102,316.39	100.00%	126,304,816	100.00%	1,234.45
Grass					
63. 1G1	5,311.27	2.06%	3,503,464	2.05%	659.63
64. 1G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
65. 2G1	578.95	0.22%	531,378	0.31%	917.83
66. 2G	924.88	0.36%	756,204	0.44%	817.62
67. 3G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
68. 3G	155,375.00	60.28%	104,002,276	60.91%	669.36
69. 4G1	88,799.99	34.45%	57,564,613	33.72%	648.25
70. 4G	6,764.35	2.62%	4,377,988	2.56%	647.21
71. Total	257,754.44	100.00%	170,735,923	100.00%	662.40
Irrigated Total					
Irrigated Total	189,610.98	34.34%	676,245,984	69.48%	3,566.49
Dry Total					
Dry Total	102,316.39	18.53%	126,304,816	12.98%	1,234.45
Grass Total					
Grass Total	257,754.44	46.68%	170,735,923	17.54%	662.40
72. Waste	1,015.25	0.18%	20,309	0.00%	20.00
73. Other	1,498.55	0.27%	29,973	0.00%	20.00
74. Exempt	0.06	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
75. Market Area Total	552,195.61	100.00%	973,337,005	100.00%	1,762.67

Schedule X : Agricultural Records :Ag Land Total

	Urban		SubUrban		Rural		Total	
	Acres	Value	Acres	Value	Acres	Value	Acres	Value
76. Irrigated	27.68	100,432	4,525.88	16,162,144	185,057.42	659,983,408	189,610.98	676,245,984
77. Dry Land	116.85	152,756	795.56	947,913	101,403.98	125,204,147	102,316.39	126,304,816
78. Grass	106.80	66,216	1,366.38	847,161	256,281.26	169,822,546	257,754.44	170,735,923
79. Waste	0.00	0	14.38	287	1,000.87	20,022	1,015.25	20,309
80. Other	0.00	0	26.26	523	1,472.29	29,450	1,498.55	29,973
81. Exempt	0.06	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.06	0
82. Total	251.33	319,404	6,728.46	17,958,028	545,215.82	955,059,573	552,195.61	973,337,005

	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
Irrigated	189,610.98	34.34%	676,245,984	69.48%	3,566.49
Dry Land	102,316.39	18.53%	126,304,816	12.98%	1,234.45
Grass	257,754.44	46.68%	170,735,923	17.54%	662.40
Waste	1,015.25	0.18%	20,309	0.00%	20.00
Other	1,498.55	0.27%	29,973	0.00%	20.00
Exempt	0.06	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
Total	552,195.61	100.00%	973,337,005	100.00%	1,762.67

Schedule XI : Residential Records - Assessor Location Detail

<u>Line#</u> <u>Assessor Location</u>	<u>Unimproved Land</u>		<u>Improved Land</u>		<u>Improvements</u>		<u>Total</u>		<u>Growth</u>
	<u>Records</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Records</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Records</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Records</u>	<u>Value</u>	
83.1 01-imperial	80	1,117,814	778	10,395,983	867	105,051,287	947	116,565,084	103,505
83.2 02-wauneta	45	113,589	317	832,769	318	14,845,139	363	15,791,497	7,360
83.3 03-lamar	21	54,073	22	60,866	22	919,887	43	1,034,826	0
83.4 04-champion	12	81,808	65	533,264	71	4,071,639	83	4,686,711	20,648
83.5 05-enders	8	23,837	34	150,785	36	2,620,541	44	2,795,163	0
83.6 06-rural Res	22	578,027	205	7,689,118	267	42,763,389	289	51,030,534	710,511
83.7 Ag-ag	1	422,735	1	30,000	1	281,669	2	734,404	0
84 Residential Total	189	2,391,883	1,422	19,692,785	1,582	170,553,551	1,771	192,638,219	842,024

