

2024 REPORTS AND OPINIONS OF THE PROPERTY TAX ADMINISTRATOR

## KEARNEY COUNTY

Good Life. Great Service.

Commissioner Hotz :

The Property Tax Administrator has compiled the 2024 Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Kearney County pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027. This Report and Opinion will inform the Tax Equalization and Review Commission of the level of value and quality of assessment for real property in Kearney County.

The information contained within the County Reports of the Appendices was provided by the county assessor pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1514.

For the Tax Commissioner


Sincerely, Sarah Scott
Property Tax Administrator 402-471-5962

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## Introduction

Pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027 the Property Tax Administrator (PTA) shall annually prepare and deliver to each county assessor and to the Tax Equalization and Review Commission (Commission) the Reports and Opinions (R\&O). The R\&O contains statistical and narrative reports informing the Commission of the certified opinion of the PTA regarding the level of value and the quality of assessment of the classes and subclasses of real property in each county. In addition, the PTA may make nonbinding recommendations for class or subclass adjustments to be considered by the Commission.

The statistical and narrative reports in the R\&O provide an analysis of the assessment process implemented by each county to reach the levels of value and quality of assessment required by Nebraska law. The PTA's opinion of the level of value and quality of assessment in each county, is a conclusion based upon all the data provided by the county assessor and information gathered by the Nebraska Department of Revenue, Property Assessment Division (Division) regarding the assessment activities in the county during the preceding year.

The statistical reports are developed using the statewide sales file that contains all transactions as required by Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1327. From this state sales file, a statistical analysis comparing assessments to sale prices for arm's-length sales (assessment sales ratio) is prepared. After analyzing all available information to determine that the sales represent the class or subclass of real property being measured, inferences are drawn regarding the level of assessment and quality of assessment of that class or subclass of real property. The statistical reports contained in the R\&O are developed based on standards developed by the International Association of Assessing Officers (IAAO).

The analysis of assessment practices in each county is necessary to give proper context to the statistical inferences from the assessment sales ratio studies and the overall quality of assessment in the county. The assessment practices are evaluated in the county to ensure generally accepted mass appraisal techniques are used and that those methods will generally produce uniform and proportionate valuations.

The PTA considers the statistical reports and the analysis of assessment practices when forming conclusions for both the level of value and quality of assessment. The consideration of both the statistical indicators and assessment processes used to develop valuations is necessary to accurately determine the level of value and quality of assessment. Assessment practices that produce a biased sales file will generally produce a biased statistical indicator, which, on its face, would otherwise appear to be valid. Likewise, statistics produced on small, unrepresentative, or otherwise unreliable samples, may indicate issues with assessment uniformity and assessment level; however, a detailed review of the practices and valuation models may suggest otherwise. For these reasons, the detail of the PTA's analysis is presented and contained within the Residential, Commercial, and Agricultural land correlations of the R\&O.

## Statistical Analysis:

Before relying upon any calculated statistical measures to evaluate the assessment performance of the county assessor, the Division teammates must evaluate whether the statistical sample is both representative of the population and statistically reliable.

A statistically sufficient reliable sample of sales is one in which the features of the sample contain information necessary to compute an estimate of the population. To determine whether the sample of sales is sufficient in size to evaluate the class of real property, measures of reliability are considered, such as the coefficient of dispersion (COD) or the width of the confidence interval. Generally, the broader the qualitative measures, the more sales will be needed to have reliability in the ratio study.

A representative sample is a group of sales from a larger population of parcels, such that statistical indicators calculated from the sample can be expected to reflect the characteristics of the sold and unsold population being studied. The accuracy of statistics as estimators of the population depends on the degree to which the sample represents the population.

Since multiple factors affect whether a sample is statistically sufficient, reliable, and representative, single test thresholds cannot be used to make determinations regarding sample reliability or representativeness.

For the analysis in determining a point estimate of the level of value, the PTA considers three measures as indicators of the central tendency of assessment: the median ratio, weighted mean ratio, and mean ratio. The use and reliability of each measure is based on inherent strengths and weaknesses which are the quantity and quality of the information from which it was calculated and the defined scope of the analysis.

The median ratio is considered the most appropriate statistical measure to determine a level of value for direct equalization, which is the process of adjusting the values of classes or subclasses of property in response to an unacceptable required level of value. Since the median ratio is considered neutral in relationship to either assessed value or selling price, adjusting the class or subclass of properties based upon the median measure will not change the relationships between assessed value and level of value already present in the class of property. Additionally, the median ratio is less influenced by the presence of extreme ratios, commonly called outliers, which can skew the outcome in the other measures.

The weighted mean ratio best reflects a comparison of the fully assessable valuation of a jurisdiction, by measuring the total assessed values against the total of selling prices. The weighted mean ratio can be heavily influenced by sales of large-dollar property with extreme ratios.

The mean ratio is used as a basis for other statistical calculations, such as the Price Related Differential (PRD) and Coefficient of Variation (COV). As a simple average of the ratios, the mean ratio has limited application in the analysis of the level of value because it assumes a normal
distribution of the data set around the mean ratio with each ratio having the same impact on the calculation regardless of the assessed value or the selling price.
The quality of assessment relies in part on statistical indicators as well. If the weighted mean ratio, because of its dollar-weighting feature, is significantly different from the mean ratio, it may be an indication of disproportionate assessments. Assessments are disproportionate when properties within a class are assessed at noticeably different levels of market value. The coefficient produced by this calculation is referred to as the PRD and measures the assessment level of lower-priced properties relative to the assessment level of higher-priced properties. The PRD range stated in IAAO standards is $98 \%$ to $103 \%$. A perfect match in assessment level between the low-dollar properties and high-dollar properties indicates a PRD of $100 \%$. The reason for the extended range on the high end is the recognition by IAAO of the inherent bias in assessment. The IAAO Standard on Ratio Studies notes that the PRD is sensitive to sales with higher prices even if the ratio on higher priced sales do not appear unusual relative to other sales, and that small samples, samples with high dispersion, or extreme ratios may not provide an accurate indication of assessment regressivity or progressivity, appraisal biases that occur when high-value properties are appraised higher or lower than low-value properties in relation to market values.

The Coefficient of Dispersion (COD) is a measure also used in the evaluation of assessment quality. The COD measures the average absolute deviation calculated about the median and is expressed as a percentage of the median. A COD of $15 \%$ indicates that half of the assessment ratios are expected to fall within $15 \%$ of the median. The closer the ratios are grouped around the median the more equitable the property assessments tend to be.

Nebraska law does not provide for a range of acceptability for the COD or PRD; however, the IAAO Standard on Ratio Studies establishes the following range of acceptability for the COD:

| General Property Class | Jurisdiction Size/Profile/Market Activity | COD Range |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Residential improved (single family dwellings, condominiums, manuf. housing, 2-4 family units) | Very large jurisdictions/densely populated/newer properties/active markets | 5.0 to 10.0 |
|  | Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/older \& newer properties/less active markets | 5.0 to 15.0 |
|  | Rural or small jurisdictions/older properties/depressed market areas | 5.0 to 20.0 |
| Income-produding properties (commerdial, industrial, apartments,) | Very large jurisdictions/densely populated/newer properties/active markets | 5.0 to 15.0 |
|  | Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/older \& newer properties/less active markets | 5.0 to 20.0 |
|  | Rural or small jurisdictions/older properties/depressed market areas | 5.0 to 25.0 |
| Residential vacant land | Very large jurisdictions/rapid development/active markets | 5.0 to 15.0 |
|  | Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/slower development/less active markets | 5.0 to 20.0 |
|  | Rural or small jurisdictions//ittle development/depressed markets | 5.0 to 25.0 |
| Other (non-agricultural) vacant land | Very large jurisdictions/rapid development/active markets | 5.0 to 20.0 |
|  | Large to mid-sized jurisdictions/slower development/less active markets | 5.0 to 25.0 |
|  | Rural or small jurisdictions//ittle development/depressed markets | 5.0 to 30.0 |

A COD under $5 \%$ indicates that the properties in the sample are either unusually homogenous, or possibly indicative of a non-representative sample due to the selective reappraisal of sold parcels. The IAAO utilizes varying upper bounds for the COD range to recognize that sample size, property type, variation of property ages and market conditions directly impact the COD. This chart and the analyses of factors impacting the COD are considered to determine whether the calculated COD is within an acceptable range. The reliability of the COD can also be directly affected by extreme ratios.

The confidence interval is another measure used to evaluate the reliability of the statistical indicators. The PTA primarily relies upon the median confidence interval, although the mean and weighted mean confidence intervals are calculated as well. While there are no formal standards regarding the acceptable width of such measure, the range established is often useful in determining the range in which the true level of value is expected to exist. Pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. §77-5023, the acceptable range is $69 \%$ to $75 \%$ of actual value for agricultural land, except for taxes levied to pay school bonds passed after January 12, 2022 for which the acceptable range is $44 \%$ to $50 \%$ of actual value. For all other classes of real property, the acceptable range is $92 \%$ to $100 \%$ of actual value.

## Analysis of Assessment Practices:

A review of the assessment practices that ultimately affect the valuation of real property in each county is completed. This review is done to ensure the reliability of the statistical analysis and to ensure generally accepted mass appraisal techniques are used to establish uniform and proportionate valuations. The review of assessment practices is based on information provided by the county assessors in Assessment Surveys and Assessed Value Updates (AVU), along with observed assessment practices in the county.

To ensure county assessors are submitting all Real Estate Transfer Statements, required for the development of the state sales file pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. §77-1327, a random sample from the county registers of deeds' records is audited to confirm that the required sales have been submitted and reflect accurate information. The timeliness of the submission is also reviewed to ensure the sales file allows analysis of up-to-date information. The sales verification and qualification procedures used by the county assessors are reviewed to ensure that sales are properly considered arm's-length transactions unless determined to be otherwise through the verification process. Proper sales verification practices ensure the statistical analysis is based on an unbiased sample of sales.

Comparison of valuation changes on sold and unsold properties is conducted to ensure that there is no bias in the assessment of sold parcels and that the sales file adequately represents the population of parcels in the county.

Valuation groups and market areas are also examined to identify whether the groups and areas being measured truly represent economic areas within the county. The measurement of economic areas is the method by which the PTA ensures intra-county equalization exists. The progress of the county assessor's six-year inspection and review cycle is documented to ensure compliance with Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-1311.03 and also to confirm that all property is being uniformly listed and described for valuation purposes.

Valuation methodologies developed by the county assessor are reviewed for both appraisal logic and to ensure compliance with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques. Methods and sales used to develop lot values, agricultural outbuildings, and agricultural site values are also reviewed to ensure the land component of the valuation process is based on the local market and economic area.

Compliance with statutory reporting requirements is also a component of the assessment practices review. Late, incomplete, or excessive errors in statutory reports can be problematic for property owners, county officials, the Division, the Commission, and others. The late, incomplete, or excessive errors in statutory reporting highlights potential issues in other areas of the assessment process. Public trust in the assessment process demands transparency, and assessment practices are reviewed to ensure taxpayers are served with such transparency.

Comprehensive review of assessment practices in each county is conducted throughout the year. When practical, if potential issues are identified, they are presented to the county assessor for clarification and correction, if necessary. The county assessor can then work to implement corrective measures prior to establishing assessed values. The PTA's conclusion that assessment quality either meets or does not meet generally accepted mass appraisal techniques is based on the totality of the assessment practices in the county.
*Further information may be found in Exhibit 94

## County Overview

With a total area of 516 square miles, Kearney County has 6,690 residents, per the Census Bureau Quick Facts for 2024, a slight increase over the 2023 U.S. Census. Reports indicate that $77 \%$ of county residents are homeowners and $93 \%$ of residents occupy the same residence as in the prior year (Census Quick Facts). The average
 home value is $\$ 170,292$ (2023 Average Residential Value, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-3506.02).


The majority of the commercial properties in Kearney County are located in and around the county seat of Minden. According to the latest information available from the U.S. Census Bureau, there are still 181 employer establishments but with a $5 \%$ decrease in total employment to 1,697.

Agricultural land is the single largest contributor to the county's valuation base. Irrigated land makes up the majority of the land in the county. Kearney County is included in the Tri Basin Natural Resources District (NRD).

An ethanol plant located in Minden also contributes to the local agricultural economy.

# 2024 Residential Correlation for Kearney County 

## Assessment Actions

Several subdivisions were physically reviewed, including Brandt's Subdivision, Summerhaven Lake, El Charman Lake, McConnell's Subdivision, South Kearney Subdivision and Sandy Lane Subdivision. After the review costing, depreciation tables, and land tables were updated. Minden was increased 3\%, the Village of Axtell was increased $15 \%$ and rural residential homes were raised $20 \%$. The Pick-up work and routine maintenance was also completed.

## Assessment Practice Review

As explained in the Introduction of this Report and Opinion, the assessment practices were reviewed to determine compliance with all assessment requirements and to ensure that all data submitted to the State sales file was timely and accurate.

The sales usability rates for Kearney County are above the state wide average. The county assessor sends sales questionnaires to verify questionable sales. A review of the sales roster shows an adequate reason for disqualification and that all arm's length transactions were made available for measurement.