Schedule XII : Commercial Records - Assessor Location Detail

<u>Line# I</u>	<u>Assessor Location</u>	<u>Unimproved Land</u>		<u>Improved Land</u>		<u>Improvements</u>		<u>Total</u>		<u>Growth</u>
		<u>Records</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Records</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Records</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Records</u>	<u>Value</u>	
85.1	01-imperial	35	851,502	291	3,975,594	306	55,753,234	341	60,580,330	416,886
85.2	02-wauneta	9	22,103	56	241,525	58	4,304,500	67	4,568,128	78,455
85.3	03-lamar	1	9,846	2	11,372	2	117,424	3	138,642	0
85.4	04-champion	1	10,032	9	25,228	9	236,229	10	271,489	0
85.5	05-enders	3	24,630	9	45,297	9	629,344	12	699,271	0
85.6	Rc-rural Com	15	190,596	27	2,383,160	35	22,412,599	50	24,986,355	167,474
86	Commercial Total	64	1,108,709	394	6,682,176	419	83,453,330	483	91,244,215	662,815

Schedule XIII : Agricultural Records : Grass Land Detail By Market Area

Market Area 1

Pure Grass	Acres	% of Acres*	Value	% of Value*	Average Assessed Value*
87. 1G1	5,299.77	2.09%	3,492,537	2.08%	659.00
88. 1G	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
89. 2G1	577.35	0.23%	530,050	0.32%	918.07
90. 2G	924.88	0.36%	756,204	0.45%	817.62
91. 3G1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
92. 3G	153,153.62	60.36%	102,380,659	60.99%	668.48
93. 4G1	87,085.23	34.32%	56,364,281	33.58%	647.23
94. 4G	6,693.43	2.64%	4,328,344	2.58%	646.66
95. Total	253,734.28	100.00%	167,852,075	100.00%	661.53
CRP					
96. 1C1	11.50	0.29%	10,927	0.38%	950.17
97. 1C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
98. 2C1	1.60	0.04%	1,328	0.05%	830.00
99. 2C	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
100. 3C1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
101. 3C	2,221.38	55.26%	1,621,617	56.23%	730.00
102. 4C1	1,714.76	42.65%	1,200,332	41.62%	700.00
103. 4C	70.92	1.76%	49,644	1.72%	700.00
104. Total	4,020.16	100.00%	2,883,848	100.00%	717.35
Timber					
105. 1T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
106. 1T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
107. 2T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
108. 2T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
109. 3T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
110. 3T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
111. 4T1	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
112. 4T	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
113. Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
<hr/>					
Grass Total	253,734.28	98.44%	167,852,075	98.31%	661.53
CRP Total	4,020.16	1.56%	2,883,848	1.69%	717.35
Timber Total	0.00	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00
<hr/>					
114. Market Area Total	257,754.44	100.00%	170,735,923	100.00%	662.40

**2022 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45
Compared with the 2021 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL)**

15 Chase

	2021 CTL County Total	2022 Form 45 County Total	Value Difference (2022 form 45 - 2021 CTL)	Percent Change	2022 Growth (New Construction Value)	Percent Change excl. Growth
01. Residential	181,677,914	191,377,739	9,699,825	5.34%	842,024	4.88%
02. Recreational	1,206,071	1,260,480	54,409	4.51%	0	4.51%
03. Ag-Homesite Land, Ag-Res Dwelling	41,482,399	42,477,578	995,179	2.40%	177,735	1.97%
04. Total Residential (sum lines 1-3)	224,366,384	235,115,797	10,749,413	4.79%	1,019,759	4.34%
05. Commercial	82,749,724	91,244,215	8,494,491	10.27%	662,815	9.46%
06. Industrial	0	0	0		0	
07. Total Commercial (sum lines 5-6)	82,749,724	91,244,215	8,494,491	10.27%	662,815	9.46%
08. Ag-Farmsite Land, Outbuildings	42,118,154	47,400,776	5,282,622	12.54%	2,636,063	6.28%
09. Minerals	1,384,069	1,672,942	288,873	20.87	0	20.87%
10. Non Ag Use Land	0	0	0			
11. Total Non-Agland (sum lines 8-10)	43,502,223	49,073,718	5,571,495	12.81%	2,636,063	6.75%
12. Irrigated	673,130,341	676,245,984	3,115,643	0.46%		
13. Dryland	115,062,090	126,304,816	11,242,726	9.77%		
14. Grassland	156,232,840	170,735,923	14,503,083	9.28%		
15. Wasteland	20,029	20,309	280	1.40%		
16. Other Agland	30,086	29,973	-113	-0.38%		
17. Total Agricultural Land	944,475,386	973,337,005	28,861,619	3.06%		
18. Total Value of all Real Property (Locally Assessed)	1,295,093,717	1,348,770,735	53,677,018	4.14%	4,318,637	3.81%

2022 Assessment Survey for Chase County

A. Staffing and Funding Information

1.	Deputy(ies) on staff:
	1
2.	Appraiser(s) on staff:
	0
3.	Other full-time employees:
	1 Clerk
4.	Other part-time employees:
	1 Part-time lister
5.	Number of shared employees:
	0
6.	Assessor's requested budget for current fiscal year:
	\$207,500
7.	Adopted budget, or granted budget if different from above:
	\$202,500
8.	Amount of the total assessor's budget set aside for appraisal work:
	\$8,500
9.	If appraisal/reappraisal budget is a separate levied fund, what is that amount:
	N/A
10.	Part of the assessor's budget that is dedicated to the computer system:
	\$6,500 Vanguard \$13,000 Gworks, remainder comes from the general budget
11.	Amount of the assessor's budget set aside for education/workshops:
	\$1,500
12.	Amount of last year's assessor's budget not used:
	\$11,789

B. Computer, Automation Information and GIS

1.	Administrative software:
	Vanguard
2.	CAMA software:
	Vanguard
3.	Personal Property software:
	Vanguard
4.	Are cadastral maps currently being used?
	Yes
5.	If so, who maintains the Cadastral Maps?
	The County Assessor's Office
6.	Does the county have GIS software?
	Yes
7.	Is GIS available to the public? If so, what is the web address?
	Yes - chase.gworks.com
8.	Who maintains the GIS software and maps?
	The County Assessor's Office
9.	What type of aerial imagery is used in the cyclical review of properties?
	GIS and Oblique imagery. Assessor's office is still doing a physical review but use the imagery for additional information.
10.	When was the aerial imagery last updated?
	GIS 2020, Oblique imagery 2017

C. Zoning Information

1.	Does the county have zoning?
	Yes
2.	If so, is the zoning countywide?
	Yes

3.	What municipalities in the county are zoned?
	Imperial and Wauneta are zoned.
4.	When was zoning implemented?
	2000

D. Contracted Services

1.	Appraisal Services:
	Pritchard & Abbott is contracted for producing mineral valuations. Stanard Appraisal Service is hired as needed--commercial pickup work was completed this year.
2.	GIS Services:
	gWorks
3.	Other services:

E. Appraisal /Listing Services

1.	List any outside appraisal or listing services employed by the county for the current assessment year
	Stanard Appraisal Service is hired for the commercial appraisal work--pickup work completed this year.
2.	If so, is the appraisal or listing service performed under contract?
	Yes
3.	What appraisal certifications or qualifications does the County require?
	Certified credentials are required for appraisers to work in the county.
4.	Have the existing contracts been approved by the PTA?
	Yes
5.	Does the appraisal or listing service providers establish assessed values for the county?
	Yes, with input from the county assessor for the commercial properties.