The Kearney County Assessor has seven valuation groups. Valuation Groups 1, 2 and 4 are the largest communities in the county, Valuation Group 4 represents several small villages, Valuation Group 3 and 6 represent rural subdivisions on golf courses and lakes, and Valuation Group 7 is the rural parcels.

Vacant lot studies are completed as each valuation group is physically reviewed with dates ranging from 2019 to 2023. Costing tables are dated 2019 with the exception of Valuation Group 3 which was updated to 2023. Depreciation tables are updated as the valuation groups are reviewed with dates ranging from 2019 to 2023. The Kearney County Assessor is in compliance with the six-year inspection and review cycle as evidenced by inspection dates from 2019 to 2023. A contract appraisal firm completes the reviews. There is a valuation methodology on file.

## Description of Analysis

There are seven valuation groups utilized in the residential class.

## 2024 Residential Correlation for Kearney County

| Valuation Group | Description |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Minden |
| 2 | Axtell |
| 3 | Brandt, El Charman, McConnell's and Summerhaven |
| 4 | Heartwell, Norman and Lowell |
| 5 | Wilcox |
| 6 | Awarii Dunes and Craneview |
| 7 | Rural |

The statistical sample consists of 187 qualified sales. Two of the three measures of central tendency are within the acceptable range while the weighted mean is low. The COD and PRD are both within the standard range. All valuation groups with sufficient sales have medians within the acceptable range.

A review of the sold parcels compared to the change in the 2024 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared with the 2023 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL) supports that the values were uniformly applied to the residential class of property and reflect the reported assessment actions.

## Equalization and Quality of Assessment

A review of the statistics and the assessment practices suggest that assessments within the county are valued within the acceptable range, and therefore are considered equalized. The quality of assessment of the residential property in Kearney County complies with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

| VALUATION GROUP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| RANGE | COUNT | MEDIAN | MEAN | WGT.MEAN | COD |  |  |
| 1 | 114 | 92.89 | 91.68 | 89.57 | 13.05 | 102.36 |  |
| 2 | 28 | 93.96 | 96.36 | 96.15 | 12.59 | 100.22 |  |
| 3 | 17 | 98.77 | 96.00 | 95.18 | 07.06 | 100.86 |  |
| 4 | 4 | 100.95 | 121.71 | 95.20 | 40.21 | 127.85 |  |
| 5 | 6 | 91.86 | 83.09 | 78.66 | 16.37 | 105.63 |  |
| 7 | 18 | 93.60 | 95.25 | 84.97 | 20.45 | 112.10 |  |
|  |  |  | 93.32 | 93.48 | 90.65 | 14.06 | 103.12 |

## Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value for the residential property in Kearney County is $93 \%$.

## 2024 Commercial Correlation for Kearney County

## Assessment Actions

Commercial property in the City of Minden was increased $40 \%$. Pick-up work and routine maintenance were also completed.

## Assessment Practice Review

As explained in the Introduction of this Report and Opinion, the assessment practices were reviewed to determine compliance with all assessment requirements and to ensure that all data submitted to the State sales file was timely and accurate.

Sales usability in Kearney County is above the state average usability rate. A review of the sales roster shows that all arm's length transactions are made available for measurement.

The Kearney County Assessor has two valuation groups for the commercial class, Valuation Group 1 is the largest town which has most of the commercial activity and Valuation Group 2 is the rest of the class. Commercial properties were last reviewed in 2020. Costing tables are dated 2019, depreciation tables are dated 2020 and the last lot value study was conducted in 2014 and needs to be updated for the next assessment cycle.

## Description of Analysis

Kearney County utilizes two valuation groups in the commercial class.

| Valuation Group | Description |
| :---: | :--- |
| 1 | Minden |
| 2 | Remaining Villages and Rural |

The statistical sample for the commercial class utilizes 27 qualified sales dispersed evenly between the two valuation groups. In the overall statistics two of the three measures of central tendency are within the acceptable range with the weighted mean being low. The COD and PRD are both high. The sale price substratum does not display a clearly regressive pattern, but rather shows outliers at all price levels.

When looking at the valuation groups they both have medians within the acceptable range; however, Valuation Group 14 contains a significant amount of dispersion Due to the dispersion in the sample, the median will not be used as an indicator of the level of value.

Comparison of the 2024 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared with the 2023 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL) support that the values were uniformly applied to the commercial class.

## 2024 Commercial Correlation for Kearney County

## Equalization and Quality of Assessment

A review of the statistics and the assessment practices suggest that assessments within the county are valued within the acceptable range and are therefore equalized. The quality of assessment of the commercial property in Kearney County complies with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

| VALUATION GROUP |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| RANGE | COUNT | MEDIAN | MEAN | WGT.MEAN | COD | PRD |
| 1 | 13 | 98.14 | 100.54 | 93.27 | 25.29 | 107.79 |
| 2 | 14 | 92.82 | 94.55 | 65.69 | 34.49 | 143.93 |
|  | 27 | 93.01 | 97.44 | 82.49 | 30.89 | 118.12 |

## Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value for the commercial property in Kearney County is determined to be at the statutory level of $100 \%$ of market value.

## 2024 Agricultural Correlation for Kearney County

## Assessment Actions

Irrigated land was increased an average of $14 \%$ and dryland was increased an average of $25 \%$. The pick-up work and routine maintenance were also completed.

## Assessment Practice Review

As explained in the Introduction of this Report and Opinion, the assessment practices were reviewed to determine compliance with all assessment requirements and to ensure that all data submitted to the State sales file was timely and accurate.

The sales usability rate for the agricultural class is near the state average. A review of the sales roster determines that sales qualifications are made without bias and that all available arm's length transactions are being used. There is only one market area in Kearney County which is mostly irrigated land.

Land use was reviewed in 2020 and agricultural dwellings and outbuildings were reviewed in 2019, the county is in compliance with the six-year inspection and review cycle. Costing and deprecation tables are dated 2019. Intensive use has not been identified in the computer-assisted mass appraisal (CAMA) at this time but is being valued as agricultural land. Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) acres are identified as information becomes available.

## Description of Analysis

The statistical sample for the agricultural class consists of 42 qualified sales. Only the median is within the acceptable range; however, the COD supports the median as an indicator of the level of value. The $80 \%$ Majority Land Use (MLU) irrigated land and dryland subclasses both have medians within the acceptable range. There are no sales of grassland but review of the grassland values compared to the surrounding counties indicated that Kearney County grassland values are comparable with surrounding counties.

Review of the 2024 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45 Compared with the 2023 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL) reflect the reported adjustments to the agricultural class.

## Equalization and Quality of Assessment

Agricultural homes and outbuildings have been valued using the same valuation process as rural residential improvements and are equalized at the statutorily required level. Agricultural land values are equalized at uniform portions of market value; all values have been determined to be acceptable and are reasonably comparable to adjoining counties. The quality of assessment of agricultural land in Kearney County complies with generally accepted mass appraisal techniques.

## 2024 Agricultural Correlation for Kearney County



## Level of Value

Based on analysis of all available information, the level of value of agricultural land in Kearney County is $70 \%$.

## 2024 Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator for Kearney County

My opinions and recommendations are stated as a conclusion based on all of the factors known to me regarding the assessment practices and statistical analysis for this county. See, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 77-5027 (R.R.S. 2011). While the median assessment sales ratio from the Qualified Statistical Reports for each class of real property is considered, my opinion of the level of value for a class of real property may be determined from other evidence contained within these Reports and Opinions of the Property Tax Administrator. My opinion of quality of assessment for a class of real property may be influenced by the assessment practices of the county assessor.

| Class | Level of Value | Quality of Assessment | Non-binding recommendation |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| Residential Real <br> Property | $\mathbf{9 3}$ | Meets generally accepted mass appraisal <br> techniques. | No recommendation. |
| Commercial Real <br> Property | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | Meets generally accepted mass appraisal <br> techniques. | No recommendation. |
| Agricultural Land | $\mathbf{7 0}$ | Meets generally accepted mass appraisal <br> techniques. | No recommendation. |

${ }^{* *} A$ level of value displayed as NEI (not enough information) represents a class of property with insufficient information to determine a level of value.

Dated this 5th day of April, 2024.


## APPENDICES

## 2024 Commission Summary

## for Kearney County

Residential Real Property - Current

| Number of Sales | 187 | Median | 93.32 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Total Sales Price | $\$ 38,940,502$ | Mean | 93.48 |
| Total Adj. Sales Price | $\$ 38,940,502$ | Wgt. Mean | 90.65 |
| Total Assessed Value | $\$ 35,299,555$ | Average Assessed Value of the Base | $\$ 145,057$ |
| Avg. Adj. Sales Price | $\$ 208,238$ | Avg. Assessed Value | $\$ 188,768$ |

Confidence Interval - Current

| $95 \%$ Median C.I | 91.08 to 96.21 |
| :--- | ---: |
| $95 \%$ Wgt. Mean C.I | 88.12 to 93.18 |
| $95 \%$ Mean C.I | 90.73 to 96.23 |
| $\%$ of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the County | 21.67 |
| $\%$ of Records Sold in the Study Period | 5.64 |
| $\%$ of Value Sold in the Study Period | 7.35 |

Residential Real Property - History

| Year | Number of Sales | LOV | Median |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ | 236 | 95 | 95.43 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | 221 | 95 | 95.18 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | 202 | 94 | 94.42 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | 208 | 94 | 94.29 |

## 2023 Commission Summary

## for Kearney County

|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Commercial Real Property - Current |  | 93.01 |  |
| Number of Sales | 27 | Median | 97.44 |
| Total Sales Price | $\$ 8,079,297$ | Mean | 82.49 |
| Total Adj. Sales Price | $\$ 8,079,297$ | Wgt. Mean | $\$ 308,291$ |
| Total Assessed Value | $\$ 6,664,295$ | Average Assessed Value of the Base | $\$ 246,826$ |
| Avg. Adj. Sales Price | $\$ 299,233$ | Avg. Assessed Value |  |

## Confidence Interval - Current

| $95 \%$ Median C.I | 79.80 to 102.71 |
| :--- | ---: |
| $95 \%$ Wgt. Mean C.I | 64.55 to 100.42 |
| $95 \%$ Mean C.I | 80.25 to 114.63 |
| $\%$ of Value of the Class of all Real Property Value in the County | 5.35 |
| $\%$ of Records Sold in the Study Period | 7.01 |
| $\%$ of Value Sold in the Study Period | 5.61 |

## Commercial Real Property - History

| Year | Number of Sales | LOV | Median |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ | 25 | 93 | 93.01 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | 22 | 96 | 95.92 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | 25 | 97 | 97.04 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | 21 | 100 | 92.64 |

## 50 Kearney RESIDENTIAL

| Number of Sales : 187 | MEDIAN : 93 |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\quad$ Total Sales Price : $38,940,502$ | WGT. MEAN : 91 |
| Total Adj. Sales Price : $38,940,502$ | MEAN : 93 |
| Total Assessed Value : $35,299,555$ |  |
| Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 208,238 | COD : 14.06 |
| Avg. Assessed Value : 188,768 | PRD : 103.12 |

## PAD 2024 R\&O Statistics (Using 2024 Values)

Qualified
Date Range: 10/1/2021 To 9/30/2023 Posted on: 1/31/2024

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { COV : } 20.52 \\
& \text { STD : } 19.18
\end{aligned}
$$

Avg. Abs. Dev: 13.12
95\% Median C.I. : 91.08 to 96.21
95\% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 88.12 to 93.18
95\% Mean C.I. : 90.73 to 96.23