2022 Residential Assessment Survey for Chase County

1.	Valuation data collection done by:												
	The Chase County Assessor's Office.												
2.	List the valuation group recognized by the County and describe the unique characteristics of each:												
	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;"><u>Valuation Group</u></th> <th style="text-align: center;"><u>Description of unique characteristics</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td>Imperial (population 2071) is the county seat and encompasses most of the public services such as the courthouse, hospital, golf course, retail businesses and motel.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td>smaller villages of Wauneta, Enders, Champion and Lamar.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td>Rural- all rural homes outside of the villages limits.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">AG OB</td> <td>Agricultural outbuildings</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">AG DW</td> <td>Agricultural dwellings</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<u>Valuation Group</u>	<u>Description of unique characteristics</u>	1	Imperial (population 2071) is the county seat and encompasses most of the public services such as the courthouse, hospital, golf course, retail businesses and motel.	2	smaller villages of Wauneta, Enders, Champion and Lamar.	3	Rural- all rural homes outside of the villages limits.	AG OB	Agricultural outbuildings	AG DW	Agricultural dwellings
<u>Valuation Group</u>	<u>Description of unique characteristics</u>												
1	Imperial (population 2071) is the county seat and encompasses most of the public services such as the courthouse, hospital, golf course, retail businesses and motel.												
2	smaller villages of Wauneta, Enders, Champion and Lamar.												
3	Rural- all rural homes outside of the villages limits.												
AG OB	Agricultural outbuildings												
AG DW	Agricultural dwellings												
3.	List and describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of residential properties.												
	The cost approach is used. Sales from the local market are used to establish depreciation.												
4.	For the cost approach does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on the local market information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor?												
	Previously, when the county had TerraScan, depreciation models were built from market data. As the county converts assessor location data into Vanguard, tables will be provided by the CAMA vendor.												
5.	Are individual depreciation tables developed for each valuation group? If not, do you adjust depreciation tables for each valuation group? If so, explain how the depreciation tables are adjusted.												
	Yes												
6.	Describe the methodology used to determine the residential lot values?												
	From the market, a per square foot method has been developed.												
7.	How are rural residential site values developed?												
	Rural residential sites are valued the same as 1st acre sites for farms. Rural residential first acre were increased to reflect the cost of improving the land with sewer, water, and electricity.												
8.	Are there form 191 applications on file?												
	No												
9.	Describe the methodology used to determine value for vacant lots being held for sale or resale?												

No methodology has been implemented for land under development. Vacant lots are valued based on market studies.

10.

<u>Valuation Group</u>	<u>Date of Depreciation Tables</u>	<u>Date of Costing</u>	<u>Date of Lot Value Study</u>	<u>Date of Last Inspection</u>
1	2020	2018	2019	2018
2	2015-2021	2014-2018	2018	2016-2021
3	2014	2014	2021	2020
AG OB	2015	2014		2020
AG DW	2015	2014	2021	2020

In 2021, Enders, Champion, Lamar and lake cabins were physically inspected. These areas have been rolled on the Vanguard system.

2022 Commercial Assessment Survey for Chase County

1.	Valuation data collection done by:			
	The county assessor staff and Stanard Appraisal Service.			
2.	List the valuation group recognized in the County and describe the unique characteristics of each:			
	<u>Valuation Group</u>	<u>Description of unique characteristics</u>		
	1	All commercial within Chase County,		
3.	List and describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of commercial properties.			
	Cost approach, sales comparison, and income approach when data is available, are used to estimate market value of commercial properties.			
3a.	Describe the process used to determine the value of unique commercial properties.			
	Stanard Appraisal Service consults and assists in valuing unique commercial properties.			
4.	For the cost approach does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on the local market information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor?			
	Sales will be reviewed and a contract appraiser values commercial properties. The sales will be charted for a cost range per square foot based on occupancy code, quality, condition, and age. Plus or minus adjustments will be applied when appropriate to arrive at estimated final values per square foot. The county uses the Marshall & Swift valuation manual and then the county staff put the data in the CAMA system (formerly TerraScan; currently using Vanguard but commercial values are on override--not using Vanguard values yet).			
5.	Are individual depreciation tables developed for each valuation group? If not, do you adjust depreciation tables for each valuation group? If so, explain how the depreciation tables are adjusted.			
	N/A			
6.	Describe the methodology used to determine the commercial lot values.			
	A square foot cost was derived from the market, and a per acre value from the market is applied to large parcels.			
7.	<u>Valuation Group</u>	<u>Date of Depreciation</u>	<u>Date of Costing</u>	<u>Date of Lot Value Study</u>
	1	2016	2016	2016-2021
	<u>Date of Last Inspection</u>			
	2016-2017			
	Stanard Appraisal reviewed and assisted in the revaluation of commercial parcels. The County Assessor studied commercial land land values and made adjustments to lot values in 2021. Commercial properties outside of Imperial received new land values.			

2022 Agricultural Assessment Survey for Chase County

1.	Valuation data collection done by:						
	The county assessor and staff.						
2.	List each market area, and describe the location and the specific characteristics that make each unique.						
	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;"><u>Market Area</u></th> <th style="text-align: center;"><u>Description of unique characteristics</u></th> <th style="text-align: center;"><u>Year Land Use Completed</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">01</td> <td>Unique characteristics cannot be identified that would warrant more than one market area within Chase County.</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2018</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<u>Market Area</u>	<u>Description of unique characteristics</u>	<u>Year Land Use Completed</u>	01	Unique characteristics cannot be identified that would warrant more than one market area within Chase County.	2018
<u>Market Area</u>	<u>Description of unique characteristics</u>	<u>Year Land Use Completed</u>					
01	Unique characteristics cannot be identified that would warrant more than one market area within Chase County.	2018					
	The county reviews parcels annually for certified irrigated acres and FSA maps. Many of the CRP and CREP acres have been identified.						
3.	Describe the process used to determine and monitor market areas.						
	N/A						
4.	Describe the process used to identify rural residential land and recreational land in the county apart from agricultural land.						
	Property is identified by actual use. Rural residential land is determined when there is no farming activity. Recreational land is only found around the lake, which is federal (exempt) land. The cabins at the lake are coded as Recreational.						
5.	Do farm home sites carry the same value as rural residential home sites? If not what methodology is used to determine market value?						
	Yes - they are the same value.						
6.	What separate market analysis has been conducted where intensive use is identified in the county?						
	Commercial feedlots of over 1,000 head are revalued at the same time as commercial properties with the help of a commercial appraiser. Feed lot site values are used for the smaller feedlots on a ranching operation.						
7.	If applicable, describe the process used to develop assessed values for parcels enrolled in the Wetland Reserve Program.						
	There are 3 WRP parcels that are currently valued at dryland.						
7a.	Are any other agricultural subclasses used? If yes, please explain.						
	No						
	<i><u>If your county has special value applications, please answer the following</u></i>						
8a.	How many parcels have a special valuation application on file?						
	N/A						
8b.	What process was used to determine if non-agricultural influences exist in the county?						

	N/A
	<u>If your county recognizes a special value, please answer the following</u>
8c.	Describe the non-agricultural influences recognized within the county.
	N/A
8d.	Where is the influenced area located within the county?
	N/A
8e.	Describe in detail how the special values were arrived at in the influenced area(s).
	N/A

CHASE COUNTY ASSESSOR
921 BROADWAY P O BOX 1299
IMPERIAL, NE 69033
308-882-5207

Dorothy Bartels, Assessor

Terrie State, Deputy

JUNE 15, 2021

PLAN OF ASSESSMENT FOR CHASE COUNTY
ASSESSMENT YEARS 2022, 2023, AND 2024

RE: CHASE COUNTY THREE-YEAR PLAN

INTRODUCTION

PURSUANT TO NEBR. LAWS 2005, LB 263, SECTION 9. The former provisions relating to the assessor's 5-year plan of assessment in Neb. Rev. Stat. 77-1311(8) were repealed and the new language of LB 263 Section 9 instituted a 3-year plan of assessment. LB 263 passed with an emergency clause and was signed by the governor on March 9, 2005 and therefore, these changes are effective immediately.

The County Assessor shall prepare a plan of Assessment each year, shall describe the assessment actions planned for the next assessment year and two years thereafter. A copy of the plan will be submitted to the Department of Property Assessment and Taxation on or before October 31 each year. The plan shall be presented to the county board of equalization on or before July 31. If amendments are made to this plan they must be sent to the Department on or before October 31.