MAX Sales Ratio : 211.83
MIN Sales Ratio : 35.96
Printed:3/20/2024 8:39:12AM

| DATE OF SALE * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Avg. Adj. | Avg. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RANGE | COUNT | MEDIAN | MEAN | WGT.MEAN | COD | PRD | MIN | MAX | 95\%_Median_C.I. | Sale Price | Assd. Val |
| Qrtrs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 01-OCT-21 TO 31-DEC-21 | 32 | 98.99 | 103.36 | 99.80 | 11.12 | 103.57 | 75.03 | 149.33 | 93.32 to 107.76 | 183,105 | 182,740 |
| 01-JAN-22 To 31-MAR-22 | 19 | 96.41 | 96.31 | 96.41 | 08.88 | 99.90 | 75.91 | 112.38 | 87.90 to 106.40 | 179,605 | 173,165 |
| 01-APR-22 TO 30-JUN-22 | 19 | 96.21 | 95.86 | 94.48 | 09.76 | 101.46 | 57.55 | 119.02 | 89.42 to 104.37 | 231,074 | 218,308 |
| 01-JUL-22 To 30-SEP-22 | 24 | 93.54 | 89.20 | 86.11 | 10.52 | 103.59 | 61.26 | 107.43 | 81.53 to 98.38 | 239,448 | 206,191 |
| 01-OCT-22 TO 31-DEC-22 | 21 | 97.84 | 95.85 | 95.06 | 07.58 | 100.83 | 65.57 | 114.74 | 91.78 to 102.87 | 215,626 | 204,965 |
| 01-JAN-23 To 31-MAR-23 | 18 | 81.03 | 87.91 | 85.13 | 18.98 | 103.27 | 59.80 | 148.16 | 70.98 to 92.99 | 214,531 | 182,636 |
| 01-APR-23 To 30-JUN-23 | 21 | 89.35 | 87.45 | 87.41 | 11.94 | 100.05 | 60.35 | 117.44 | 76.61 to 94.55 | 225,736 | 197,326 |
| 01-JUL-23 To 30-SEP-23 | 33 | 81.90 | 89.39 | 83.26 | 22.39 | 107.36 | 35.96 | 211.83 | 76.51 to 89.77 | 193,980 | 161,508 |
| Study Yrs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 01-OCT-21 TO 30-SEP-22 | 94 | 97.07 | 96.80 | 93.95 | 10.57 | 103.03 | 57.55 | 149.33 | 93.61 to 98.77 | 206,479 | 193,981 |
| 01-OCT-22 TO 30-SEP-23 | 93 | 89.35 | 90.13 | 87.37 | 16.86 | 103.16 | 35.96 | 211.83 | 82.78 to 92.88 | 210,016 | 183,498 |
| Calendar Yrs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 01-JAN-22 To 31-DEC-22 | 83 | 96.09 | 94.03 | 92.33 | 09.36 | 101.84 | 57.55 | 119.02 | 93.61 to 98.02 | 217,805 | 201,094 |
| ALL | 187 | 93.32 | 93.48 | 90.65 | 14.06 | 103.12 | 35.96 | 211.83 | 91.08 to 96.21 | 208,238 | 188,768 |
| VALUATION GROUP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Avg. Adj. | Avg. |
| RANGE | COUNT | MEDIAN | MEAN | WGT.MEAN | COD | PRD | MIN | MAX | 95\%_Median_C.I. | Sale Price | Assd. Val |
| 1 | 114 | 92.89 | 91.68 | 89.57 | 13.05 | 102.36 | 57.55 | 148.16 | 89.42 to 95.82 | 188,569 | 168,908 |
| 2 | 28 | 93.96 | 96.36 | 96.15 | 12.59 | 100.22 | 61.26 | 142.67 | 89.77 to 104.79 | 221,811 | 213,271 |
| 3 | 17 | 98.77 | 96.00 | 95.18 | 07.06 | 100.86 | 73.33 | 112.38 | 87.33 to 102.59 | 317,047 | 301,764 |
| 4 | 4 | 100.95 | 121.71 | 95.20 | 40.21 | 127.85 | 73.09 | 211.83 | N/A | 52,263 | 49,754 |
| 5 | 6 | 91.86 | 83.09 | 78.66 | 16.37 | 105.63 | 35.96 | 101.19 | 35.96 to 101.19 | 115,942 | 91,197 |
| 7 | 18 | 93.60 | 95.25 | 84.97 | 20.45 | 112.10 | 61.34 | 149.33 | 77.18 to 109.08 | 274,356 | 233,124 |
| ALL | 187 | 93.32 | 93.48 | 90.65 | 14.06 | 103.12 | 35.96 | 211.83 | 91.08 to 96.21 | 208,238 | 188,768 |
| PROPERTY TYPE * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Avg. Adj. | Avg. |
| RANGE | COUNT | MEDIAN | MEAN | WGT.MEAN | COD | PRD | MIN | MAX | 95\%_Median_C.I. | Sale Price | Assd. Val |
| 01 | 187 | 93.32 | 93.48 | 90.65 | 14.06 | 103.12 | 35.96 | 211.83 | 91.08 to 96.21 | 208,238 | 188,768 |
| 06 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 07 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL | 187 | 93.32 | 93.48 | 90.65 | 14.06 | 103.12 | 35.96 | 211.83 | 91.08 to 96.21 | 208,238 | 188,768 |

## 50 Kearney RESIDENTIAL

PAD 2024 R\&O Statistics (Using 2024 Values)
Qualified
Date Range: 10/1/2021 To 9/30/2023 Posted on: 1/31/2024

| Number of Sales : 187 | MEDIAN : 93 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total Sales Price : $38,940,502$ | WGT. MEAN : 91 |
| Total Adj. Sales Price : $38,940,502$ | MEAN : 93 |
| Total Assessed Value : $35,299,555$ |  |
| Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 208,238 | COD : 14.06 |
| Avg. Assessed Value : 188,768 | PRD : 103.12 |

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\text { COV : } 20.52 \\
\text { STD : } 19.18 \\
\text { Avg. Abs. Dev : } 13.12
\end{array}
$$

95\% Median C.I. : 91.08 to 96.21
95\% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 88.12 to 93.18
95\% Mean C.I. : 90.73 to 96.23

AX Sales Ratio : 211.83
MIN Sales Ratio : 35.96
Printed:3/20/2024 8:39:12AM


## 50 Kearney COMMERCIAL

MEDIAN : 93
WGT. MEAN: 82
MEAN : 97
COD : 30.89

PRD : 118.12

## PAD 2024 R\&O Statistics (Using 2024 Values)

Qualified
Date Range: 10/1/2020 To 9/30/2023 Posted on: 1/31/2024

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { COV : } 44.59 \\
& \text { STD : } 43.45
\end{aligned}
$$

Avg. Abs. Dev : 28.73
95\% Median C.I. : 79.80 to 102.71
95\% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 64.55 to 100.42
$95 \%$ Mean C.I. : 80.25 to 114.63
Price : 8,079,297
Avg Adj Sales Price: 299,233
Avg. Assessed Value : 246,826
Printed:3/20/2024 8:39:13AM

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Avg. Adj. Sale Price | Avg. <br> Assd. Val |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RANGE | COUNT | MEDIAN | MEAN | WGT.MEAN | COD | PRD | MIN | MAX | 95\%_Median_C.I. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 01-JAN-21 To 31-MAR-21 | 2 | 97.85 | 97.85 | 99.54 | 04.95 | 98.30 | 93.01 | 102.68 | N/A | 111,000 | 110,493 |
| 01-APR-21 To 30-JUN-21 | 1 | 127.99 | 127.99 | 127.99 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 127.99 | 127.99 | N/A | 455,000 | 582,335 |
| 01-JUL-21 To 30-SEP-21 | 2 | 119.20 | 119.20 | 75.98 | 50.08 | 156.88 | 59.51 | 178.88 | N/A | 72,500 | 55,083 |
| 01-OCT-21 TO 31-DEC-21 | 2 | 66.49 | 66.49 | 42.36 | 39.31 | 156.96 | 40.35 | 92.63 | N/A | 650,000 | 275,325 |
| 01-JAN-22 To 31-MAR-22 | 2 | 104.84 | 104.84 | 106.79 | 02.05 | 98.17 | 102.69 | 106.98 | N/A | 72,750 | 77,688 |
| 01-APR-22 To 30-JUN-22 | 3 | 82.39 | 84.82 | 87.50 | 14.32 | 96.94 | 68.33 | 103.73 | N/A | 316,787 | 277,195 |
| 01-JUL-22 To 30-SEP-22 | 1 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | N/A | 14,845 | 14,845 |
| 01-OCT-22 To 31-DEC-22 | 3 | 100.00 | 80.77 | 86.51 | 21.04 | 93.36 | 39.60 | 102.71 | N/A | 306,931 | 265,518 |
| 01-JAN-23 To 31-MAR-23 | 3 | 84.20 | 92.00 | 69.87 | 62.07 | 131.67 | 17.52 | 174.29 | N/A | 153,567 | 107,290 |
| 01-APR-23 To 30-JUN-23 | 5 | 80.39 | 91.09 | 83.42 | 21.84 | 109.19 | 66.57 | 133.30 | N/A | 323,980 | 270,249 |
| 01-JUL-23 To 30-SEP-23 | 3 | 92.61 | 132.61 | 93.69 | 52.41 | 141.54 | 79.80 | 225.41 | N/A | 615,067 | 576,228 |
| Study Yrs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 01-OCT-20 To 30-SEP-21 | 5 | 102.68 | 112.41 | 111.13 | 30.06 | 101.15 | 59.51 | 178.88 | N/A | 164,400 | 182,697 |
| 01-OCT-21 TO 30-SEP-22 | 8 | 96.32 | 87.14 | 64.40 | 16.83 | 135.31 | 40.35 | 106.98 | 40.35 to 106.98 | 301,338 | 194,057 |
| 01-OCT-22 TO 30-SEP-23 | 14 | 88.41 | 97.97 | 86.62 | 38.89 | 113.10 | 17.52 | 225.41 | 66.57 to 133.30 | 346,185 | 299,883 |
| Calendar Yrs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 01-JAN-21 To 31-DEC-21 | 7 | 93.01 | 99.29 | 69.00 | 33.34 | 143.90 | 40.35 | 178.88 | 40.35 to 178.88 | 303,143 | 209,162 |
| 01-JAN-22 To 31-DEC-22 | 9 | 100.00 | 89.60 | 88.52 | 13.98 | 101.22 | 39.60 | 106.98 | 68.33 to 103.73 | 225,722 | 199,818 |
| ALL | 27 | 93.01 | 97.44 | 82.49 | 30.89 | 118.12 | 17.52 | 225.41 | 79.80 to 102.71 | 299,233 | 246,826 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RANGE | COUNT | MEDIAN | MEAN | WGT.MEAN | COD | PRD | MIN | MAX | 95\%_Median_C.I. | Sale Price | Assd. Val |
| 1 | 13 | 98.14 | 100.54 | 93.27 | 25.29 | 107.79 | 39.60 | 225.41 | 79.80 to 106.98 | 378,544 | 353,059 |
| 2 | 14 | 92.82 | 94.55 | 65.69 | 34.49 | 143.93 | 17.52 | 178.88 | 59.51 to 133.30 | 225,587 | 148,180 |
| _ ALL | 27 | 93.01 | 97.44 | 82.49 | 30.89 | 118.12 | 17.52 | 225.41 | 79.80 to 102.71 | 299,233 | 246,826 |

## 50 Kearney COMMERCIAL



## 50 Kearney COMMERCIAL

Number of Sales : 27
Total Sales Price : 8,079,297
Total Adj. Sales Price : 8,079,297 Total Assessed Value : 6,664,295 Avg. Adj. Sales Price : 299,233
Avg. Assessed Value : 246,826

PAD 2024 R\&O Statistics (Using 2024 Values)
Qualified
Date Range: 10/1/2020 To 9/30/2023 Posted on: 1/31/2024

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\text { COV : } 44.59 \\
\text { STD : } 43.45 \\
\text { Avg. Abs. Dev : } 28.73
\end{array}
$$

95\% Median C.I. : 79.80 to 102.71
95\% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 64.55 to 100.42
$95 \%$ Mean C.I. : 80.25 to 114.63

MAX Sales Ratio : 225.41
MIN Sales Ratio : 17.52
Printed:3/20/2024 8:39:13AM

| OCCUPANCY CODE |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RANGE | COUNT |
| Blank | 1 |
| 304 | 1 |
| 340 | 1 |
| 344 | 3 |
| 352 | 3 |
| 353 | 1 |
| 384 | 1 |
| 386 | 1 |
| 406 | 3 |
| 426 | 1 |
| 434 | 1 |
| 442 | 3 |
| 444 | 1 |
| 470 | 1 |
| 479 | 1 |
| 528 | 1 |
| 554 | 2 |
| 582 | 1 |

$\qquad$ 27

|  |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| MEDIAN | MEAN |
| 174.29 | 174.29 |
| 100.00 | 100.00 |
| 80.39 | 80.39 |
| 79.80 | 74.29 |
| 92.61 | 96.31 |
| 66.57 | 66.57 |
| 102.69 | 102.69 |
| 84.20 | 84.20 |
| 98.14 | 92.98 |
| 106.98 | 106.98 |
| 92.63 | 92.63 |
| 39.60 | 78.67 |
| 102.68 | 102.68 |
| 82.39 | 82.39 |
| 133.30 | 133.30 |
| 162.71 | 162.71 |
| 59.51 | 59.51 |
| 93.01 | 93.01 |
| 93.01 | 97.44 |


|  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| WGT.MEAN | COD | PRD | MIN | MAX |
| 174.29 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 174.29 | 174.29 |
| 100.00 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| 80.39 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 80.39 | 80.39 |
| 61.35 | 26.05 | 121.09 | 40.35 | 102.71 |
| 96.35 | 21.48 | 99.96 | 68.33 | 127.99 |
| 66.57 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 66.57 | 66.57 |
| 102.69 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 102.69 | 102.69 |
| 84.20 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 84.20 | 84.20 |
| 92.83 | 09.06 | 100.16 | 77.06 | 103.73 |
| 106.98 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 106.98 | 106.98 |
| 92.63 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 92.63 | 92.63 |
| 41.25 | 135.83 | 190.72 | 17.52 | 178.88 |
| 102.68 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 102.68 | 102.68 |
| 82.39 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 82.39 | 82.39 |
| 133.30 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 133.30 | 133.30 |
| 188.21 | 38.54 | 86.45 | 100.00 | 225.41 |
| 59.51 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 59.51 | 59.51 |
| 93.01 | 00.00 | 100.00 | 93.01 | 93.01 |
| 82.49 | 30.89 | 118.12 | 17.52 | 225.41 |


|  | Avg. Adj. <br> Sale Price | Avg. <br> Assd. Val |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| N/A | 700 | 1,220 |
| N/A | 149,660 | 149,660 |
| N/A | 725,000 | 582,795 |
| N/A | 667,044 | 409,247 |
| N/A | 785,000 | 756,357 |
| N/A | 75,900 | 50,525 |
| N/A | 6,500 | 6,675 |
| N/A | 360,000 | 303,135 |
| N/A | 411,453 | 381,942 |
| N/A | 139,000 | 148,700 |
| N/A | 50,000 | 46,315 |
| N/A | 116,667 | 48,122 |
| N/A | 150,000 | 154,015 |
| N/A | 225,000 | 185,375 |
| N/A | 10,000 | 13,330 |
| N/A | 25,023 | 47,095 |
| N/A | 125,000 | 74,390 |
| N/A | 72,000 | 66,970 |
| 79.80 to 102.71 | 299,233 | 246,826 |



| Tax Year | Value |  | Growth Value |  | \% Growth of Value | Value Exclud. Growth |  | Ann.\%chg w/o grwth | Net Taxable Sales Value |  | \% Chg Net <br> Tax. Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2012 | \$ | 75,952,961 | \$ | 2,491,495 | 3.28\% | \$ | 73,461,466 |  | \$ | 36,715,542 |  |
| 2013 | \$ | 77,470,721 | \$ | 2,639,610 | 3.41\% | \$ | 74,831,111 | -1.48\% | \$ | 38,181,983 | 3.99\% |
| 2014 | \$ | 78,710,250 | \$ | 1,126,720 | 1.43\% | \$ | 77,583,530 | 0.15\% | \$ | 34,880,458 | -8.65\% |
| 2015 | \$ | 84,664,335 | \$ | 7,531,625 | 8.90\% | \$ | 77,132,710 | -2.00\% | \$ | 30,916,973 | -11.36\% |
| 2016 | \$ | 88,623,135 | \$ | 3,950,535 | 4.46\% | \$ | 84,672,600 | 0.01\% | \$ | 31,799,841 | 2.86\% |
| 2017 | \$ | 88,726,045 | \$ | 46,955 | 0.05\% | \$ | 88,679,090 | 0.06\% | \$ | 28,776,436 | -9.51\% |
| 2018 | \$ | 89,042,520 | \$ | 243,595 | 0.27\% | \$ | 88,798,925 | 0.08\% | \$ | 30,036,677 | 4.38\% |
| 2019 | \$ | 91,828,995 | \$ | 556,720 | 0.61\% | \$ | 91,272,275 | 2.50\% | \$ | 30,943,811 | 3.02\% |
| 2020 | \$ | 92,222,665 | \$ | 902,970 | 0.98\% | \$ | 91,319,695 | -0.55\% | \$ | 29,331,363 | -5.21\% |
| 2021 | \$ | 98,986,140 | \$ | 1,591,765 | 1.61\% | \$ | 97,394,375 | 5.61\% | \$ | 33,920,586 | 15.65\% |
| 2022 | \$ | 99,610,130 | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | 99,610,130 | 0.63\% | \$ | 34,766,946 | 2.50\% |
| 2023 | S | 100,700,115 | \$ | 842,710 | 0.84\% | \$ | 99,857,405 | 0.25\% | \$ | 36,008,061 | 3.57\% |
| Ann \%chg |  | 2.66\% |  |  |  |  |  | 0.48\% |  | -0.58\% | 0.11\% |


| Tax <br> Year | Cmltv\%chg <br> w/o grwth | Cumulative Change <br> Cmltv\%chg <br> Value | Cmltv\%chg <br> Net Sales |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | - |  | - |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $-1.48 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | - |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $2.15 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $-5.00 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $1.55 \%$ | $11.47 \%$ | $-15.79 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $11.48 \%$ | $16.68 \%$ | $-13.39 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $16.76 \%$ | $16.82 \%$ | $-21.62 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $16.91 \%$ | $17.23 \%$ | $-18.19 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $20.17 \%$ | $20.90 \%$ | $-15.72 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $20.23 \%$ | $21.42 \%$ | $-20.11 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $28.23 \%$ | $30.33 \%$ | $-7.61 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | $31.15 \%$ | $31.15 \%$ | $-5.31 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 . 4 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 . 5 8 \%}$ | $-1.93 \%$ |


| County Number | 50 |
| ---: | :---: |
|  |  |
| County Name | Kearney |

## 50 Kearney AGRICULTURAL LAND

| Number of Sales : 42 | MEDIAN : 70 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total Sales Price : $60,494,404$ | WGT. MEAN : 67 |
| Total Adj. Sales Price : $60,494,404$ | MEAN : 76 |
| Total Assessed Value : $40,404,755$ |  |
| Avg. Adj. Sales Price : $1,440,343$ | COD : 21.68 |
| Avg. Assessed Value : 962,018 | PRD : 113.27 |

PAD 2024 R\&O Statistics (Using 2024 Values)
Qualified
Date Range: 10/1/2020 To 9/30/2023 Posted on: 1/31/2024

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { COV : } 31.45 \\
& \text { STD : } 23.79
\end{aligned}
$$

Avg. Abs. Dev : 15.18
95\% Median C.I. : 64.42 to 80.19
95\% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 61.22 to 72.36
95\% Mean C.I. : 68.46 to 82.84

MAX Sales Ratio : 192.10
MIN Sales Ratio : 45.72

Printed:3/20/2024 8:39:14AM


## 50 Kearney <br> AGRICULTURAL LAND

## PAD 2024 R\&O Statistics (Using 2024 Values)

Qualified
Date Range: 10/1/2020 To 9/30/2023 Posted on: 1/31/2024

| Number of Sales : 42 | MEDIAN : 70 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total Sales Price : $60,494,404$ | WGT. MEAN : 67 |
| Total Adj. Sales Price : $60,494,404$ | MEAN : 76 |
| Total Assessed Value : $40,404,755$ |  |
| Avg. Adj. Sales Price : $1,440,343$ | COD : 21.68 |
| Avg. Assessed Value : 962,018 | PRD : 113.27 |

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { COV : } 31.45 \\
& \text { STD : } 23.79
\end{aligned}
$$

Avg. Abs. Dev: 15.18
95\% Median C.I. : 64.42 to 80.19
95\% Wgt. Mean C.I. : 61.22 to 72.36
95\% Mean C.I. : 68.46 to 82.84


Kearney County 2024 Average Acre Value Comparison

| County | Mkt <br> Area | $\mathbf{1 A 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 A}$ | $\mathbf{2 A 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 A}$ | $\mathbf{3 A 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 A}$ | $\mathbf{4 A 1}$ | $\mathbf{4 A}$ | WEIGHTED <br> AVG IRR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Kearney | 1 | 6,199 | 6,000 | 6,000 | 5,710 | 4,950 | 4,400 | 4,000 | 3,900 | $\mathbf{5 , 7 9 5}$ |
| Adams | 4 | 6,473 | 6,336 | 6,336 | 6,204 | 5,834 | 5,944 | 5,911 | 5,678 | $\mathbf{6 , 3 8 5}$ |
| Buffalo | 2 | 5,825 | 5,620 | 5,620 | 5,485 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 5,125 | 4,765 | 4,716 | $\mathbf{5 , 6 5 8}$ |
| Buffalo | 6 | 5,825 | 5,620 | 5,620 | 5,485 | 2,415 | 5,125 | 4,765 | 4,765 | $\mathbf{5 , 2 3 9}$ |
| Franklin | 2 | 4,739 | 4,425 | 4,425 | 4,491 | 1,320 | 4,039 | 4,178 | 4,105 | $\mathbf{4 , 6 0 4}$ |
| Hall | 1 | 5,820 | 4,402 | 4,402 | 4,394 | 4,260 | 4,260 | 3,925 | 3,925 | $\mathbf{5 , 2 4 5}$ |
| Harlan | 1 | 6,080 | 5,075 | 5,075 | 3,472 | $n / a$ | 3,231 | 3,077 | 3,064 | $\mathbf{5 , 5 8 0}$ |
| Phelps | 1 | 6,698 | 5,450 | 5,450 | 4,998 | 4,750 | 4,650 | 4,500 | 4,056 | $\mathbf{6 , 2 8 1}$ |
| Webster | 1 | 5,529 | 5,466 | 5,466 | 5,480 | 4,909 | 5,290 | 5,232 | 5,146 | $\mathbf{5 , 3 9 2}$ |


| County | Mkt <br> Area | $\mathbf{1 D 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 D}$ | $\mathbf{2 D 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 D}$ | $\mathbf{2 D 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 D}$ | $\mathbf{4 D 1}$ | 4D | WEIGHTED <br> AVG DRY |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Kearney | 1 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 3,800 | 3,250 | 3,250 | 2,790 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,200 | $\mathbf{3 , 5 0 7}$ |
| Adams | 4 | 3,637 | 3,440 | 3,235 | 3,018 | 3,020 | 3,020 | 2,816 | 2,819 | $\mathbf{3 , 3 2 8}$ |
| Buffalo | 2 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 2,445 | 2,280 | 2,280 | 2,120 | 2,110 | 1,980 | 1,980 | $\mathbf{2 , 2 8 2}$ |
| Buffalo | 6 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 2,446 | 2,280 | 2,280 | 2,120 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 1,980 | $\mathbf{2 , 0 7 6}$ |
| Franklin | 2 | 2,700 | 2,670 | 2,420 | 2,380 | 2,150 | 2,050 | 1,700 | 1,700 | $\mathbf{2 , 4 5 6}$ |
| Hall | 1 | 2,800 | 2,811 | 2,400 | 2,400 | 2,115 | 2,115 | 1,888 | 1,897 | $\mathbf{2 , 4 5 2}$ |
| Harlan | 1 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 3,410 | 3,043 | 2,378 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 2,369 | 2,170 | 2,170 | $\mathbf{3 , 1 8 7}$ |
| Phelps | 1 | 2,875 | 2,875 | 2,750 | 2,525 | 2,425 | 2,300 | 2,075 | 1,775 | $\mathbf{2 , 7 4 7}$ |
| Webster | 1 | 2,750 | 2,750 | 2,749 | 2,750 | 2,750 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 2,750 | 2,750 | $\mathbf{2 , 7 5 0}$ |


| County | Mkt <br> Area | $\mathbf{1 G 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 G}$ | $\mathbf{2 G 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 G}$ | $\mathbf{3 G 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 G}$ | $\mathbf{4 G 1}$ | $\mathbf{4 G}$ | WEIGHTED <br> AVG GRASS |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Kearney | 1 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 1,300 | $\mathbf{1 , 3 0 0}$ |
| Adams | 4 | 1,460 | 1,460 | 1,425 | 1,425 | 1,410 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 1,410 | 1,410 | $\mathbf{1 , 4 3 6}$ |
| Buffalo | 2 | 1,499 | 1,500 | 1,470 | 1,445 | 1,425 | 1,395 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 6 0}$ |
| Buffalo | 6 | 1,498 | 1,500 | 1,470 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 1,425 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 9 8}$ |
| Franklin | 2 | 1,350 | 1,300 | 1,250 | 1,150 | 1,110 | 1,105 | 1,095 | 1,090 | $\mathbf{1 , 2 5 3}$ |
| Hall | 1 | 1,455 | 1,459 | 1,390 | 1,390 | 1,315 | 1,315 | 1,275 | 1,275 | $\mathbf{1 , 4 2 1}$ |
| Harlan | 1 | 1,220 | 1,220 | 1,220 | 1,220 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 1,220 | $\mathbf{1 , 2 2 0}$ |
| Phelps | 1 | 1,393 | 1,349 | 1,300 | 1,248 | 1,200 | 1,151 | 960 | 1,050 | $\mathbf{1 , 2 8 7}$ |
| Webster | 1 | 1,550 | 1,550 | 1,450 | 1,450 | 1,450 | 1,450 | 1,300 | 1,300 | $\mathbf{1 , 4 9 8}$ |


| County | Mkt <br> Area | CRP | TIMBER | WASTE |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Kearney | 1 | 1,300 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 150 |
| Adams | 4 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 202 |
| Buffalo | 2 | 1,430 | 534 | 490 |
| Buffalo | 6 | 1,380 | 469 | 508 |
| Franklin | 2 | 1,234 | 600 | 150 |
| Hall | 1 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 500 |
| Harlan | 1 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 100 |
| Phelps | 1 | 1,006 | 1,000 | 35 |
| Webster | 1 | 1,802 | 500 | 500 |

Source: 2024 Abstract of Assessment, Form 45, Schedule IX and Grass Detail from Schedule XIII. CRP and TIMBER values are weighted averages from Schedule XIII, line 104 and 113.