Chase County's office has the Assessor, a deputy assessor, and one full time clerk, and a part time Person to help with the inspection process. Most all of the Appraisal work is done by this staff. Educational requirements set out in Regulation 71 require continuing education for certificate holders approved by the Property Tax Administrator for re-certification. Our budget has adequate funding for the certificate holders in our office to maintain these requirements and be certified. In 2022 the Assessor and the Deputy Assessor must have 60 hours of continuing education completed before re-election.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF REAL PROPERTY FOR CHASE COUNTY

Chase County for the year 2021 has 4,972 Real Property Records, a Total Value of \$1,298,523,788 and Total growth of \$ 4,232,231 as of March 19, 2021

REAL PROPERTY PERCENT OF TOTAL VALUE	Parcels GROWTH	Total Value
Residential 14%	1739 \$ 773,820	\$ 182,884,049
Commercial 6%	480 1,893,779	82,686,660
Recreational 1%	28	1,206,071
Agricultural 79%	2665 1,564,632	1,030,362,641
Mineral .90%	64	1,384,367
TOTALS 100%	4972	1,298,523,788

Chase County for the year 2021 has a total of 552,142.86 Acres, with a total value of \$ 947,291,735

	Acres PERCENT OF TOTAL ACRES	Total Ag Value
Irrigation	189,672.65 34%	\$ 676,430,817
Dry	102,225.35 18%	115,356,264
Grassland	257,727.66 47%	155,454,303
Waste	1,015.25	20,249
Other	1,505.06	30,102

Exempt Records for 2021 is 338

Personal Property: Schedules are accepted from January 1st until on or before May 1st of each year. Penalties of 10% are applied after May 1st until June 30th. Penalties of 25% are applied after June 30th. Schedules filed for 2021 for Commercial is 268 and for Agricultural is 331 for a total of 599 for Chase County. Personal Property Abstract does not have to be filed with the Property Assessment and Taxation Division for 2021.

Homestead Exemptions: Chase County accepts form 458 for filing between the dates set forth by the Nebraska Department of Revenue 77-3510 through 77-3528. Chase County for the year 2020 totaled 150 parcels filed for exemptions. In 2021 a new electronic data base was implemented from the Property Assessment & Taxation Department and the Assessor's office now has to data enter, review, and submit all of the exemptions to the department electronically, and for 2021 in addition to submitting electronically all the forms have to be mailed to the Property Assessment Division.

PROCEDURES MANUAL

Chase County has updated the Office Procedure Manual. This manual outlines Office and Assessment procedures such as: Mail, Appraisal Cards, Soil Codes, and inventory land sheets with the current values per acre. Items such as procedures for Minerals, Photo copies, Faxes, Searching Fees, and Misc. procedures for other issues for Chase County. This office will value property using Appraisal Techniques according to the Nebraska Statute 77-112, 77-1301.01, and all other Statutes, Directives, and Regulations set forth from the State of Nebraska, Department of Revenue, Property Assessment and Taxation. "Steps of a Revaluation" found in the text, "Mass Appraisal of Real Property", with other Manuals and IAAO Standards set for the State of Nebraska as a part of the Valuation Process. The Standards on Ratio Studies approved July 1999 by IAAO is also used for appraisal purposes. All the Reports are generated on the administrative software.

MAPS: Chase County is contracted with G-Works for their GIS mapping program and it is kept current daily. The Aerial maps were last flown by G-Works in 2012, then again in 2017 with Perkins County for a discounted rate. Contact should be made to have Chase County flown again in 2022 which will be five years. Every two years G-Works sends us a satellite Imagery for an update. This updates helps Chase County to keep all of our land use current. It also shadows changes in the improvement sites that need to be reviewed in the six year review process as per Statute 77-1311.03. The Aerial maps and the cadastral maps are dated 1966 and are still updated and kept current by the Assessor's Staff. Surveyed acres are still used for valuation in Chase County and we continue to keep current and accurate records.