## Legend

| Market_Area <br> County | Soils CLAS |
| :---: | :---: |
| Registered_WellsDNR |  |
| geocode |  |
| Federal Roads |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

Excesssive drained sandy soils formed in alluvium in valleys and eolian sand on uplands in sandhills Excessively drained sandy soils formed in eolian sands on uplands in sandhills

Moderately well drained silty soils on uplands and in depressions formed in loess
Well drained silty soils formed in loess on uplands
Well drained silty soils formed in loess and alluvium on stream terraces
Well to somewhat excessively drained loamy soils formed in weathered sandstone and eolian material on uplands
Somewhat poorly drained soils formed in alluvium on bottom lands
Moderately well drained silty soils with clay subsoils on uplands
Lakes

|  | Cnty\# |
| :--- | :---: |
| County | 50 |
|  |  |




| Tax | Irrigated Land |  |  |  | Dryland |  |  |  | Grassland |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Value | Value Chg | Ann\%chg | Cmilv\%chg | Value | Value Chg | Ann\%chg | Cmilv\%chg | Value | Value Chg | Ann\%chg | Cmltv\%chg |
| 2013 | 667,741,955 |  |  |  | 59,761,085 |  |  |  | 22,024,720 |  |  |  |
| 2014 | 1,012,961,330 | 345,219,375 | 51.70\% | 51.70\% | 81,108,475 | 21,347,390 | 35.72\% | 35.72\% | 31,672,205 | 9,647,485 | 43.80\% | 43.80\% |
| 2015 | 1,372,929,630 | 359,968,300 | 35.54\% | 105.61\% | 116,543,160 | 35,434,685 | 43.69\% | 95.02\% | 48,383,920 | 16,711,715 | 52.76\% | 119.68\% |
| 2016 | 1,373,791,885 | 862,255 | 0.06\% | 105.74\% | 136,482,735 | 19,939,575 | 17.11\% | 128.38\% | 48,347,620 | -36,300 | -0.08\% | 119.52\% |
| 2017 | 1,332,115,705 | -41,676,180 | -3.03\% | 99.50\% | 135,276,335 | -1,206,400 | -0.88\% | 126.36\% | 46,106,185 | -2,241,435 | -4.64\% | 109.34\% |
| 2018 | 1,239,373,505 | -92,742,200 | -6.96\% | 85.61\% | 125,735,530 | -9,540,805 | -7.05\% | 110.40\% | 46,114,745 | 8,560 | 0.02\% | 109.38\% |
| 2019 | 1,190,428,945 | -48,944,560 | -3.95\% | 78.28\% | 120,426,885 | -5,308,645 | -4.22\% | 101.51\% | 46,104,935 | -9,810 | -0.02\% | 109.33\% |
| 2020 | 1,018,996,175 | -171,432,770 | -14.40\% | 52.60\% | 112,861,190 | -7,565,695 | -6.28\% | 88.85\% | 45,504,290 | -600,645 | -1.30\% | 106.61\% |
| 2021 | 1,019,112,485 | 116,310 | 0.01\% | 52.62\% | 112,699,495 | -161,695 | -0.14\% | 88.58\% | 45,377,055 | -127,235 | -0.28\% | 106.03\% |
| 2022 | 1,021,154,245 | 2,041,760 | 0.20\% | 52.93\% | 111,519,640 | -1,179,855 | -1.05\% | 86.61\% | 45,287,710 | -89,345 | -0.20\% | 105.62\% |
| 2023 | 1,173,050,025 | 151,895,780 | 14.87\% | 75.67\% | 119,601,660 | 8,082,020 | 7.25\% | 100.13\% | 45,240,735 | -46,975 | -0.10\% | 105.41\% |
| Rate Ann.\%ch |  | Irrigated | 5.80\% |  |  | Dryland | 7.18\% |  |  | Grassland | 7.46\% |  |
| Tax | Waste Land ${ }^{\text {(1) }}$ |  |  |  | Other Agland ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  | Total Agricultural |  |  |  |
| Year | Value | Value Chg | Ann\%chg | Cmilv\%chg | Value | Value Chg | Ann\%chg | Cmilv\%chg | Value | Value Chg | Ann\%chg | Cmitv\%chg |
| 2013 | 60,230 |  |  |  | 1,308,695 |  |  |  | 750,896,685 |  |  |  |
| 2014 | 60,280 | 50 | 0.08\% | 0.08\% | 1,303,005 | -5,690 | -0.43\% | -0.43\% | 1,127,105,295 | 376,208,610 | 50.10\% | 50.10\% |
| 2015 | 54,340 | -5,940 | -9.85\% | -9.78\% | 4,039,160 | 2,736,155 | 209.99\% | 208.64\% | 1,541,950,210 | 414,844,915 | 36.81\% | 105.35\% |
| 2016 | 203,660 | 149,320 | 274.79\% | 238.14\% | 3,028,335 | -1,010,825 | -25.03\% | 131.40\% | 1,561,854,235 | 19,904,025 | 1.29\% | 108.00\% |
| 2017 | 215,805 | 12,145 | 5.96\% | 258.30\% | 3,039,550 | 11,215 | 0.37\% | 132.26\% | 1,516,753,580 | -45,100,655 | -2.89\% | 101.99\% |
| 2018 | 214,605 | -1,200 | -0.56\% | 256.31\% | 3,039,550 | 0 | 0.00\% | 132.26\% | 1,414,477,935 | -102,275,645 | -6.74\% | 88.37\% |
| 2019 | 216,940 | 2,335 | 1.09\% | 260.19\% | 3,039,550 | 0 | 0.00\% | 132.26\% | 1,360,217,255 | -54,260,680 | -3.84\% | 81.15\% |
| 2020 | 286,355 | 69,415 | 32.00\% | 375.44\% | 3,035,120 | -4,430 | -0.15\% | 131.92\% | 1,180,683,130 | -179,534,125 | -13.20\% | 57.24\% |
| 2021 | 285,745 | -610 | -0.21\% | 374.42\% | 3,035,120 | 0 | 0.00\% | 131.92\% | 1,180,509,900 | -173,230 | -0.01\% | 57.21\% |
| 2022 | 285,720 | -25 | -0.01\% | 374.38\% | 3,035,120 | 0 | 0.00\% | 131.92\% | 1,181,282,435 | 772,535 | 0.07\% | 57.32\% |
| 2023 | 285,610 | -110 | -0.04\% | 374.20\% | 3,035,120 | 0 | 0.00\% | 131.92\% | 1,341,213,150 | 159,930,715 | 13.54\% | 78.61\% |
| Cnty\# County | 50 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rate Ann.\%chg: | Total Agric Land | 5.97\% |  |
|  | KEARNEY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Source: 2013-2023 Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports CTL |  |  | NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division |  |  | Prepared as of 12/29/2023 |  |  | CHART 3 |  |  |  |

CHART 4 - AGRICULTURAL LAND - AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE - Cumulative \% Change 2013-2023 (from County Abstract Reports)(1)

|  | IRRIGATED LAND |  |  |  |  | DRYLAND |  |  |  |  | GRASSLAND |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tax Year | Value | Acres | Avg Value per Acre | Ann\%chg AvgVal/acre | Cmltv\%chg <br> AvgVal/Acre | Value | Acres | Avg Value per Acre | Ann\%chg AvgVal/acre | Cmitv\%chg AvgVal/Acre | Value | Acres | Avg Value per Acre | Ann\%chg AvgVal/acre | Cmltv\%chg AvgVal/Acre |
| 2013 | 666,773,305 | 227,429 | 2,932 |  |  | 60,229,775 | 44,670 | 1,348 |  |  | 22,085,650 | 37,287 | 592 |  |  |
| 2014 | 1,012,737,320 | 227,806 | 4,446 | 51.63\% | 51.63\% | 81,299,720 | 44,376 | 1,832 | 35.88\% | 35.88\% | 31,584,775 | 37,157 | 850 | 43.51\% | 43.51\% |
| 2015 | 1,373,267,625 | 227,784 | 6,029 | 35.61\% | 105.64\% | 116,699,745 | 44,254 | 2,637 | 43.94\% | 95.58\% | 48,550,805 | 37,347 | 1,300 | 52.94\% | 119.48\% |
| 2016 | 1,373,570,835 | 227,854 | 6,028 | -0.01\% | 105.62\% | 136,523,570 | 44,082 | 3,097 | 17.44\% | 129.69\% | 48,377,485 | 37,213 | 1,300 | 0.00\% | 119.48\% |
| 2017 | 1,329,652,655 | 227,409 | 5,847 | -3.01\% | 99.43\% | 136,074,485 | 43,931 | 3,097 | 0.01\% | 129.73\% | 46,200,385 | 35,539 | 1,300 | 0.00\% | 119.48\% |
| 2018 | 1,239,315,625 | 227,815 | 5,440 | -6.96\% | 85.55\% | 125,752,475 | 43,679 | 2,879 | -7.05\% | 113.52\% | 46,108,400 | 35,468 | 1,300 | 0.00\% | 119.48\% |
| 2019 | 1,190,223,010 | 227,867 | 5,223 | -3.98\% | 78.16\% | 120,605,100 | 43,642 | 2,764 | -4.01\% | 104.96\% | 46,101,455 | 35,462 | 1,300 | 0.00\% | 119.48\% |
| 2020 | 1,029,895,740 | 227,880 | 4,519 | -13.48\% | 54.15\% | 113,052,140 | 43,591 | 2,593 | -6.15\% | 92.34\% | 45,449,340 | 34,961 | 1,300 | 0.00\% | 119.48\% |
| 2021 | 1,018,783,665 | 227,874 | 4,471 | -1.08\% | 52.49\% | 112,869,845 | 43,519 | 2,594 | 0.00\% | 92.35\% | 45,466,905 | 34,974 | 1,300 | 0.00\% | 119.48\% |
| 2022 | 1,019,275,400 | 227,944 | 4,472 | 0.02\% | 52.52\% | 112,568,625 | 43,399 | 2,594 | 0.01\% | 92.37\% | 45,333,320 | 34,872 | 1,300 | 0.00\% | 119.48\% |
| 2023 | 1,173,107,285 | 228,352 | 5,137 | 14.89\% | 75.23\% | 119,519,705 | 43,005 | 2,779 | 7.15\% | 106.12\% | 45,226,585 | 34,790 | 1,300 | 0.00\% | 119.48\% |

Rate Annual \%chg Average Value/Acre:
$5.77 \%$

[^1]8.18\%

|  | WASTE LAND (2) |  |  |  |  | OTHER AGLAND (2) |  |  |  |  | TOTAL AGRICULTURAL LAND (1) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tax Year | Value | Acres | Avg Value per Acre | Ann\%chg AvgVal/acre | Cmltv\%chg AvgVal/Acre | Value | Acres | Avg Value per Acre | Ann\%chg AvgVal/acre | Cmilv\%chg AvgVal/Acre | Value | Acres | Avg Value per Acre | Ann\%chg AvgVal/acre | Cmilv\%chg AvgVal/Acre |
| 2013 | 61,460 | 1,366 | 45 |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |  |  | 749,150,190 | 310,751 | 2,411 |  |  |
| 2014 | 60,240 | 1,339 | 45 | 0.01\% | 0.01\% | 0 | 0 |  |  |  | 1,125,682,055 | 310,678 | 3,623 | 50.30\% | 50.30\% |
| 2015 | 56,665 | 1,259 | 45 | 0.00\% | 0.02\% | 0 | 0 |  |  |  | 1,538,574,840 | 310,643 | 4,953 | 36.69\% | 105.45\% |
| 2016 | 203,660 | 1,357 | 150 | 233.38\% | 233.43\% | 3,033,790 | 1,685 | 1,800 |  |  | 1,561,709,340 | 312,191 | 5,002 | 1.00\% | 107.50\% |
| 2017 | 202,510 | 1,350 | 150 | 0.00\% | 233.43\% | 3,039,550 | 1,689 | 1,800 | 0.00\% |  | 1,515,169,585 | 309,917 | 4,889 | -2.27\% | 102.80\% |
| 2018 | 215,805 | 1,438 | 150 | 0.00\% | 233.43\% | 3,039,550 | 1,689 | 1,800 | 0.00\% |  | 1,414,431,855 | 310,088 | 4,561 | -6.70\% | 89.21\% |
| 2019 | 214,480 | 1,430 | 150 | 0.00\% | 233.43\% | 3,039,550 | 1,689 | 1,800 | 0.00\% |  | 1,360,183,595 | 310,089 | 4,386 | -3.84\% | 81.95\% |
| 2020 | 291,140 | 1,941 | 150 | -0.01\% | 233.40\% | 3,039,550 | 1,689 | 1,800 | 0.00\% |  | 1,191,727,910 | 310,062 | 3,844 | -12.38\% | 59.43\% |
| 2021 | 285,975 | 1,906 | 150 | 0.00\% | 233.40\% | 3,035,120 | 1,686 | 1,800 | 0.00\% |  | 1,180,441,510 | 309,960 | 3,808 | -0.91\% | 57.97\% |
| 2022 | 285,745 | 1,905 | 150 | 0.00\% | 233.40\% | 3,035,120 | 1,686 | 1,800 | 0.00\% |  | 1,180,498,210 | 309,805 | 3,810 | 0.05\% | 58.06\% |
| 2023 | 285,720 | 1,905 | 150 | 0.00\% | 233.39\% | 3,035,120 | 1,686 | 1,800 | 0.00\% |  | 1,341,174,415 | 309,737 | 4,330 | 13.64\% | 79.61\% |

(1) Valuations from County Abstracts vs Certificate of Taxes Levied Reports (CTL) will vary due to different reporting dates. Source: 2013-2023 County Abstract Reports Agland Assessment Level 1998 to $2006=80 \% ; 2007 \&$ forward $=75 \%$ NE Dept. of Revenue, Property Assessment Division Prepared as of 12/29/2023

CHART 5-2023 County and Municipal Valuations by Property Type

| Pop. | County: | Personal Prop | StateAsd PP | StateAsdReal | Residential | Commercial | Industrial | Recreation | Agland | Agdwell\& HS | Aglmprves | Minerals | Total Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,688 | KEARNEY | 91,444,169 | 25,103,571 | 24,487,743 | 431,820,730 | 100,531,300 | 0 | 0 | 1,341,213,150 | 55,833,375 | 35,817,190 | 102,710 | 2,106,353,938 |
| cnty sectorval | alue \% of total value: | 4.34\% | 1.19\% | 1.16\% | 20.50\% | 4.77\% |  |  | 63.67\% | 2.65\% | 1.70\% | 0.00\% | 100.00\% |
| Pop. | Municipality: | Personal Prop | StateAsd PP | StateAsd Real | Residential | Commercial | Industrial | Recreation | Agland | AgdwelleHS | Aglmprvars | Minerals | Total Value |
| 732 | AXTELL | 1,081,031 | 709,442 | 1,088,406 | 46,653,440 | 8,164,130 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 57,696,449 |
| 10.94\% | \%sector of county sector | 1.18\% | 2.83\% | 4.44\% | 10.80\% | 8.12\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.74\% |
|  | \%sector of municipality | 1.87\% | 1.23\% | 1.89\% | 80.86\% | 14.15\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100.00\% |
| 81 | HEARTWELL | 47,265 | 198,780 | 456,746 | 1,545,610 | 52,855 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,301,256 |
| 1.21\% | \%sector of county sector | 0.05\% | 0.79\% | 1.87\% | $0.36 \%$ | 0.05\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.11\% |
|  | \%sector of municipality | 2.05\% | 8.64\% | 19.85\% | 67.16\% | 2.30\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100.00\% |
| 3,118 | MINDEN | 8,284,520 | 2,334,856 | 1,124,944 | 173,228,780 | 56,368,545 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 490 | 0 | 241,342,135 |
| 46.62\% | \%sector of county sector | 9.06\% | 9.30\% | 4.59\% | 40.12\% | 56.07\% |  |  |  |  | 0.00\% |  | 11.46\% |
|  | \%ssector of municipality | 3.43\% | 0.97\% | 0.47\% | 71.78\% | 23.36\% |  |  |  |  | 0.00\% |  | 100.00\% |
| 32 | NORMAN | 1,141,245 | - | 0 | 1,455,680 | 867,085 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,464,010 |
| 0.48\% | \%sector of county sector | 1.25\% |  |  | $0.34 \%$ | 0.86\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.16\% |
|  | \%sector of municipality | 32.95\% |  |  | 42.02\% | 25.03\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100.00\% |
| 330 | WILCOX | 145,590 | 1,197,371 | 162,814 | 14,172,265 | 3,564,565 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19,242,605 |
| 4.93\% | \%sector of county sector | 0.16\% | 4.77\% | $0.66 \%$ | 3.28\% | 3.55\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.91\% |
|  | \%sector of municipality | 0.76\% | 6.22\% | 0.85\% | 73.65\% | 18.52\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100.00\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%sector of county sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%ssector of municicality |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%sector of county sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%sector of municicality |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%sector of county sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 9\%sector of municipality |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%sector of county sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%sector of municipality |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%sector of county sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%sector of municipality |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%sector of county sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%sector of municipality |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%sector of county sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%sector of municipality |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%sector of county sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%sector of municipality |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%sector of county sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%sector of municipality |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%sector of county sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \%ssector of municipality |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4,294 | Total Municipalities | 10,699,652 | 4,440,449 | 2,832,910 | 237,055,779 | 69,017,182 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 490 | 0 | 324,046,460 |
| 64.20\% | \%all municip.sectors of cnty | 11.70\% | 17.69\% | 11.57\% | 54.90\% | 68.65\% |  |  |  |  | 0.00\% |  | 15.38\% |


| Total Real Property <br> Sum Lines 17, 25, \& 30 | Records : 6,104 | Value : 2,217,360,015 | Growth 8,942,830 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



| Schedule II : Tax Increment Financing (TIF) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Records | Urban <br> Value Base |  | Value Excess | Records |  | SubUrban Value Base | Value Excess |  |
| 18. Residential | 22 | 364,085 |  | 7,844,105 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  |
| 19. Commercial | 3 | 75,310 |  | 1,441,100 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  |
| 20. Industrial | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  |
| 21. Other | $0$ <br> Records | 0 <br> Rural <br> Value Base |  | $0$ <br> Value Excess | $0$ <br> Records |  | 0 <br> Total <br> Value Base | $0$ <br> Value Excess |  |
| 18. Residential | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 22 |  | 364,085 | 7,844,105 |  |
| 19. Commercial | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 3 |  | 75,310 | 1,441,100 |  |
| 20. Industrial | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  |
| 21. Other | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  |
| 22. Total Sch II |  |  |  |  | 25 |  | 439,395 | 9,285,205 |  |
| Schedule III : Mineral Interest Records |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mineral Interest | Records Urban | Value | Records | SubUrban Value | Records Rural | Value | Records | Total Value | Growth |
| 23. Producing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 85,960 | 2 | 85,960 | 0 |
| 24. Non-Producing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25. Total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 85,960 | 2 | 85,960 | 0 |


| Schedule IV : Exempt Records : Non-Agricultural |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Urban Records | SubUrban Records | Rural <br> Records | Total <br> Records |
| 26. Exempt | 206 | 0 | 81 | 287 |


|  | Urban |  | SubUrban |  | Rural |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Records | Value | Records | Value | Records | Value | Records | Value |
| 27. Ag-Vacant Land | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,853 | 1,179,227,380 | 1,853 | 1,179,227,380 |
| 28. Ag-Improved Land | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 516 | 354,368,895 | 516 | 354,368,895 |
| 29. Ag Improvements | 1 | 490 | 0 | 0 | 550 | 84,410,215 | 551 | 84,410,705 |


| 30. Ag Total |  |  |  |  |  | 2,404 | 1,618,006,980 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Schedule VI : Agricultural Records :Non-Agricultural Detail |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Records | Urban <br> Acres | Value | Records | SubUrban Acres | Value |  |
| 31. HomeSite UnImp Land | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |  |
| 32. HomeSite Improv Land | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |  |
| 33. HomeSite Improvements | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |  |
| 34. HomeSite Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35. FarmSite UnImp Land | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |  |
| 36. FarmSite Improv Land | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |  |
| 37. FarmSite Improvements | 1 | 0.00 | 490 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |  |
| 38. FarmSite Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39. Road \& Ditches | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |  |
| 40. Other- Non Ag Use | 0 <br> Records | $\begin{aligned} & 0.00 \\ & \text { Rural } \\ & \text { Acres } \end{aligned}$ | 0 <br> Value | $0$ <br> Records | $0.00$ <br> Total <br> Acres | 0 <br> Value | Growth |
| 31. HomeSite UnImp Land | 45 | 46.28 | 559,400 | 45 | 46.28 | 559,400 |  |
| 32. HomeSite Improv Land | 293 | 328.81 | 7,630,310 | 293 | 328.81 | 7,630,310 |  |
| 33. HomeSite Improvements | 299 | 0.00 | 49,291,480 | 299 | 0.00 | 49,291,480 | 1,185,560 |
| 34. HomeSite Total |  |  |  | 344 | 375.09 | 57,481,190 |  |
| 35. FarmSite UnImp Land | 9 | 6.57 | 36,715 | 9 | 6.57 | 36,715 |  |
| 36. FarmSite Improv Land | 417 | 419.88 | 2,068,970 | 417 | 419.88 | 2,068,970 |  |
| 37. FarmSite Improvements | 537 | 0.00 | 35,118,735 | 538 | 0.00 | 35,119,225 | 2,016,685 |
| 38. FarmSite Total |  |  |  | 547 | 426.45 | 37,224,910 |  |
| 39. Road \& Ditches | 2,276 | 7,198.99 | 0 | 2,276 | 7,198.99 | 0 |  |
| 40. Other- Non Ag Use | 7 | 324.90 | 374,285 | 7 | 324.90 | 374,285 |  |
| 41. Total Section VI |  |  |  | 891 | 8,325.43 | $\mathbf{9 5 , 0 8 0 , 3 8 5}$ | 3,202,245 |


|  | Urban |  |  | SubUrban |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Records | Acres | Value | Records | Acres | Value |
| 42. Game \& Parks | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |
|  | Records | Rural <br> Acres | Value | Records | Total <br> Acres | Value |
| 42. Game \& Parks | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |
| Schedule VIII : Agricultural Records : Special Value |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Records | Urban Acres | Value | Records | SubU <br> Acres | Value |
| 43. Special Value | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |
| 44. Market Value |  |  | 0 Value | 0 Records |  |  |
| 43. Special Value | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |
| 44. Market Value | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

## County 50 Kearney

2024 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45
Schedule IX : Agricultural Records : Ag Land Market Area Detail $\quad$ Market Area 1

| Irrigated | Acres | \% of Acres* | Value | \% of Value* | Average Assessed Value* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 45. 1A1 | 51,794.61 | 22.68\% | 321,126,585 | 24.26\% | 6,200.00 |
| 46. 1A | 99,324.09 | 43.49\% | 615,683,335 | 46.52\% | 6,198.73 |
| 47. 2A1 | 19,162.98 | 8.39\% | 114,977,865 | 8.69\% | 6,000.00 |
| 48. 2A | 19,448.92 | 8.52\% | 111,053,420 | 8.39\% | 5,710.00 |
| 49.3A1 | 166.10 | 0.07\% | 822,190 | 0.06\% | 4,949.97 |
| 50.3A | 16,972.46 | 7.43\% | 74,678,835 | 5.64\% | 4,400.00 |
| 51.4A1 | 12,719.98 | 5.57\% | 50,879,920 | 3.84\% | 4,000.00 |
| 52.4A | 8,779.01 | 3.84\% | 34,238,105 | 2.59\% | 3,900.00 |
| 53. Total | 228,368.15 | 100.00\% | 1,323,460,255 | 100.00\% | 5,795.29 |
| Dry |  |  |  |  |  |
| 54. 1D1 | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 55. 1D | 28,956.99 | 67.28\% | 110,036,595 | 72.90\% | 3,800.00 |
| 56. 2D1 | 2,226.97 | 5.17\% | 7,238,320 | 4.80\% | 3,250.30 |
| 57. 2D | 5,755.99 | 13.37\% | 18,708,150 | 12.39\% | 3,250.21 |
| 58.3D1 | 1,368.79 | 3.18\% | 3,818,970 | 2.53\% | 2,790.03 |
| 59.3D | 255.43 | 0.59\% | 638,575 | 0.42\% | 2,500.00 |
| 60.4D1 | 2,176.71 | 5.06\% | 5,441,775 | 3.61\% | 2,500.00 |
| 61.4D | 2,297.61 | 5.34\% | 5,054,680 | 3.35\% | 2,199.97 |
| 62. Total | 43,038.49 | 100.00\% | 150,937,065 | 100.00\% | 3,507.03 |
| Grass |  |  |  |  |  |
| 63. 1G1 | 7,832.89 | 22.52\% | 10,182,810 | 22.52\% | 1,300.01 |
| 64. 1G | 1,774.09 | 5.10\% | 2,306,315 | 5.10\% | 1,300.00 |
| 65. 2G1 | 4,049.49 | 11.64\% | 5,264,450 | 11.64\% | 1,300.03 |
| 66. 2G | 1,364.29 | 3.92\% | 1,773,575 | 3.92\% | 1,300.00 |
| 67.3G1 | 17,039.40 | 49.00\% | 22,151,230 | 49.00\% | 1,300.00 |
| 68. 3G | 1,111.81 | 3.20\% | 1,445,330 | 3.20\% | 1,299.98 |
| 69.4G1 | 1,541.18 | 4.43\% | 2,003,545 | 4.43\% | 1,300.01 |
| 70. 4G | 62.53 | 0.18\% | 81,290 | 0.18\% | 1,300.02 |
| 71. Total | 34,775.68 | 100.00\% | 45,208,545 | 100.00\% | 1,300.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Irrigated Total | 228,368.15 | 73.72\% | 1,323,460,255 | 86.90\% | 5,795.29 |
| Dry Total | 43,038.49 | 13.89\% | 150,937,065 | 9.91\% | 3,507.03 |
| Grass Total | 34,775.68 | 11.23\% | 45,208,545 | 2.97\% | 1,300.00 |
| 72. Waste | 1,903.82 | 0.61\% | 285,610 | 0.02\% | 150.02 |
| 73. Other | 1,686.18 | 0.54\% | 3,035,120 | 0.20\% | 1,800.00 |
| 74. Exempt | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 75. Market Area Total | 309,772.32 | 100.00\% | 1,522,926,595 | 100.00\% | 4,916.28 |