CAMA: Chase County in is the process of converting to a new Camavision from Vanguard. We are at the present time we are matching all reports and other certified data to have Vanguard Camavision software for all of the Assessor's functions. We are planning to be converted by 2022. The current Vanguard Cost Tables have been approved by the Property Assessment and Taxation Division of the Department of Revenue for the State of Nebraska. The p.c.'s in the office were updated in 2020. We use a digital Camera to take photo's when update our records in our six year plan rotation. Our budget allows us to update our

equipment as needed to keep our records current and up-to-date and our office functioning efficiently.

WEB: Chase County, with system provider G-Works, offers a basic web property information service. Any Individuals with access to the internet will have access to county parcel information by going to the following site: chase.gworks.com. The Sales file can be accessed by Subscription option of our G-Works by anyone wanting to see all of the Chase County sales. Yearly subscription for \$200.00 or a monthly subscription for \$20.00 may be purchased by calling our office at 1-308-882-7506. Our present software is Arc GIS Version 10.4 installed February 5, 2020. We have several layers to complete the process of applying our parcel ID numbers, surveys, land use, registered wells, E911, railroad, and the soil layers.

PROPERTY RECORD CARDS: The Assessor's staff maintains the Electronic Record Cards filed in Legal order. Each Town and /or Village is filed separate by Subdivisions. IOLL parcels are filed together in Legal order. All Mobile Home park records in Chase County are kept by Park Name and Lot order. Rural parcels are kept in Legal Order; Section – Township - Range. New Valuations are kept current in all the files. Chase County Record Cards contain all information set forth in Regulation 10-004.01 *

Current Assessment Procedures for Real Property

Discover, List, and Inventory all Property
Property review by classification in Chase County is done by the
Assessor's staff

SALES REVIEW AND PROCEDURES:

*Current data available on sales file:

1. Agricultural land & Commercial = 3 years of data. October 1st – September 30th
2. Residential = 2 years data. October 1st – September 30th

*All sales are deemed to be qualified sales. For a sale to be considered non-qualified or if an adjustment is to be made to the selling price the sale is reviewed pursuant to Professionally accepted mass appraisal techniques and through the review documenting sufficient and compelling information regarding the sale. Opinions are based on the results of returned questionnaires and/or conversations with the buyer and/or seller and/or Agency selling the property.

*If the stated value of personal property is more than 5% of the total sale price for residential property or more than 25% for commercial property, the sale is EXCLUDED unless the Sales sample is small and there is strong evidence to support the value estimate of personal property.

*The Assessor's office processes Sales. All sales are sent electronically to the PAD. Sales questionnaires are sent to both buyer and seller of all types of properties. When the data sheet is returned a record is kept of all individuals who have returned the questionnaire. At this time Chase County has about 50% return on our verifications. All sales whether qualified or non-qualified are all recorded in the Camavision program and the State Sales File.

*Our Sales Analysis is done in the Location of Residential and Commercial to determine the Depreciation. Our vacant land in each subdivision are studied and analyzed in Residential and Commercial, to determine lot or land values. Our Agland has special value of 75% of actual market value as per legislation. All the sales are studied and the land classifications are studied to determine the market value. Irrigation, Dry, & Grass classifications are studied individually using 80% majority land use. If there are sales of other special classes of Agland they are also studied and review for valuation purposes within there classification.

RESIDENTIAL: As the residential properties are inspected, measure, new photo's taken and reviewed in each location, for the six year cycle, values will be implemented as of January1 of the following year. New depreciation studies will be implemented from the market in each location and applied to the population for equalization. All rural residentials were reviewed in 2020 to complete the six year review process. A questionnaire was sent to all rural home owners to complete the interior inspection data. The return on the questionnaires were approximately 48% returned. Due to the implementation of a new camavision system, the new valuation did not change for 2021. The Market study will be completed by January of 2022 and new depreciation table will be set and the new values for all rural properties will be updated. Rural outbuildings were also review and will be updated at the same time. The six review process for the small villages of Enders, Champion, Lamar, and the lake cabins will be done in the fall beginning in September 2021. After the completion all new data entered and a depreciation study completed the new values will be updated. A questionnaire will be sent for the inside updates the past six years. Our goal is to have this completed by the Abstract date of March 19, 2022. Each year all the new construction and additions will be added before the new valuation in 2022. The town of Wauneta will be review per the six year review in the fall beginning in September of 2022 to be completed and all the new data entered and new market depreciation studies