## Schedule X : Agricultural Records :Ag Land Total

|  | Urban |  | SubUrban |  | Rural |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Acres | Value | Acres | Value | Acres | Value | Acres | Value |
| 76. Irrigated | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 228,368.15 | 1,323,460,255 | 228,368.15 | 1,323,460,255 |
| 77. Dry Land | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 43,038.49 | 150,937,065 | 43,038.49 | 150,937,065 |
| 78. Grass | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 34,775.68 | 45,208,545 | 34,775.68 | 45,208,545 |
| 79. Waste | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 1,903.82 | 285,610 | 1,903.82 | 285,610 |
| 80. Other | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 1,686.18 | 3,035,120 | 1,686.18 | 3,035,120 |
| 81. Exempt | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 |
| 82. Total | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 309,772.32 | 1,522,926,595 | 309,772.32 | 1,522,926,595 |


|  | Acres | \% of Acres* | Value | \% of Value* | Average Assessed Value* |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Irrigated | $228,368.15$ | $73.72 \%$ | $1,323,460,255$ | $86.90 \%$ | $5,795.29$ |
| Dry Land | $43,038.49$ | $13.89 \%$ | $150,937,065$ | $9.91 \%$ | $3,507.03$ |
| Grass | $34,775.68$ | $11.23 \%$ | $45,208,545$ | $2.97 \%$ | $1,300.00$ |
| Waste | $1,903.82$ | $0.61 \%$ | 285,610 | $0.02 \%$ | 150.02 |
| Other | $1,686.18$ | $0.54 \%$ | $3,035,120$ | $0.20 \%$ | $1,800.00$ |
| Exempt | 0.00 | $0.00 \%$ | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total | $\mathbf{3 0 9 , 7 7 2 . 3 2}$ | $100.00 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 2 2 , 9 2 6 , 5 9 5}$ | $100.00 \%$ | $4,916.28$ |

Schedule XI : Residential Records - Assessor Location Detail

| Line\# IAssessor Location | Unimproved Land |  | Improved Land |  | Improvements |  | Total |  | Growth |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Records | Value | Records | Value | Records | Value | Records | Value |  |
| 83.1 Awarii Dunes, Craneview | 33 | 1,556,720 | 12 | 407,980 | 18 | 4,810,810 | 51 | 6,775,510 | 168,200 |
| 83.2 Axtell | 17 | 307,945 | 314 | 7,493,095 | 312 | 47,089,445 | 329 | 54,890,485 | 1,218,505 |
| 83.3 Brandts | 6 | 624,550 | 29 | 2,233,990 | 29 | 10,906,955 | 35 | 13,765,495 | 189,625 |
| 83.4 El Charman | 0 | 0 | 29 | 1,042,275 | 29 | 6,117,315 | 29 | 7,159,590 | 4,490 |
| 83.5 Mcconnells | 3 | 126,520 | 37 | 1,581,215 | 37 | 6,976,645 | 40 | 8,684,380 | 0 |
| 83.6 Minden | 78 | 1,662,335 | 1,156 | 24,772,520 | 1,191 | 155,354,445 | 1,269 | 181,789,300 | 760,150 |
| 83.7 Rural 1 | 567 | 5,943,515 | 542 | 14,050,245 | 625 | 144,108,205 | 1,192 | 164,101,965 | 2,165,925 |
| 83.8 Sandy Lane | 1 | 63,875 | 5 | 315,690 | 5 | 1,450,595 | 6 | 1,830,160 | 0 |
| 83.9 Small Communities | 24 | 47,480 | 66 | 168,960 | 66 | 2,845,320 | 90 | 3,061,760 | 31,105 |
| 83.10 South Kearney | 2 | 126,205 | 9 | 465,775 | 9 | 1,466,140 | 11 | 2,058,120 | 23,450 |
| 83.11 Summer Haven | 5 | 485,290 | 63 | 4,460,430 | 64 | 17,236,610 | 69 | 22,182,330 | 29,635 |
| 83.12 Wilcox | 40 | 272,335 | 148 | 1,202,370 | 152 | 12,801,390 | 192 | 14,276,095 | 71,775 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 84 Residential Total | 776 | 11,216,770 | 2,410 | 58,194,545 | 2,537 | 411,163,875 | 3,313 | 480,575,190 | 4,662,860 |

Schedule XII : Commercial Records - Assessor Location Detail

| Line\# I Assessor Location | Unimproved Land |  | Improved Land |  | Improvements |  | Total |  | Growth |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{\text { Records }}$ | Value | $\underline{\text { Records }}$ | Value | Records | Value | Records | Value |  |
| 85.1 Axtell | 5 | 96,560 | 1 | 15,650 | 1 | 17,885 | 6 | 130,095 | 0 |
| 85.2 Minden | 3 | 109,720 | 13 | 248,835 | 12 | 2,286,175 | 15 | 2,644,730 | 0 |
| 85.3 Minden Commercial | 27 | 346,545 | 148 | 3,873,980 | 156 | 68,493,065 | 183 | 72,713,590 | 107,360 |
| 85.4 Other Commercial | 44 | 1,511,315 | 129 | 2,444,520 | 134 | 39,064,060 | 178 | 43,019,895 | 0 |
| 85.5 Rural 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 50,875 | 2 | 64,130 | 2 | 115,005 | 68,785 |
| 85.6 Wilcox | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3,790 | 1 | 64,780 | 1 | 68,570 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 86 Commercial Total | 79 | 2,064,140 | 294 | 6,637,650 | 306 | 109,990,095 | 385 | 118,691,885 | 176,145 |

## County 50 Kearney

2024 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45
Schedule XIII : Agricultural Records : Grass Land Detail By Market Area Market Area 1

| Pure Grass | Acres | \% of Acres* | Value | \% of Value* | Average Assessed Value* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 87. 1G1 | 7,832.89 | 22.55\% | 10,182,810 | 22.55\% | 1,300.01 |
| 88. 1G | 1,774.09 | 5.11\% | 2,306,315 | 5.11\% | 1,300.00 |
| 89. 2G1 | 4,049.49 | 11.66\% | 5,264,450 | 11.66\% | 1,300.03 |
| 90. 2G | 1,363.65 | 3.93\% | 1,772,745 | 3.93\% | 1,300.00 |
| 91. 3G1 | 17,029.15 | 49.03\% | 22,137,905 | 49.03\% | 1,300.00 |
| 92. 3G | 1,096.63 | 3.16\% | 1,425,595 | 3.16\% | 1,299.98 |
| 93. 4G1 | 1,521.34 | 4.38\% | 1,977,750 | 4.38\% | 1,300.01 |
| 94. 4G | 62.24 | 0.18\% | 80,915 | 0.18\% | 1,300.05 |
| 95. Total | 34,729.48 | 100.00\% | 45,148,485 | 100.00\% | 1,300.00 |
| CRP |  |  |  |  |  |
| 96. 1C1 | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 97. 1C | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 98. 2 C 1 | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 99. 2 C | 0.64 | 1.39\% | 830 | 1.38\% | 1,296.88 |
| 100.3C1 | 10.25 | 22.19\% | 13,325 | 22.19\% | 1,300.00 |
| 101.3C | 15.18 | 32.86\% | 19,735 | 32.86\% | 1,300.07 |
| 102. 4C1 | 19.84 | 42.94\% | 25,795 | 42.95\% | 1,300.15 |
| 103.4C | 0.29 | 0.63\% | 375 | 0.62\% | 1,293.10 |
| 104. Total | 46.20 | 100.00\% | 60,060 | 100.00\% | 1,300.00 |
| Timber |  |  |  |  |  |
| 105. 1T1 | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 106. 1T | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 107. 2 T1 | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 108.2T | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 109.3T1 | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 110.3T | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 111.4T1 | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 112.4T | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 113. Total | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| Grass Total | 34,729.48 | 99.87\% | 45,148,485 | 99.87\% | 1,300.00 |
| CRP Total | 46.20 | 0.13\% | 60,060 | 0.13\% | 1,300.00 |
| Timber Total | 0.00 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00 |
| 114. Market Area Total | 34,775.68 | 100.00\% | 45,208,545 | 100.00\% | 1,300.00 |

> 2024 County Abstract of Assessment for Real Property, Form 45
> Compared with the 2023 Certificate of Taxes Levied Report (CTL)

Kearney

|  | 2023 CTL County Total | 2024 Form 45 County Total | Value Difference <br> (2024 form 45-2023 CTL) | Percent Change | 2024 Growth <br> (New Construction Value) | Percent Change excl. Growth |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01. Residential | 431,820,730 | 480,575,190 | 48,754,460 | 11.29\% | 5,564,440 | 10.00\% |
| 02. Recreational | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  |
| 03. Ag-Homesite Land, Ag-Res Dwelling | 55,833,375 | 57,481,190 | 1,647,815 | 2.95\% | 1,185,560 | 0.83\% |
| 04. Total Residential (sum lines 1-3) | 487,654,105 | 538,056,380 | 50,402,275 | 10.34\% | 6,750,000 | 8.95\% |
| 05. Commercial | 100,531,300 | 118,691,885 | 18,160,585 | 18.06\% | 176,145 | 17.89\% |
| 06. Industrial | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  |
| 07. Total Commercial (sum lines 5-6) | 100,531,300 | 118,691,885 | 18,160,585 | 18.06\% | 176,145 | 17.89\% |
| 08. Ag-Farmsite Land, Outbuildings | 35,442,905 | 37,224,910 | 1,782,005 | 5.03\% | 2,016,685 | -0.66\% |
| 09. Minerals | 102,710 | 85,960 | -16,750 | -16.31 | 0 | -16.31\% |
| 10. Non Ag Use Land | 374,285 | 374,285 | 0 | 0.00\% |  |  |
| 11. Total Non-Agland (sum lines 8-10) | 35,919,900 | 37,685,155 | 1,765,255 | 4.91\% | 2,016,685 | -0.70\% |
| 12. Irrigated | 1,173,050,025 | 1,323,460,255 | 150,410,230 | 12.82\% |  |  |
| 13. Dryland | 119,601,660 | 150,937,065 | 31,335,405 | 26.20\% |  |  |
| 14. Grassland | 45,240,735 | 45,208,545 | -32,190 | -0.07\% |  |  |
| 15. Wasteland | 285,610 | 285,610 | 0 | 0.00\% |  |  |
| 16. Other Agland | 3,035,120 | 3,035,120 | 0 | 0.00\% |  |  |
| 17. Total Agricultural Land | 1,341,213,150 | 1,522,926,595 | 181,713,445 | 13.55\% |  |  |
| 18. Total Value of all Real Property (Locally Assessed) | 1,965,318,455 | 2,217,360,015 | 252,041,560 | 12.82\% | 8,942,830 | 12.37\% |

## 2024 Assessment Survey for Kearney County

## A. Staffing and Funding Information

| 1. | Deputy(ies) on staff: |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | 1 |
| 2. | Appraiser(s) on staff: |
|  | None. |
| 3. | Other full-time employees: |
|  | 0 |
| 4. | Other part-time employees: |
|  | 0 |
| 5. | Number of shared employees: |
|  | 0 |
| $\mathbf{6 .}$ | Assessor's requested budget for current fiscal year: |
|  | $\$ 249,525$ |
| 7. | Adopted budget, or granted budget if different from above: |
|  | Same |
| $\mathbf{8 .}$ | Amount of the total assessor's budget set aside for appraisal work: |
|  | $\$ 75,000$ |
| $\mathbf{9 .}$ | If appraisal/reappraisal budget is a separate levied fund, what is that amount: |
|  | $\$ 75,000$ |
| $\mathbf{1 0 .}$ | Part of the assessor's budget that is dedicated to the computer system: |
|  | $\$ 34,000$ |
| Amount of the assessor's budget set aside for education/workshops: |  |
|  | $\$ 800$ |
|  | Amount of last year's assessor's budget not used: |

## B. Computer, Automation Information and GIS

| 1. | Administrative software: |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | MIPS PC v2 |
| 2. | CAMA software: |
|  | MIPS PC v2 |
| 3. | Personal Property software: |
|  | MIPS PC v2 |
| 4. | Are cadastral maps currently being used? |
|  | Yes. |
| 5. | If so, who maintains the Cadastral Maps? |
|  | Assessor. |
| 6. | Does the county have GIS software? |
|  | Yes. |
| 7. | Is GIS available to the public? If so, what is the web address? |
|  | Yes. <br> https://kearney.gworks.com |
| 8. | Who maintains the GIS software and maps? |
|  | Assessor. |
| 9. | What type of aerial imagery is used in the cyclical review of properties? |
|  | GWorks imagery |
| 10. | When was the aerial imagery last updated? |
|  | 2022 |

## C. Zoning Information

| $\mathbf{1 .}$ | Does the county have zoning? |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Yes. |
| 2. | If so, is the zoning countywide? |
|  | Yes. |


| 3. | What municipalities in the county are zoned? |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Axtell, Minden, Wilcox, Heartwell, Norman, and some subdivisions within the county. |
| 4. | When was zoning implemented? |
|  | 2001 |

D. Contracted Services

| 1. | Appraisal Services: |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Central Plains Valuation |
| 2. | GIS Services: |
|  | gWorks |
| 3. | Other services: |
|  | Pritchard and Abbott |

## E. Appraisal /Listing Services

| 1. | List any outside appraisal or listing services employed by the county for the current <br> assessment year |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Yes. |
| 2. | If so, is the appraisal or listing service performed under contract? |
|  | Yes |
| 3. | What appraisal certifications or qualifications does the County require? |
|  | County requires that the appraiser be a registered appraiser. |
| 4. | Have the existing contracts been approved by the PTA? |
|  | Yes |
| $\mathbf{5 .}$ | Does the appraisal or listing service providers establish assessed values for the county? |
|  | Assessor and appraisal service come up with values |

## 2024 Residential Assessment Survey for Kearney County

| 1. | Valuation data collection done by: |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Appraisal Firm |
| 2. | List the valuation group recognized by the County and describe the unique characteristics of each: |
|  | Valuation  <br> Group Description of unique characteristics |
|  | Minden (2015 population-3,006). The largest community in the county. There are several amenities and job opportunities. The residential housing market in Minden is stable and active. There is a school system. |
|  | Axtell (2013 population-308). <br> A smaller community located on a major highway. There are limited amenities and employment opportunities. The market is influenced by proximity to Kearney. There is a school system. |
|  | 33 Includes the subdivisions of: <br>  Brandt's <br>  El Charman <br>  McConnell's <br>  Summerhaven <br>  These are rural subdivisions located throughout the county. |
|  | 4 Includes the communities of: <br> Heartwell (2013 population-71)  <br>  Norman (2013 population-43) <br>  Lowell <br> Small communities with no schools or amenities  |
|  | 5Wilcox (2013 population-354). A small community with a school system but few other <br> amenities. |
|  | 6 Awarii Dunes, Craneview. Golf course subdivisions. |
|  | 7 Rural. All rural residential properties not in an identified subdivision. |
|  | AG OB Agricultural outbuildings |
|  | AG DW Agricultural dwellings |
| 3. | List and describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of residential properties. |
|  | Only the cost approach is used to determined market value of residential properties. |
| 4. | For the cost approach does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on the local market information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? |
|  | Depreciation tables are developed using local market information. |
| 5. | Are individual depreciation tables developed for each valuation group? If not, do you adjust depreciation tables for each valuation group? If so, explain how the depreciation tables are adjusted. |


|  | Yes. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6. | Describe the methodology used to determine the residential lot values? |  |  |  |  |
|  | The sales comparison approach is used. Lots are analyzed by the square foot. |  |  |  |  |
| 7. | How are rural residential site values developed? |  |  |  |  |
|  | Based on sale. |  |  |  |  |
| 8. | Are there form 191 applications on file? |  |  |  |  |
|  | No |  |  |  |  |
| 9. | Describe the methodology used to determine value for vacant lots being held for sale or resale? |  |  |  |  |
|  | All lots are treated the same. |  |  |  |  |
| 10. | $\underline{\text { Valuation }}$ Date of <br> Group $\underline{\text { Date of }}$ Date of <br> Lepreciation Tables $\underline{\text { Costing }}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2022 | 2019 | 2022 | 2022 |
|  | 2 | 2021 | 2019 | 2021 | 2021 |
|  | 3 | 2024 | 2023 | 2023 | 2023 |
|  | 4 | 2021 | 2019 | 2021 | 2021 |
|  | 5 | 2021 | 2019 | 2021 | 2021 |
|  | 6 | 2019 | 2019 | 2019 | 2019 |
|  | 7 | 2019 | 2019 | 2019 | 2019 |
|  | AG OB | 2019 | 2019 |  | 2019 |
|  | AG DW | 2019 | 2019 | 2019 | 2019 |
|  | Kearney County conducts land and depreciation studies yearly. The dates in the above table represent the date that the tables were last changed. |  |  |  |  |

## 2024 Commercial Assessment Survey for Kearney County

| 1. | Valuation data collection done by: |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Contracted Appraisal Firm |  |  |  |  |
| 2. | List the valuation group recognized in the County and describe the unique characteristics of each: |  |  |  |  |
|  | Valuation <br> Group | Description of unique characteristics |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | Minden. Largest community in the county with an active business district; there are few commercial sales per year, but the market is more active than anywhere else in the county |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | Remainder of the county. Commercial parcels lying outside of Minden. |  |  |  |
| 3. | List and describe the approach(es) used to estimate the market value of commercial properties. |  |  |  |  |
|  | All three approaches are used to determine commercial property values: the sales comparison, cost, and income approaches. |  |  |  |  |
| 3a. | Describe the process used to determine the value of unique commercial properties. |  |  |  |  |
|  | The appraiser is responsible for establishing the values of unique properties and will use sales data from outside the county, if necessary. |  |  |  |  |
| 4. | For the cost approach does the County develop the depreciation study(ies) based on the local market information or does the county use the tables provided by the CAMA vendor? |  |  |  |  |
|  | Depreciation tables are developed based on local market information. |  |  |  |  |
| 5. | Are individual depreciation tables developed for each valuation group? If not, do you adjust depreciation tables for each valuation group? If so, explain how the depreciation tables are adjusted. |  |  |  |  |
|  | Yes. |  |  |  |  |
| 6. | Describe the methodology used to determine the commercial lot values. |  |  |  |  |
|  | The sales comparison approach is used. Lots are analyzed by the square foot. |  |  |  |  |
| 7. | Valuation <br> Group | Date of <br> Depreciation Tables | Date of Costing | Date of Lot Value Study | Date of <br> Last Inspection |
|  | 1 | 2020 | 2019 | 2014 | 2020 |
|  | 2 | 2020 | 2019 | 2014 | 2020 |
|  | N/A |  |  |  |  |

## 2024 Agricultural Assessment Survey for Kearney County



|  | If your county recognizes a special value, please answer the following |
| :--- | :--- |
| 8c. | Describe the non-agricultural influences recognized within the county. |
|  | N/A |
| 8d. | Where is the influenced area located within the county? |
|  | N/A |
| $8 e$. | Describe in detail how the special values were arrived at in the influenced area(s). |
|  | N/A |

# Plan of Assessment for Kearney County 

Assessment Years 2024, 2025 and 2026

## Real Property Assessment Requirements:

All property in the State of Nebraska is subject to property tax unless expressly exempt by the Nebraska Constitution, Article VIII, or is permitted by the constitution and enabling legislation adopted by the legislature. The uniform standard for the assessed value of real property for tax purposes is actual value, which is defined by law as "the market value of real property in the ordinary course of trade". Neb. Rev. Stat. 77-112 (Reissue 2003).

Assessment levels required for real property are as follows:

1) $100 \%$ of actual value for all classes of real property excluding agricultural and horticultural land;
2) $75 \%$ of actual value for agricultural land and horticultural land; and
3) $75 \%$ of special value for agricultural and horticultural land which meets the qualifications for special valuation under 77-1344.

## Current Resources:

Staff members consist of the Assessor and Deputy Assessor. The assessor and deputy are certified by the Property Tax Administrator. Certificate holders will continue to keep their certifications current by attending continuing education classes offered at workshops, district meetings and IAAO classes. Current statutes, regulations and directives will continue to be followed.

The Assessor requested and received an office budget of $\$ 174,525$. She also requested and received an appraisal maintenance budget of $\$ 75,000$.

The GIS system is continually updated for land use changes. Property record cards are continually updated for name changes, sales information, valuations changes, photos of property and sketches.

MIPS provides software used for Assessment Administration. Arc-View is the GIS software currently being used and is supported by gWorks.

The Assessor's website can be found at kearney.gworks.com. All property record information, including maps, is available to the public at no charge.

## Current Assessment Procedures for Real Property

Real Estate transfer statements are handled monthly. Ownership changes are made in the administrative package the first of each month and our website updates nightly. All agricultural sales are verified by a sales verification form sent to the grantor and grantee and physical inspections as necessary. Commercial sales are verified by a telephone call and physical inspections as necessary. Building permits are submitted periodically throughout the year and the properties inspected before March of the following year. All pick-up work is scheduled to be completed by March 1 of each year.

We started getting reviews on a 6-year cycle 2019. Market data is gathered and reviewed yearly. Ratio studies are conducted on all sales beginning in October. Excel spreadsheets are used to run ratios, then these studies are used to determine the areas that are out of compliance. A review is then conducted for the next assessment cycle.

The current cost manual of residential property is as follows: Rural Res - 2019; Cities/Villages - 2019. Commercial properties are costed from 2019. Depreciation studies are done yearly according to the market. The cost approach is used to establish the replacement cost new. Depreciation is then derived from the market. The income approach is also used on the commercial and industrial properties.

Continual market analysis will be conducted in all categories of properties to ensure that the level of value and quality of assessment in Kearney County is in compliance with state statutes to equalize among the classes and subclasses of Kearney County.

Agricultural land values are established yearly. Assessment records are used by Tri-Basin NRD for the allocation of water to each land owner. Land owners verify the land use in the assessor's office. The land use is then entered in to the GIS system and forwarded to the Tri-Basin NRD to assist them in this allocation process.

New ratio studies are run using the newly established values to determine if any areas are out of compliance of if all guidelines are met.

Notice of Valuation Change postcards are mailed to property owners whose values changed. They are mailed on or before June 1.

Level of Value for assessment year 2023:

Property Class Median
Residential $95 \%$
Commercial 93\%
Agricultural Land 71\%

Assessment Actions Planned for Assessment Year 2024:

Residential:
A review of Brandt's Lakewood, Summer Haven Lake, El Charman and McConnell's
Subdivision will be done. Properties are be reviewed, measured and new photos taken. Pricing will be updated. All residential sales will be reviewed and plotted. Depreciation tables will be adjusted according to the actions of the market. We will also be looking at lot values in these areas. All residential pick-up work and building permits will be reviewed and completed by March 1, 2024.

## Commercial:

Analysis of commercial data will be conducted to ensure the level of value is in compliance. All pick-up work and building permits will be reviewed and completed by March 1,2024.

## Agricultural:

All land use is currently sketched into the GIS system. Irrigation land use changes are made after the property owner has signed off on a transfer sheet to be in compliance with NRD rules and regulations. Other land use changes will be monitored by the assessor and staff. A market analysis will be conducted for 2024 and values assessed according to the rules set out by the Property Tax Administrator. All pick-up work will be reviewed and completed by March 1, 2024.

Assessment Actions planned for 2025:

## Residential:

The market will continue to be monitored. The flyover of the County by gWorks will be complete and rural properties updated. Residential pick-up work and building permits will be reviewed and completed by March 1, 2025.

## Commercial:

Market analysis of commercial data will be conducted to ensure the level of value is in compliance. All pick-up work and building permits will be reviewed and completed by March 1, 2025.

## Agricultural:

Market analysis will be conducted to ensure that the level of value and quality of assessment is in compliance with state statutes. Land use will be updated as the information becomes available. All pick-up work will be completed by March 1, 2025.

Assessment Actions Planned for Assessment Year 2026:

Residential:
Market analysis will be conducted to ensure that the level of value and quality of assessment in Kearney County is in compliance with state statutes to facilitate equalization within the residential class. Pick-up work and building permits will be reviewed by March 1, 2026.

## Commercial:

Market analysis of commercial data will be conducted to ensure the level of value is in compliance. Pick-up work and building permits will be reviewed and completed by March 1, 2026.

Agricultural:
Market analysis will be conducted to ensure that the level of value and quality of assessment in Kearney County is in compliance with state statutes. Land use will continue to be updated as information becomes available. All pick-up work will reviewed and completed by March 1, 2026.

1. Appraisal cards are updated yearly. Ownership changes are made monthly as transfers are given to the Assessor's Office from the Register of Deeds. "Green Sheets" are sent electronically to the Department of Revenue. Splits and subdivision changes are made as they become available. All information is updated in the GIS system and the computer administration system as they are changed on the appraisal cards.
2. Annually prepare and file Assessor Administrative Reports required by law/regulation:

> Abstracts
> Assessor Survey
> Sales information to PAD, rosters and annual assessed value update
> Certification of Value to political subdivisions
> School District Taxable Value Report
> Homestead Exemption Tax Loss Report
> Personal Property Tax Loss Report
> Certificate of Taxes Levied Report
> Report of all exempt property and taxable government owned property
> Annual Plan of Assessment
3. Personal Property: Administer annual filing of approximately 1000 schedules, prepare subsequent notices for incomplete filings or failure to file and penalties applied, as required.
4. Permissive Exemptions: Administer annual filings of applications for new or continued exempt use, review and make recommendations to the county board.
5. Taxable Government Owned Property: Annual review of government owned property not used for public purpose, send notice of intent to tax.
6. Homestead Exemptions: Administer annual filings of applications, approval/denial process, taxpayer notifications and taxpayer assistance.
7. Centrally Assessed: Review of valuations as certified by PAD for railroads and public service entities, establish assessment records and tax billing for tax list.
8. Tax Increment Financing: Management of record/valuation information for properties in community redevelopment projects for proper reporting on administrative reports and allocation of ad valorem tax.
9. Tax Districts and Tax Rates: Management of school district and other tax entity boundary changes necessary for correct assessment and tax information, input and review of tax rates used for tax billing purposes.
10. Tax Lists: Prepare and certify tax lists to the County Treasurer for real property, personal property and centrally assessed property.
11. Tax List Corrections: Prepare tax list correction documents for county board approval.
12. County Board of Equalization: Attend County Board of Equalization meetings for valuation protests - assemble and provide information.
13. TERC Appeals: Prepare information and attend taxpayer appeal hearings before TERC defend valuation.
14. TERC Statewide Equalization: Attend hearings if applicable to county. Defend values and implement orders of the Commission.
15. Education: Assessor Education - attend meetings, workshops and educations classes to obtain required hours of continuing education to maintain assessor certification. The Assessor and Deputy Assessor both hold an Assessor certificate and will meet their 60 hours of education in a four-year period to maintain it.

Respectfully submitted,

Jennifer Pittner<br>Kearney County Assessor


[^0]:    cc: Jennifer Pittner, Kearney County Assessor

[^1]:    7.50\%