completed by January 2023. Imperial six year review process will begin in September of 2023 and scheduled to be completed will all new data , new photos, and new current market study depreciation applied by January of 2024. All locations are monitored each year with current sales information to remain in the statistical guidelines of 92-100% of actual market value. The list of 'Steps in a Revaluation' drawn from the textbook, "Mass Appraisal of Real Property," by International Association of Assessing Officers, 1999, chapter 2, in particular, will be utilized whether this project is completed by the Assessor's office or a contracted appraisal service. We will study sales of the vacant land to stay current with our land values and remain equalized for 2022, 2023, and 2024. We will continue to update pictures on files and pickup new construction and additions annually and add the valuation for the following assessment year. It is confirmed by the Property Assessment and Taxation, that the inspection and review process for the six year cycle is being completed.

COMMERCIAL: A complete review(reappraisal) was completed in 2017 by Stanard Appraisal in Lincoln, Nebraska. Each year the pick-up work is completed by Stanard Appraisal. The Assessor's staff does all the data and photo entry into the records. The Appraiser sets the value on the new construction and the pick-up work. Sales are studies each year to make sure the commercial class of property is in compliance with the statistical measurement of 92% to 100% of actual market value as part of the equalization process. Unimproved Land sales are continually studies to keep our land values updated. Inspection and review process for the six year cycle will need to begin in the fall of 2023 to be completed by January 1 of 2024.

UNIMPROVED AGRICULTURAL LAND: The Assessor's staff has kept Agland maps current with changes and surveys. Our six year review is to be completed by January 2024. We use many resources available to keep the land use current. We physically inspect periodically for sales inspections, pivots, and other concerns in the office. Soil types and LVG's are captured in the camavision computer system. Hard copies of the land inventory sheets are placed in each parcel and updated each year there is a change in the valuation. Agland subclasses of Irrigation, Dry, and Grass are studied for level of value and quality of assessment each year. Chase County recognizes CRP, WRP, Shelterbelt, & CREP conservation programs and a sales study of these enhanced classifications can be studies by the current market. The unimproved agland sales qualified by the PA&T are monitored for Statistical information to set Agricultural land values each year. Chase County has completed the land use acres in conjunction with the certified allocation Natural Resource District Acres. Our GIS has been an extreme asset in this process. Chase County continually is reviewing and comparing Agland imagery. We will continue to monitor very closely the water issues in Chase County with the assistance of the NRD. We will continue to monitor and value accordingly with the market in the next three years. The values created by the Assessor have

created equalization within the County and across county line as per Property Assessment Division and Tax Equalization and Review Commission .

AG IMPROVEMENTS: The rural improvements were inspected with the rural reappraisal review. New Values will be implemented and completed by January 2022. All the data and new photo's are being entered into the new Camavision system and the depreaciation tables in the new system adjusted to the cost, year built, condition and quality. All new construction discovered with photos or building permit are picked up annually and valued each year for the next assessment year. Keeping current with our new Camavision.

- Legislative changes effecting classification of Real Property is implemented and the assessment of Real Property is completed by March 19, (77-1301) each year Real Abstract is filed with Property Assessment and Taxation in a timely manner. (77-1514)

CONCLUSION: Chase County will continue in the next three years to implement the latest technology, maintain assessment records, and follow Assessment procedures as set forth by the Department of Revenue, Property Assessment and Taxation Division, and the Tax Equalization and Review Commission. Chase County continues to support the Assessor's office to maintain the resources needed for the future achievement of the assessment actions planned.

Respectfully submitted,

Dorothy Bartels
Chase County Assessor

CC: Board of Equalization

CC: Department of Revenue